

WIDER WORLD

Second Edition

2

**Anglicko-český
slovníček**

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VÝSLOVNOST

znak	výslovnost	příklad
ɪ	jako české „i“	big [bɪɡ] velký
ʊ	jako české „u“	yellow [ˈjeləʊ] žlutá
ə	nepřízvučná hláska, podobná té, kterou v češtině vyslovíme při samostatné výslovnosti „b“, „t“	sister [ˈsɪstə] sestra
ɜ:	vyslovujeme jako předešlou, ale dlouze	turtle [ˈtɜ:tl] želva
æ	otevřené „e“ (ústa otevřená jako na „a“, ale vyslovíme „e“)	dad [dæd] otec
:	prodlužuje samohlásku	two [tu:] dva
w	zaokrouhlíme rty jako při zvuku „o“, ale vyslovíme „v“	white [waɪt] bílý
ɪŋ	nosová hláska jako u českého „sklenka“, v angličtině před „k“ a „g“, které se obvykle nevysloví	pink [pɪŋk] růžový
θ	neznělé „th“ – špička jazyka se lehce dotkne horních zubů a vysloví se „s“	three [θri:] tři
ð	znělé „th“ – špička jazyka je u kořene horních zubů a vyslovíme „dz“	this [ˈðɪs] toto
ɒ	ústa otevřeme na „a“, zaokrouhlíme rty a vyslovíme „o“	dog [dɒɡ] pes
ʌ	jako české „a“	mum [mʌm] maminka
ʃ	jako české „š“	fish [fɪʃ] ryba
tʃ	jako české „č“	chair [tʃeə] židle
dʒ	jako české „dž“	juice [dʒu:s] džus

Hlavní přízvuk se označuje horní kolmičkou před přízvučnou slabikou tehdy, nejedná-li se o jednoslabičné slovo: cartoon [kɑ:ˈtu:n], seven [ˈsevən], ale sun [sʌn]. Vedlejší přízvuk se označuje dolní kolmičkou: kangaroo [ˌkæŋɡəˈru:].

Unit 1 - Creating culture

People in the arts		Umělci	
actor (n)	/ˈæktə/	herec	His favourite actor is Daniel Craig.
artist (n)	/ˈɑːtɪst, ˈɑːtɪst/	umělec	She wants to be an artist, so she practises drawing every day.
dancer (n)	/ˈdɑːnsə/	tanečník	This Russian ballet dancer is brilliant.
director (n)	/dɪˈrektə/	režisér	Steven Spielberg is one of the best-known film directors.
guitarist (n)	/ɡɪˈtɑːɪst/	kytarista	Freddy is an excellent guitarist.
musician (n)	/ˈmjuːzɪjən/	hudebník	Greg's father is a musician, and he plays the saxophone in a band.
painter (n)	/ˈpeɪntə/	malíř	Cassie is a great painter.
photographer (n)	/fəˈtɒɡrəfə/	fotograf	Richard is a photographer, and he works for a fashion magazine.
poet (n)	/ˈpəʊət/	básník	Who is your favourite poet?
singer (n)	/ˈsɪŋə/	zpěvák	Who is your favourite singer?
writer (n)	/ˈraɪtə/	spisovatel	J.K. Rowling is my favourite writer.
Cultural activities		Kulturní aktivity	
action film (n)	/ˈækʃən fɪlm/	akční film	My boyfriend likes action films, but I prefer comedies.
animated film (n)	/ˈænɪmeɪtɪd fɪlm/	animovaný film	My favourite animated film is Kung Fu Panda.
ballet (n)	/ˈbæleɪ/	balet	Swan Lake by Tchaikovsky is one of the most popular ballets.
ballroom dancing (n)	/ˈbɔːlruːm ˈdɑːnsɪŋ/	společenský tanec	My grandparents still love ballroom dancing.
classical music (n)	/ˈklæsɪkəl ˈmjuːzɪk/	klasická hudba	I'm not into classical music.
comic (n)	/ˈkɒmɪk/	komiks	Sara collects Avengers comics.
fantasy film (n)	/ˈfæntəsi fɪlm/	fantasy film	Fantasy films are very exciting, but they are sometimes strange.
hip hop (n)	/hɪp hɒp/	hip hop	She doesn't like hip-hop. She prefers pop music.
novel (n)	/ˈnɒvəl/	román	Who is the author of The Hunger Games novels?
painting (n)	/ˈpeɪntɪŋ/	malba	She paints pictures, but I don't like her paintings.
photo (n)	/fəˈtəʊ/	fotografie	Can you take my photo?

picture (n)	/ˈpɪktʃə/	obraz	He's got a professional camera and takes brilliant pictures.
poem (n)	/ˈpəʊəm, ˈpəʊɪm/	báseň	Not many teenagers read poems.
pop (n)	/pɒp/	pop	Abba was one of the most popular pop music bands of all time.
rap (n)	/ræp/	rap	My brother is really into rap.
rock (n)	/rɒk/	rock	I went to a brilliant rock concert last month.
romantic comedy (n)	/rəʊˈmæntɪk ˈkɒmədi/	romantická komedie	His girlfriend loves watching romantic films.
rumba (n)	/ˈrʌmbə/	rumba	When we went on holiday, we had a rumba lesson.
salsa (n)	/ˈsælsə/	salsa	My boyfriend and I are learning how to dance salsa.
science fiction (sci-fi) film (n)	/ˈsaɪ.əns ˈfɪk.ʃən fɪlm/	sci-fi film	My parents don't enjoy watching science fiction films.
short story (n)	/ʃɔ:t ˈstɔ:ri/	povídka	Children love short stories.
street art (n)	/stri:t ɑ:t/	pouliční umění	Have you seen the street art in town recently?
street dance (n)	/stri:t dɑ:ns/	street dance, pouliční tanec	I'm into dance, but I don't like street dance.
techno (n)	/ˈteknəʊ/	techno	I really don't like techno music.

Word friends (creative hobbies)

Word friends (kreativní koníčky)

act in a play	/ækt ɪn ə pleɪ/	hrát ve hře	I'm interested in acting in a play.
act in a (short) film	/ækt ɪn eɪ (ʃɔ:t) fɪlm/	hrát v (krátkém) filmu	I'm not interested in acting in a short film.
dance salsa	/dɑ:ns ˈsælsə/	tančit salsu	Do you like dancing salsa?
draw pictures	/drɔ: ˈpɪktʃəz/	kreslit obrazy	I'm not very good at drawing pictures.
listen to (rock) music	/ˈlɪsən tu: (rɒk) ˈmju:zɪk/	poslouchat (rockovou) muziku	I really like listening to rock music.
play the guitar	/pleɪ ðə ɡɪˈtɑ:/	hrát na kytaru	I try to play the guitar, but I'm not very good at it.
read poetry	/ri:d ˈpəʊtri/	číst poezii	I don't often read poetry.
take selfies	/teɪk ˈselfɪz/	fotit selfie	I don't really like taking selfies.
watch (fantasy) films	/wɒtʃ (ˈfæntəsi) fɪlmz/	dívat se na (fantasy) film	I hate watching fantasy films.

Word friends (cultural activities)**Word friends (kulturní aktivity)**

create art	/kri'eit a:t/	tvorit umění	Do you perform or create art?
make short films	/meik ʃɔ:t filmz/	vytvářet/natáčet krátké filmy	My son makes really good short films with his smartphone.
perform on stage	/pə'fɔ:m ɒn steɪdʒ/	vystupovat na jevišti	I'm always nervous when I perform on stage.
play video games	/pleɪ 'vɪdiəʊ geɪmz/	hrát videohry	Who do you play video games with?
share something on social media	/ʃeə 'sʌmθɪŋ ɒn 'səʊʃəl 'mi:diə/	sdílet něco na sociálních sítích	How often do you share things on social media?
watch concerts	/wɒtʃ 'kɒnsəts/	sledovat koncerty	I love going to concerts and watching them online too.
watch videos	/wɒtʃ 'vɪdiəʊz/	sledovat videa	I watch music videos every day, usually on my phone.

News and entertainment**Novinky a zábava**

blog (n)	/blɒg/	blog	Lucy writes a very interesting blog about healthy food.
current affairs (n)	/'kʌrənt ə 'feəz/	aktuální dění	Inside Out is one of my favourite current affairs programmes.
documentary (n)	/dɒkjə'mentəri/	dokument	I like to watch documentaries about animals with my mum.
film review (n)	/fɪlm ri'vju: /	filmová recenze	He writes film reviews on his blog.
game review (n)	/geɪm ri'vju: /	herní recenze	I don't often read game reviews because my friends tell me which games to buy.
game show (n)	/geɪm ʃəʊ /	herní pořad	His mum loves watching game shows on TV.
message board (n)	/'mesɪdʒ bɔ:d /	online diskuzní fórum	The group's message board is a place on the internet for fans to meet and write about the group.
news headline (n)	/nju:z 'hedlaɪn /	novinový titulek	What type of media do you use to check the news headlines?
phone-in (n)	/fəʊn-ɪn /	pořad s příspěvky posluchačů (kontaktní pořad)	Mark's favourite TV programmes are phone-in and reality shows.
reality show (n)	/ri'æləti ʃəʊ /	reality show	My best friend's dream is to take part in a reality show.

soap opera (n)	/səʊp 'ɒpərə/	(nekonečný) televizní seriál	My grandma spends two hours a day watching soap operas.
sports page (n)	/spɔ:ts peɪdʒ/	sportovní stránka	I always read the sports page first.
talent show (n)	/'tælənt ʃəʊ/	talentová soutěž	Last week's talent show was a great success.
talk show (n)	/tɔ:k ʃəʊ/	talk show	Ophra Winfrey's talk show is one of the best known in the world.
video clip (n)	/'vɪdiəʊ klɪp/	videoklip	I'm really into making video clips.
vlog (n)	/vlog/	vlog (videoblog)	I'm going to do a vlog about my trip to London this weekend.
weather forecast (n)	/'weðə 'fɔ:kə:st/	předpověď počasí	My grandparents often listen to the weather forecast on TV.

Extra words
Slovička navíc

awful (adj)	/'ɔ:fəl/	strašný, hrozný	What's that awful smell?
be afraid of	/bi: ə 'freɪd əv/	bát se něčeho	Many children are afraid of the dark.
be interested in	/bi: 'ɪntrestɪd ɪn/	zájmat se o	Tia's interested in painting.
be into	/bi: 'ɪntu: /	být zapálený do	I'm not really into playing the guitar.
be mad about	/bi: məd ə 'baʊt/	být zblázněný do	He's mad about computer games.
brilliant (adj)	/'brɪljənt/	skvělý	The film was absolutely brilliant.
cinema (n)	/'sɪnəmə/	kino	I don't go the cinema often because it is very expensive.
cool (adj)	/ku:l/	skvělý	OK, Ryan, that's cool, I can do it.
creative work (n)	/'kri'eɪ.tɪv wɜ:k/	kreativní práce	Claude Monet produced many creative works.
culture (n)	/'kʌltʃə/	kultura	I love working abroad and meeting people from different cultures.
drums (n)	/'drʌmz/	bubny	Bob plays the drums in a pop group.
enjoy (v)	/'ɪn'dʒɔɪ/	užívat si	Sandra enjoys painting.
famous (adj)	/'feɪməs/	slavný	Many famous people have stayed in that hotel.
go dancing	/gəʊ dɑ:nsɪŋ/	jít tančit	Let's go dancing this weekend!
great (adj)	/'greɪt/	skvělý, velký	The weather here is great!
hate (v)	/'heɪt/	nesnášet	He hates his job.

like (v)	/laɪk/	mít rád	I like your jacket.
love (v)	/lʌv/	milovat	I love poetry.
make anima- tions	/meɪk ˌæniˈmeɪʃn/	tvorit ani- mace	We're going to try to make animations in technology class next week.
news (n)	/'nju:z/	zprávy	How often do you watch the news?
newspaper (n)	/'nju:s.peɪpə/	noviny	I don't buy a newspaper very often.
opinion (n)	/ə'pɪnjən/	názor	What's your opinion of this painting?
orchestra (n)	/'ɔ:kəstrə/	orchestr	Adam plays the violin in the school orchestra.
paint (v, n)	/'peɪnt/	malovat, barva	I enjoy painting; I've got some paints at home.
photography (n)	/fə'tɒɡrəfi/	fotografie	I like taking photos, and I'm in the pho- tography club at school.
programme (n)	/'prəʊɡræm /	pořad	What programmes do you watch?
routine (n)	/'ru:ti:n/	rutina	I have the same routine every morning so that I get to school on time.
share inter- ests	/'ʃeə 'ɪntrɪsts/	sdílet zájmy	We share an interest in rock music.
sing (v)	/'sɪŋ/	zpívat	She's quite musical, but she can't sing.
(social) me- dia (n)	/'səʊʃəl 'mi:diə/	(sociální) média/sítě	I chat with lots of different people on social media.
song (n)	/'sɒŋ/	píseň	We listen to pop songs on the radio.
take part in	/'teɪk pɑ:t ɪn/	účastnit se	Lots of young people like to take part in cultural activities.
take photos	/'teɪk 'fəʊtəʊz/	fotit	I took lots of photos on holiday.
terrible (adj)	/'terəbəl/	strašný	It was a terrible film; I hated it.
theatre (n)	/'θiətə/	divadlo	There's a new play on at the theatre.

Sounds good!**To zní dobře!**

You mean ... ? /ju: mi:n /

Ty myslíš...?

Honestly? /'ɒnɪstli/

Upřímně?

MY ENGLISH NOTES

Unit 2 - People and personality

Clothes and accessories

Oblečení a doplňky

baseball cap (n)	/ˈbeɪsbɔ:l kæp/	baseballová čepice	A baseball cap can protect your head from the sun.
belt (n)	/belt/	pásek	I am going to buy Dad a new belt for his birthday.
boots (n)	/bu:ts/	(vysoké) boty	Jade always wears boots on her feet in the winter.
coat (n)	/kəʊt/	kabát	I need a new winter coat.
dress (n)	/dres/	šaty	She usually wears cotton dresses in the summer.
earrings (n)	/ˈiə,rɪŋz/	náušnice	She had on some very unusual earrings.
(fancy-dress) costume (n)	(/ˈfænsiˈdres) 'kɒstju:m /	(maškarní) kostým	This is my fancy-dress costume for Charity Day.
glasses (n)	/ˈglɑ:s ɪz/	brýle	I can't see well without my glasses.
gloves (n)	/glʌvz/	rukavice	Don't forget your gloves; it's cold outside.
handbag (n)	/ˈhændbæg /	kabelka	Julie opened her handbag and took out her purse.
hat (n)	/hæt/	klobouk	Put on your hat! It's snowing outside.
hoodie (n)	/ˈhʊdi/	mikina s kapucí	My boyfriend loves wearing hoodies.
jacket (n)	/ˈdʒækət,ˈdʒækɪt/	bunda	Leather jackets and heavy boots are not my style.
jeans (n)	/dʒi:nz/	džíny	I don't look good in leggings, but I like wearing jeans.
necklace (n)	/ˈneɪkləs,ˈneɪklɪs/	náhrdelník	This beautiful necklace belonged to my grandmother.
scarf (n)	/skɑ:f/	šátek, šála	It's cold. Put on your hat and a scarf.
shirt (n)	/ʃɜ:t/	košile	Dad wears a white or blue shirt and a jacket to work.
shoes (n)	/ʃu:z /	boty	Ballet dancers wear special soft shoes.
shorts (n)	/ʃɔ:ts/	šortky	I only wear shorts on holidays.
sweater (n)	/ˈswetə/	svetr	Her boyfriend is a hipster, and he often wears baggy grey sweaters.
top (n)	/tɒp/	top, tílko (vršek oděvu)	I'm going to wear a black, checked skirt with a plain top to the party.
tracksuit (n)	/ˈtræksu:t,ˈsju:t/	tepláková souprava	I'm planning to go to the gym, so I need a new tracksuit.

trainers (n)	/ˈtreɪnəz/	tenisky	A good pair of trainers makes all the difference when you go running.
trousers (n)	/ˈtraʊzəz/	kalhoty	Hipsters often wear tight trousers in bright colours.
T-shirt (n)	/ˈtiːʃɜːt/	tričko	This Star Wars T-shirt is my favourite.
underwear (n)	/ˈʌndəweə/	spodní prádlo	They have comfortable underwear here. I love their vests and bras.
uniform (n)	/ˈjuːnəfɔːm/	unifórma	He was still wearing his school uniform at dinnertime.

Adjectives to describe clothes and accessories

Přídavná jména popisující oblečení a doplňky

baggy (adj)	/ˈbægi/	volný, plan-davý	Clowns usually wear baggy trousers.
checked (adj)	/ˈtʃekt/	kostkovaný	I don't like wearing a uniform. I look silly in a checked skirt.
cotton (adj)	/ˈkɒtn/	bavlna	You look good in this cotton T-shirt with flowers on it.
dark (adj)	/dɑːk/	tmavý	They have to wear dark uniform to school.
leather (adj)	/ˈleðə/	kožený	Did you buy a leather jacket or a denim one?
light (adj)	/laɪt/	světlý	You look nice in light colours.
plain (adj)	/pleɪn/	jednobarevný, jedno-duchý (bez vzoru)	If you wear a checked or a striped skirt, your top should be plain.
striped (adj)	/ˈstraɪpt/	pruhovaný	I don't like plain shirts. I prefer striped ones.
tight (adj)	/taɪt/	upnutý, těsný	My new jeans are so tight that I can't breathe.
woolly (adj)	/ˈwɒli/	vlněný	In the winter, I often wear a woolly hat.

Adjectives with -ed/-ing

Přídavná jména s -ed/-ing

annoyed (adj)	/əˈnɔɪd/	podrážděný, otrávený	Mum's very annoyed with us because our rooms are messy.
annoying (adj)	/əˈnɔɪ-ɪŋ/	otravný	Our neighbour's dog is annoying because it's so noisy.
bored (adj)	/bɔːd/	znuděný	I get bored when it's raining, and I can't go out and play sports.
boring (adj)	/ˈbɔːrɪŋ/	nudný	The Winter Festival is definitely better than boring family shopping trips!

embarrassed (adj)	/ɪmˈbærəst/	rozpačitý	I get embarrassed when people ask me to play the piano.
embarrassing (adj)	/ɪmˈbærəsɪŋ/	trapný	Children can ask a lot embarrassing questions.
excited (adj)	/ɪkˈsaɪtəd, ɪkˈsaɪtɪd/	nadšený, plný vzrušení	Sara feels excited about the party.
exciting (adj)	/ɪkˈsaɪtɪŋ/	vzrušující	Tom has got some exciting news for us.
frightened (adj)	/ˈfraɪtnd/	vyděšený	My little sister's frightened of big slides, but there are small slides for kids.
frightening (adj)	/ˈfraɪn-ɪŋ/	desivý	Ghost stories are frightening for young children.
interested (adj)	/ˈɪntrəstəd, ˈɪntrɪstəd/	zajímající se	Are you interested in fashion?
interesting (adj)	/ˈɪntrəstɪŋ/	zajímavý	I think that travel blogs can be very interesting.
relaxed (adj)	/rɪˈlæksɪd/	uvolněný, pohodový	She feels relaxed when she listens to jazz music.
relaxing (adj)	/rɪˈlæksɪŋ/	uvolňující	A warm bath is very relaxing.
tired (adj)	/taɪəd/	unavený	After a long day at school, I'm very tired.
tiring (adj)	/ˈtaɪərɪŋ/	únavný	Studying for exams is very tiring. I hate it.

Personality adjectives

Přídavná jména popisující osobnost

bossy (adj)	/ˈbɒsi/	panovačný, rozkazovačný	Sarah is so bossy. She always tells me what to do!
chatty (adj)	/ˈtʃæti/	upovídaný	His younger sister is very chatty. She loves talking to everybody!
cheerful (adj)	/ˈtʃɪəfəl/	veselý	Jamie's still a good friend because he's very cheerful - he's always smiling.
clever (adj)	/ˈklevə/	chytrý	Lucy is quite clever and does well at school.
confident (adj)	/ˈkɒnfɪdənt/	sebevědomý	He is confident that there will be no problems this time.
friendly (adj)	/ˈfrendli/	přátelský	I like spending time with him. He is so friendly.
funny (adj)	/ˈfʌni/	legrační	Tom is so funny - he always makes me laugh.
helpful (adj)	/ˈhelpfəl/	ochotný, nápomocný	If you have problems with Maths, talk to Mark. He's very helpful.
kind (adj)	/kaɪnd/	milý	They've been very kind to me.
lazy (adj)	/ˈleɪzi/	líný	I'm not lazy, but I often need the wheelchair when I'm tired.

polite (adj)	/pə'laɪt/	zdvořilý	Greg's very polite. He always says 'please' and 'thank you'.
quiet (adj)	/'kwaɪət/	tichý	He doesn't talk a lot. He's very quiet.
rude (adj)	/ru:d/	neslušný, hrubý	How could you tell her her clothes aren't nice? That's rude.
selfish (adj)	/'selfɪʃ/	sobecký	Amy takes care of homeless animals. She isn't selfish at all.
shy (adj)	/ʃaɪ/	nesmělý	Paul is shy. His face goes red when he talks to strangers.
tidy (adj)	/'taɪdi/	pořádkumi- lovný	She leaves clothes all over her room, but her older sister is tidy and puts things away.

Extra words**Slovička navíc**

beard (n)	/bɪəd/	vousy	My granddad has got a grey beard.
bracelet (n)	/'breɪslət/	náramek	This pretty silver bracelet is a present from my boyfriend.
celebrate (v)	/'seləbreɪt/	oslavovat, slavit	It's Dad's birthday, we're going out for a meal to celebrate.
change clothes	/tʃeɪndʒ kləʊðz /	převléci se	Francis came in while Jay was changing clothes.
feel (v)	/fi:l/	cítit (se)	Do you feel OK?
festival (n)	/'festəvəl/	festival, svátek	The summer festival is at the end of July this year.
footwear (n)	/'fʊtweə/	obuv	She likes wearing comfortable footwear, like trainers.
get fit	/get fit/	dostat se do kondice	I'm trying to get fit, so I go swimming twice a week.
have a meal	/hæv ə mi:l/	dát si jídlo	We usually have our evening meal fairly early.
have fun	/hæv fʌn/	bavit se	Did you have fun at the party?
hobby (n)	/'hɒbi/	koníček	What are your hobbies?
indoors (adv)	/'ɪn'dɔ:z/	vevnitř	Let's go indoors and have something to eat.
jewellery (n)	/'dʒu:əlri/	šperky	Earrings are the only jewellery I wear.
laces (n)	/leɪsɪz/	tkaničky	He's got sunglasses, some jewellery and white trainers with green laces.
look cool	/lʊk ku:l/	vypadat skvěle	You look cool in that shirt.
outdoors (adv)	/'aʊt'dɔ:z/	venku	It's warm enough to eat outdoors tonight.

outgoing (adj)	/,aʊt'gəʊɪŋ/	společenský, přátelský	Paul is outgoing, and he has many friends.
party (n)	/'pɑ:ti/	večírek, party	We're having a party this evening to celebrate my birthday.
person (n)	/,pɜ:sə'n/	osoba	He was a very nice person, always kind and friendly.
pocket (n)	/'pɒkɪt/	kapsa	They keys are in my trouser pocket.
protect from (v)	/'prɜ:tɛkt/	chránit před	Put your cap on - it will protect your eyes from the sun.
shopping trip (n)	/'ʃɒpɪŋ trɪp/	výlet za nákupy	Did you enjoy your shopping trip to Paris?
snow boots (n)	/'snəʊ bu:ts/	sněhule	My feet were nice and warm in my snow boots.
socks (n)	/'sɒks/	ponožky	We have to wear black socks to school.
spend time	/'spend taɪm/	strávit čas	I want to spend more time with my family.
style (n)	/'stɑɪl/	styl	I hate the new style in trainers. I can't wait for the fashion to change!
summer (n)	/'sʌmə/	léto	The children play on the beach during the summer.
sunglasses (n)	/'sʌŋ,glɑ:sɪz/	sluneční brýle	I always wear sunglasses in the sun.
walk a dog	/'wɔ:k ə dɒg/	venčit psa	Grandma's out walking the dog.
wear (v)	/'weə/	nosit (na sobě)	What do teenagers in your country like to wear?
wedding (n)	/'wedɪŋ/	svatba	She's busy planning her daughter's wedding.
winter (n)	/'wɪntə /	zima	It usually snows here in the winter.

Sounds good!

To zní dobře!

What's up?	/'wɒts ʌp/	Jak to jde?/ Co se děje?
How's life?	/'haʊz laɪf/	Jak jde život?
How's it going?	/'haʊz ɪt 'gəʊɪŋ/	Jak to jde?

MY ENGLISH NOTES

Unit 3 - Animal life

Animals		Zvířata	
ant (n)	/ænt/	mravenec	Ants live in big groups.
bee (n)	/bi:/	včela	Did you know that bees sleep in winter?
butterfly (n)	/'bʌtəflaɪ/	motýl	Male butterflies are sometimes more attractive and colourful than female butterflies.
chicken (n)	/'tʃɪkən, 'tʃɪkɪn/	kuře	Are the claws of a chicken sharper than a parrot's?
cow (n)	/kaʊ/	kráva	There is a farm near our house with lots of cows.
donkey (n)	/'dɒŋki/	osel	The donkey was my favourite character in the film Shrek.
goat (n)	/gəʊt/	koza	We saw several goats on the side of the mountain as we drove by.
gorilla (n)	/gə'ri:lə/	gorila	Gorillas are large animals that live in rainforests.
guinea pig (n)	/'ɡɪni piɡ/	morče	I've got two guinea pigs called Dennis and Dougal.
horse (n)	/hɔ:s/	kůň	Can you ride a horse?
kangaroo (n)	/'kæŋgə'ru:/	klokan	The kangaroo is a symbol of Australia.
ladybird (n)	/'leɪdɪbɜ:d/	beruška	There are so many ladybirds in the garden.
leopard (n)	/'lepəd/	leopard	A basic leopard is spotted from nose to tail.
owl (n)	/aʊl/	sova	I can often hear an owl outside my window at night.
parrot (n)	/'pærət/	papoušek	My parrot can sing the 'Happy Birthday' song!
polar bear (n)	/'pəʊlə beə/	polární medvěď	Polar bears have white fur and black skin.
rabbit (n)	/'ræbət, 'ræbɪt/	králík	Male rabbits often fight when they live together.
shark (n)	/'ʃɑ:k/	žralok	The shark attacked a tourist swimming in the ocean.
snake (n)	/sneɪk/	had	I'd like to have a snake.
tortoise (n)	/'tɔ:təs/	želva (suchozemská)	Some tortoises can live for many years.

Animal body parts
Části těla zvířat

beak (n)	/bi:k/	zobák	My parrot always bites me playfully when I touch its beak.
claw (n)	/klo:/	dráp, pařát	A brown bear's claws can grow to over fifteen centimetres.
feather (n)	/'feðə/	peří	Ducks' feathers are very soft.
fur (n)	/fɜ:/	srst	Rabbits are gentle animals with soft fur.
paw (n)	/pɔ:/	packa, tlapka	My dog holds out its paw when it wants a treat.
tail (n)	/teɪ/	ocas	South American monkeys can hold onto things with their tails.
wing (n)	/wɪŋ/	křídlo	We found a bird with a broken wing in the garden.

Personality
Osobnost

adventurous (adj)	/əd'ventʃərəs/	odvážný, dobrodružný	Paul is so adventurous. He always travels to exotic and dangerous places.
aggressive (adj)	/ə'gresɪv/	agresivní	The dog was very sweet as a puppy, but now he's a little aggressive.
lively (adj)	/'laɪvli/	čilý, živý	This morning they were lively and playful, as usual.
playful (adj)	/'pleɪfəl/	hravý	You've got a very playful guinea pig!
sociable (adj)	/'səʊʃəbəl/	společenský, přátelský	Marni isn't very sociable, she doesn't like spending time with other people.

Word friends (looking after pets)
Word friends (starání se o zvířátka)

brush his/her fur	/brʌʃ hɪz/hɜ: fɜ:/	česat jeho/její srst	Anna often brushes Misty's fur.
buy food for him/her	/baɪ fu:d fɔ: hɪm/hɜ:/	koupit mu/jí jídlo	I buy food for my cat every week.
feed him/her	/fi:d hɪm/hɜ:/	nakrmit ho/jí	You shouldn't feed your pet with the same food you eat.
put fresh water in his/her bowl	/pʊt frɛʃ 'wɔ:tər ɪn hɪz/hɜ: bæʊl/	dát mu/jí do misky čerstvou vodu	You need to put fresh water in the dog's bowl. He's thirsty.
spend time with him/her	/spend taɪm wɪð hɪm/hɜ:/	trávit s ním/ní čas	I love spending time with my pet.
take him/her for a walk	/teɪk hɪm/hɜ: fɔ:r ə wɔ:k/	vzít ho/jí na procházku	I take my dog for a walk three times a day.
train him/her	/treɪn hɪm/hɜ:/	cvičit ho/jí	You can train a dog to do lots of clever things.

Extra words		Slovička navíc	
animal charity (n)	/ˈænəməl ˈtʃærəti/	charita pro zvířata	I'd love to work for an animal charity.
aquarium (n)	/əˈkwɛəriəm/	akvárium	Dave has got an aquarium with beautiful exotic fish.
be frightened of	/bi: ˈfraɪnd əv/	děsit se, bát se	I was frightened of being left by myself in the house.
bedding (n)	/ˈbedɪŋ/	podestýlka	I always change my rabbits bedding every three days.
behaviour (n)	/biˈheɪvjə/	chování	Mum was happy with her childrens' behaviour during the wedding ceremony.
brown bear (n)	/braʊn beə/	medvěd hnědý	Brown bears are dangerous. You should be careful when you see one.
cage (n)	/keɪdʒ/	klec	I don't like birds being kept in cages.
cat (n)	/kæt/	kočka	My cat has beautiful black fur.
catch (v)	/kætf/	chytit	I throw a ball for my dog to catch.
clean (v)	/kli:n/	čistý	You need to clean the birds' area before you feed them.
colourful (adj)	/ˈkʌləfəl/	barevný	That bird has got really colourful feathers.
cute (adj)	/kju:t/	roztomilý	Puppies are cute and fun.
dangerous (adj)	/ˈdeɪndʒərəs/	nebezpečný	It's dangerous to play with fire.
elephant (n)	/ˈeləfənt, ˈelɪfənt/	slon	Young elephants can be noisy and aggressive.
farm animal (n)	/fɑ:m ˈænəməl/	hospodářské zvíře	The farm animals are very well looked after.
food bowl (n)	/fu:d bəʊl/	miska na jídlo	Fill the food bowl with some meat.
giraffe (n)	/dʒəˈrɑ:f, dʒɪˈrɑ:f/	žirafa	Giraffes are tall animals. They eat the leaves of trees.
hamster (n)	/ˈhæmstə/	křeček	My brother had a hamster when we were kids.
insect (n)	/ˈɪnsekt/	hmyz	There are always so many flying insects around during the summer months.
kitten (n)	/ˈkɪtn/	kotě	Kittens are fun to play with.
live (v)	/lɪv/	žít	He lives just across the street from me.
live animal (n)	/laɪv ˈænəməl/	živé zvíře	We were so excited to see real live elephants.
lizard (n)	/ˈlɪzəd/	ještěr, ještěrka	It's common to see lizards in hot countries.

look after a pet	/lʊk 'ɑ:ftə ə pet/	starat se o domácího mazlíčka	I usually look after my friend's hamster when she's away on holiday.
lovable (adj)	/'lʌvəbəl/	roztomilý, rozkošný	Her puppy is so friendly and cute. It's lovable.
monkey (n)	/'mʌŋki/	opice	Monkeys are the noisiest animals in our zoo.
penguin (n)	/'peŋgwən, 'peŋgwɪn/	tučňák	Penguins have got wings, but they can't fly.
pet (n)	/'pet/	domácí zvíře (mazlíček)	Cats are perfect pets for people who live in a small apartment.
pick up (v)	/'pɪk ʌp/	zvednout	Can you pick up the cat and put it in the garden?
play with a pet	/'pleɪ wɪð ə pet/	hrát si se zvířetem/ mazlíčkem	I always play with my pet so that it knows it's loved.
raccoon (n)	/'ræ'ku:n/	mýval	There was a raccoon in our garden last night looking for food.
rescue centre (n)	/'reskjʊ: 'sentə/	záchranné centrum	All of the animals were taken to the rescue centre after the fire.
safari (n)	/'sə'fɑ:ri/	safari	We saw elephants and giraffes when we were on safari in Africa.
scratch the furniture	/'skrætʃ ðə 'fɜ:nɪtʃə/	škrábat nábytek	Our cat is always scratching the furniture. Mum gets really annoyed.
sharp (adj)	/'ʃɑ:p/	ostrý	Tigers and lions have very sharp teeth.
skin (n)	/'skɪn/	kůže	The baby's skin was soft and smooth.
sloth (n)	/'sləʊθ/	lenochod	Sloths can be found high in the forest canopy resting in the sun.
spider monkey (n)	/'spaɪdə 'mʌŋki/	chápan (druh opice)	Spider monekys have long legs and four fingers on each hand.
stripe (n)	/'straɪp/	pruh	Tigers and zebras have stripes on their fur.
teeth (n)	/'ti:θ/	zuby	Be careful - my cat has got very sharp teeth.
tiger (n)	/'taɪgə/	tygr	Tigers have stripes on their fur but not on their skin.
toe (n)	/'təʊ/	prst (u nohy)	Ouch! You're standing on my toe!
toucan (n)	/'tu:kən/	tukan	The toucan is a well-known bird. It is playful and clever.
vet (n)	/'vet/	veterinář	I think you need to take the rabbit to the vet.
volunteer (n)	/'vɒlən'tɪə/	dobrovolník	I am a volunteer at the animal centre.

wild animal (n)	/waɪld 'ænəməl/	divoké zvíře	You shouldn't go into the jungle without a guide. There are lots of dangerous wild animals.
work with animals	/wɜ:k wið 'ænəməlz/	pracovat se zvířaty	I'd love to work with animals when I'm older.
zebra (n)	/'zeb.rə/	zebra	Each zebra has a unique pattern of stripes.
zoo (n)	/zu:/	zoo, zoologická zahrada	We had a great time at the zoo yesterday.

Sounds good!**To zní dobře!**

Good call.	/gʊd kɔ:l/	Dobrá volba.
Mind out!	/maɪnd aʊt/	Dávej pozor!
What a mess!	/wʌt ə mes/	To je ale nepořádek!

MY ENGLISH NOTES

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Unit 4 - Cool tech!

Digital devices

Digitální nástroje

Bluetooth(R) speaker (n)	/ˈbluːtuːθ ˈspiːkə/	Bluetooth reproduktor	My Bluetooth speaker is my favourite gadget.
digital camera (n)	/ˈdɪdʒətəl ˈkæməərə/	digitální fotoaparát	I want a professional digital camera for my birthday.
games console (n)	/geɪmz kənˈsəʊl/	herní konzole	This new games console is really fantastic.
handsfree headset (n)	/ˈhændzfrɪː ˈhedset/	handsfree sluchátka	I use a handsfree headset when I'm playing games online.
phone charger (n)	/fəʊn ˈtʃɑːdʒə/	nabíječka telefonu	I lost my smartphone charger. I need to buy a new one.
smartphone (n)	/ˈsmɑːtfəʊn/	chytrý telefon	I think I'm addicted to my smartphone. I can't live without it.
smartwatch (n)	/ˈsmɑːtwɒtʃ/	chytré hodinky	I use my smartwatch to measure my distance when I'm running.
wireless earbuds (n)	/ˈwaɪələs ˈiəbʌdz/	bezdrátová sluchátka	I usually wear my wireless earbuds on the bus on the way to school.

Word friends (using technology)

Word friends (používání technologií)

charge your phone	/tʃɑːdʒ jɜː fəʊn/	nabít telefon	I sometimes forget to charge my phone.
check social media	/tʃek ˈsəʊʃəl ˈmiːdiə/	zkontrolovat sociální síť	How often do you check your social media?
check the time	/tʃek ðə taɪm/	zkontrolovat čas	Check the time when you start playing online, so that you aren't on there for hours.
download apps	/ˌdaʊnˈlɒd æps/	stáhnout aplikace	The internet connection is slow. I can't download this app.
join an online class	/dʒɔɪn ən ˈɒnˌlaɪn klɑːs/	připojit se k online hodině	I'm going to join an online writing class.
listen to music	/ˈlɪsən tuː ˈmjuzɪk/	poslouchat hudbu	You can also connect the earphones to your phone to listen to music.
listen to podcasts	/ˈlɪsən tuː ˈpɒd-kɑːsts/	poslouchat podcast	I enjoy listening to podcasts.
look for information	/lʊk fɔːr ˌɪn-fəˈmeɪʃən/	hledat informace	I'm looking for my mobile phone. Do you know where it is?
make video clips	/meɪk ˈvɪdiəʊ klɪps/	vytvářet/natáčet video klipy	I use my camera to make video clips that I post on my YouTube channel.

phone a friend	/fəʊn ə frend/	volat kamarádovi	I phone my friend a few times a day.
play online games	/pleɪ 'ɒn.laɪn geɪmz/	hrát online hry	I never play online games late at night.
send messages	/send 'mesɪdʒɪz/	posílat zprávy	I sent three messages before breakfast this morning.
send texts	/send teksts/	posílat textové zprávy	People didn't use to send texts then.
take photos	/teɪk 'fəʊtəʊz/	fotit	I love my smartphone. It takes very good photos.

Computer equipment**Počítačové vybavení**

keyboard (n)	/'ki:bɔ:d/	klávesnice	I bought a new keyboard because my old one didn't work.
memory (n)	/'meməri/	paměť	My phone doesn't have enough memory to download this video.
microphone (n)	/'maɪkrəfəʊn/	mikrofon	The microphone is so good that I don't need to hold the phone next to my mouth when I speak.
printer (n)	/'prɪntə/	tiskárna	Don't worry if you haven't got a printer at home. You can print your homework at school.
scanner (n)	/'skænə/	skener	Can I use your scanner to copy this document?
screen (n)	/'skri:n/	obrazovka	You need to clean your computer screen. It's dirty!
touchscreen (n)	/'tʌtʃskri:n/	dotyková obrazovka	My laptop isn't a touchscreen. I use a mouse.
USB cable (n)	/'ju: es 'bi: 'keɪbəl/	USB kabel	I can use a USB cable or Bluetooth® to connect my phone to a printer or scanner to print or scan documents.

Word friends (phrasal verbs)**Word friends (frázová slovesa)**

check out (v)	/'tʃek aʊt/	odhlásit se	She checks out her Facebook page every hour.
find out (v)	/'faɪnd aʊt /	zjistit	I'm going to look online to find out who directed this film.
hang up (v)	/'hæŋ ʌp/	zavěsit, ukončit hovor	I talked to my friend on the phone, but my dad asked me to hang up after two minutes.
switch on (v)	/'hæŋ ʌp/	zapnout	What's the first electronic gadget you switch on every morning?
try on (v)	/'swɪtʃ ɒn/	zkusit	Can I try your headphones on?

Word friends (favourite websites)

click on links /klik ɒn lɪŋks/

chat online /tʃæt 'ɒn.laɪn/

download videos /,daʊn'ləʊd 'vɪdiəʊz/

follow people /'fɒləʊ 'pi:pəl/

search the web /sɜ:tʃ ðə web/

share photos /ʃeə 'fəʊtəʊz/

share videos /ʃeə 'vɪdiəʊz/

upload videos /ʌp'ləʊd 'vɪdiəʊz/

view videos /vju: 'vɪdiəʊz/

Word friends (oblíbené webové stránky)

kliknout na odkaz Be careful when you click on links. You can get a virus on your computer.

chatovat online My kids like chatting online with their friends.

stáhnout videa The internet connection is slow. I can't download this video.

sledovat lidi (na sociálních sítích) You can write micro blogs and follow people you like.

vyhledat na webu I often search the web for information I need for school projects.

sdílet fotky I don't mind sharing natural photos on social media.

sdílet videa After I finished making my video, I wanted to share it with other people.

nahrát videa This video is too big. That's why you can't upload it.

prohlížet videa I like viewing videos on my mobile while I'm having breakfast.

Word friends (computer problems)

The battery died. /ðə 'bætəri daɪd/

The computer crashed. /ðə kəm'pjʊ:tə kræʃt/

The computer isn't working. /ðə kəm'pjʊ:tə 'ɪznt 'wɜ:kɪŋ/

The internet connection is slow. /ði 'ɪntə.net kə'nekʃn ɪz sləʊ/

The mouse doesn't work. /ðə maʊs dɒznt wɜ:k/

The printer doesn't work. /ðə 'prɪntə dɒznt wɜ:k/

The screen's frozen. /ðə skri:nz 'frəʊzɪŋ/

Word friends (problémy s počítačem)

Baterie se vybila. My battery died in the middle of a call.

Počítač přestal fungovat. My computer's crashed half way through writing my essay.

Počítač nefunguje. My computer isn't working. Can you help me?

Internetové připojení je pomalé. I can't download anything because my internet connection is slow.

Myš nefunguje. The mouse doesn't work. I need a new one.

Tiskárna nefunguje. The printer doesn't work. Make sure that the printer cable is properly connected from the printer to your PC.

Obrazovka zamrzla. My tablet screen has frozen. What should I do?

Extra words		Slovíčka navíc	
app (n)	/æp/	aplikace	I use this app when I want to book a taxi.
be addicted to	/bi ə 'diktɪd tə/	být závislý na	I think you're addicted to playing computer games. You're on that computer all day.
buy and sell things	/baɪ ən sel θɪŋz/	koupit a prodat věci	I often buy and sell clothes on the internet.
call a help-line	/kɔ:l ə 'helplaɪn/	volat na linku pomoci	Is there a helpline that I can call to help me fix my mobile phone?
charge (v)	/tʃɑ:dʒ/	nabít	Don't forget to charge your phone before we go out.
communicate (v)	/kə'mju:nikeɪt/	komunikovat	We mostly communicate by email.
connect to (v)	/kə'nekt tə/	spojit se s	The PC doesn't work because it isn't connected it to the mains!
desktop computer (n)	/'desktp kəm'pjʊ:tə/	stolní počítač	In the 1980s there were no laptops, only desktop computers.
device (n)	/'di'vaɪs/	zařízení	A hairdrier is a device that blows out hot air for drying your hair.
document (n)	/'dɒkjəmənt/	dokument	Can you print this document out for me, please?
drone (n)	/'drʊn/	dron	Drones are very useful for taking videos from high up.
edit videos	/'edɪt 'vɪdɪəʊz/	upravovat videa	I'm just going to edit this video before I upload it.
electronic (adj)	/'elɪk'trɒnɪk/	elektronický	Are you into electronic gadgets?
extra (adj)	/'ekstrə/	extra	I recommend buying this gadget, but be sure to get an extra battery!
fix a problem	/'fɪks ə 'prɒbləm/	vyřešit problém	Luckily, I was able to fix the problem quickly.
gadget (n)	/'gædʒət/	přístroj	Which electronic gadget would you like to have?
hi-tech (adj)	/'haɪ'tek/	hi-tech	That's a high-tech TV!
innovation (n)	/'ɪnə'veɪʃən/	inovace/novinka	Recent innovations in technology have been amazing.
install a computer program	/'ɪn'stɔ:l ə kəm'pjʊ:tə 'prɒɹɒgrəm/	instalovat počítačový program	We've installed new anti-virus software.
keep in touch	/ki:p ɪn tʌtʃ/	být ve spojení	My friend moved to another country last year, but we keep in touch. We chat online and text each other.

laptop (n)	/ˈlæptɒp/	laptop	I never take my laptop on holiday with me.
last (v)	/lɑːst/	trvat	When I last saw her, she was working in the library.
offline (adj)	/ˌɒfˈlaɪn/	offline	I can't send this email. I'm offline.
online forum (n)	/ˈɒnˌlaɪn ˈfɔːrəm/	online fórum	OK, shall we look for a blog, an online forum or the FAQs on this website?
password (n)	/ˈpɑːswɜːd/	heslo	You should have a different password for each account you've got.
phone battery (n)	/fəʊn ˈbætəri/	baterie telefonu	I need to charge my phone because the battery died.
phone box (n)	/fəʊn bɒks/	telefonní budka	There are very few phone boxes left.
read articles	/riːd ˈɑːtɪkəlz/	číst články	Did you read that article about how old phone boxes are being made into mini libraries?
recommend (v)	/ˌrekəˈmend/	doporučovat	I wouldn't recommend that laptop. It's expensive and slow.
save photos	/seɪv ˈfəʊtəz/	uložit fotky	I've saved all of my favourite photos on my phone.
social networking site (n)	/ˈsəʊʃəl ˈnetwɜːkɪŋ saɪt/	sociální síť	Which is your favourite social networking site?
sound (n)	/saʊnd/	zvuk	There's no sound coming from the TV. What's wrong with it?
stay calm	/steɪ kɑːm/	zůstat v klidu	Don't worry; stay calm, and we'll try to sort it out.
switch off (v)	/swɪtʃ ɒf/	vypnout	I try to switch my phone off sometimes.
tablet (n)	/ˈtæblɪt/	tablet	I ask how much memory a phone or tablet has before I buy it.
take (regular) breaks	/teɪk (ˈregjələ) breɪks/	dělat (pravidelné) přestávky	I take regular breaks from looking at my computer screen or touchscreen.
technology (n)	/tekˈnɒlədʒi/	technologie	I can't imagine life without new technology.
text (v)	/tekst/	esemeskovat, poslat zprávu	You can use your phone to text your friends.
waterproof (adj)	/ˈwɔːtəpruːf/	voděodolný	Is your phone waterproof?
website (n)	/ˈwebsaɪt/	webová stránka	There are YouTube websites in almost 80 languages.
wi-fi (n)	/ˈwaɪ faɪ/	wi-fi	What's your wi-fi password?

Sounds good!Good for
you. /gʊd fɔ: ju: /

Seriously? /'sɪəriəsli /

To zní dobře!Bravo! Výbor-
ně!

Vážně?

MY ENGLISH NOTES

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Unit 5 - My place, my space

Things in the home		Věci doma	
armchair (n)	/ˈɑːmtʃeə/	křeslo	This green velvet armchair is very comfortable.
bathroom (n)	/ˈbɑːθrʊm, -ru:m/	koupelna	There is a bathroom upstairs if you need a shower.
bedroom (n)	/ˈbedrʊm, -ru:m/	ložnice	Tom's bedroom is always messy.
bedside table (n)	/ˈbedsaɪd ˈteɪbəl/	noční stolec	I woke up and found my birthday present on the bedside table.
bookcase (n)	/ˈbʊk-keɪs/	knihovna	There aren't many books in your bookcase.
ceiling (n)	/ˈsiːlɪŋ/	strop	Mind your head when go to the attic. The ceiling is quite low there.
coffee table (n)	/ˈkɒfi ˈteɪbəl/	konferenční stolec	Put the coffee on the coffee table, please.
cooker (n)	/ˈkʊkə/	sporák, vaříč	Our gas cooker is really terrible. We need to buy an electric one.
cupboard (n)	/ˈkʌbəd/	kredenc	Mum wants to buy new cupboards for the kitchen.
curtains (n)	/ˈkɜːtənz/	závěsy, zác-lony	It's dark in their house because the curtains are usually closed.
dishwasher (n)	/ˈdɪʃ,wɒʃə/	myčka ná-dobí	Who puts on the dishwasher in your house?
floor (n)	/flɔː/	podlaha	My friends and I often sit on the floor and play cards.
fridge (n)	/frɪdʒ/	lednice	Are there any eggs in the fridge?
hall (n)	/hɔːl/	chodba, hala	You can leave your coat and your umbrella in the hall.
iron (n)	/ˈaɪən/	žehlička	The hot iron left a mark on my dress.
kitchen (n)	/ˈkɪtʃən, ˈkɪtʃɪn/	kuchyňě	We have a well-equipped kitchen.
light (n)	/laɪt/	světlo	So I went inside and put the light on quickly.
living room (n)	/ˈlɪvɪŋ ru:m/	obývár	My family likes spending time in the living room in front of the TV.
microwave (n)	/ˈmaɪkrəweɪv/	mikrovlnka	I'll heat it up in the microwave.
mirror (n)	/ˈmɪrə/	zrcadlo	There is a large mirror in the hall.
plant (n)	/plɑːnt/	rostlina	Don't forget to water the plants.
roof (n)	/ruːf/	střecha	The girl fell off the roof and died.
rug (n)	/rʌg/	kobereček	My cat loves lying on the rug in front of the fireplace.

shower (n)	/ˈʃaʊə/	sprcha	I didn't hear the phone because I was in the shower.
sink (n)	/sɪŋk/	dřez, umyvadlo	I don't mind cleaning the bathroom mirror and the sink.
sofa (n)	/ˈsəʊfə/	pohovka	They bought a new blue sofa for the living room.
vacuum cleaner (n)	/ˈvækjuəm ˈkli:nə/	vysavač	Put the vacuum cleaner in the cupboard when you have finished.
wardrobe (n)	/ˈwɔ:drəʊb/	skříň	Put your clothes in the wardrobe.
washing machine (n)	/ˈwɒʃɪŋ məˈʃi:n/	pračka	Switch the washing machine on.

Prepositions of place**Predložky místa**

above (prep)	/əˈbʌv/	nad	There is a portrait of my mum on the wall above the fireplace.
behind (prep)	/bɪˈhaɪnd/	za	Why are you hiding behind the door?
between (prep)	/bɪˈtwi:n/	mezi (dvěma)	Let's put this lamp between the armchair and the sofa.
in (prep)	/ɪn/	v	There's some sugar in the cupboard.
in front of (prep)	/ɪn frʌnt əv/	před	There is a bus stop in front of the school.
near (prep)	/nɪə/	blízko	In my town, there's one big shopping centre. It's near the station.
next to (prep)	/nekst tə/	vedle	My sister always wants to sit next to me at dinner.
on (prep)	/ɒn/	na	Dad often leaves his car keys on the kitchen table.
opposite (prep)	/ˈɒpəzɪt/	naproti	The shopping centre is opposite the station.
under (prep)	/ˈʌndə/	pod	I keep old CDs and games in the boxes under my bed.

Word friends (housework)**Word friend (domácí práce)**

clean the floor	/kli:n ðə flɔ:/	čistit podlahu	I'll clean the floor. It's dirty.
do the cooking	/du: ðə ˈkʊkɪŋ/	vařit	Dad didn't want to do the cooking last night, so he ordered a pizza.
do the ironing	/du: ði ˈaɪəniŋ/	žehlit	Mum did the washing yesterday, so I'm going to do the ironing tonight.
do the shopping	/du: ðə ˈʃɒpiŋ/	nakoupit	Who does the shopping in your family?

do the washing	/du: ðə 'wɒʃɪŋ/	prát	I'm going to do the washing in the morning.
do the washing up	/du: ðə 'wɒʃɪŋ ʌp/	umýt nádobí	Can you do the washing up?
dry the dishes	/draɪ ðə 'dɪʃɪz/	utírat nádobí	Do you dry the dishes or leave them on a dish drainer?
make your bed	/meɪk jɔ: bed/	ustlat postel	I think you should tidy up, make your bed and put away the clothes that are on the floor.
put on the dishwasher	/pʊt ɒn ðə 'dɪʃ,wɒʃə/	naplnit myčku	Don't put on the dishwasher yet.
sort the rubbish	/sɔ:t ðə 'rʌbɪʃ/	třídít odpad	Sort the rubbish before you take it out.
take out the rubbish	/teɪk aʊt ðə 'rʌbɪʃ/	vynést smetí	Can you take out the rubbish, please?
tidy your room	/'taɪdɪ jɔ: ru:m/	uklidit si pokoj	I usually tidy my room at the weekends.
vacuum the floor	/'vækju:m ðə flɔ:/	vysávat podlahu	Who vacuums the floor? You or your brother?

Adverbs of manner

Příslowce způsobu

badly (adv)	/'bædli/	špatně	I sing really badly!
carefully (adv)	/'keəfəli/	opatrně	You need to think about it carefully.
early (adv)	/'ɜ:li/	brzo	I get up early in the week.
fast (adv)	/'fɑ:st/	rychle	My dad drives fast.
hard (adv)	/'hɑ:d/	tvrdě, těžce	Do you usually work hard at school?
late (adv)	/'leɪt/	pozdě	Can you stay late?
nervously (adv)	/'nɜ:vəs.li/	nervózně	She smiled nervously.
noisily (adv)	/'nɔɪzəli/	hlučně	The children played noisily in the garden.
perfectly (adv)	/'pɜ:fɪktli/	perfektně, dokonale	This jacket fits perfectly.
quickly (adv)	/'kwɪkli/	rychle	We'll have to walk quickly to get there.
quietly (adv)	/'kwaɪətli/	tiše	She left the house quietly.
right (adv)	/'raɪt /	správně, vhodně, dobře	She got all of the answers right.
slowly (adv)	/'sləʊli/	pomalu	Could you speak more slowly?
well (adv)	/'wel/	dobře	I can't cook very well.

wrong (adv)	/rɒŋ/	špatně	You got four answers wrong.
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Places in town**Místa ve městě**

art gallery (n)	/ɑ:t 'gæləri/	galerie	The art gallery in town is open on Sundays.
café (n)	/'kæfeɪ/	kavárna	There is a new vegan café near our school.
castle (n)	/'kɑ:səl/	hrad	We visited a big castle while we were on holiday.
church (n)	/tʃɜ:tʃ/	kostel	The oldest church in our town is in the city centre.
cinema (n)	/'sɪnəmə/	kino	Let's go to the cinema on Friday.
estate (n)	/'steɪt/	sídlíště	They live on a beautiful estate near the park.
hotel (n)	/'həʊ'tel/	hotel	We spent the weekend in a fantastic four-star hotel by the lake.
library (n)	/'laɪbrəri,-bri/	knihovna	I usually spend my breaks in the school library.
museum (n)	/'mju:ziəm/	muzeum	The museum is next to the art gallery where Susan works.
park (n)	/'pɑ:k/	park	London is famous for its parks. Hyde Park is my favourite.
police station (n)	/'pə'li:s 'steɪʃən/	policajní stanice	I found some documents at the bus stop and I took them to the nearest police station.
post office (n)	/'pəʊst 'ɒfɪs/	pošta	The post office is in the large, red building at the end of the street.
shopping centre (n)	/'ʃɒpɪŋ 'sentə/	nákupní centrum	They opened a new shopping centre near the station last week.
station (n)	/'steɪʃən/	stanice, nádraží	Can you show me the way to the station, please?
tourist information centre (n)	/'tʊərɪst ,ɪn-fə'meɪʃən 'sentə/	turistické informační centrum	You can get a free map of the city at the tourist information centre.
town hall (n)	/'taʊn hɔ:l/	radnice	His father works for government. His office is in the town hall.

Extra words**Slovíčka navíc**

beautiful (adj)	/'bjʊ:təfəl/	krásný	What a beautiful lamp.
big (adj)	/bɪg/	velký	I've got a big bedroom.

bright (adj)	/braɪt/	jasný	The room is bright because it has got large windows.
building (n)	/ˈbɪldɪŋ/	budova	That's a tall building.
comfortable (adj)	/ˈkʌmfətəbəl/	pohodlný	The bed wasn't very comfortable.
depressing (adj)	/dɪˈpresɪŋ/	deprimující	What depressing weather.
dining room (n)	/ˈdaɪnɪŋ ru:m/	jídelna	Let's eat in the dining room.
downstairs (adv)	/ˌdaʊnˈsteəz/	ve spodním patře/v přízemí	Rosie ran downstairs to answer the door.
excitedly (adv)	/ɪkˈsaɪtɪdli/	rozčileně, vzrušeně	She ran excitedly into the hall to say hello.
flat (n)	/flæt/	byt	I live in a flat. It has two bathrooms.
garden (n)	/ˈgɑ:dn/	zahrada	There is a lovely garden behind the house.
happily (adv)	/ˈhæpəli/	šťastně	Sophia sang happily as she got dressed.
house (n)	/haʊs/	dům	Where is your house?
live next door	/ˈlɪv nekst dɔ:/	bydlet vedle/v sousedství	Harry lives next to us.
modern (adj)	/ˈmɒdn/	moderní	She lives in a modern flat in the town centre.
neighbour (n)	/ˈneɪbə/	soused	Our neighbours have a beautiful garden with many exotic plants.
old-fashioned (adj)	/əʊld ˈfæʃənd/	staromódní	That table is very old-fashioned.
place (n)	/pleɪs/	místo	The park in town is my favourite place.
redecorate (v)	/ˌri:ˈdekəreɪt/	vymalovat	You really should redecorate this room.
room (n)	/ru:m, rʊm/	pokoj	How many rooms are there in your new flat?
rule (n)	/ru:l/	pravidlo	You have to remember some rules when you visit my house.
shelf (n)	/ʃelf/	police	Can you put a shelf up in my bedroom, Mum?
small (adj)	/smɔ:l/	malý	He bought his girlfriend a small bottle of perfume for her birthday.
summer camp (n)	/ˈsʌmə kæmp/	letní tábor	My sister is going to the US to work on a summer camp.

tent (n)	/tent/	stan	They live in large round tents which they build from wood and special cloth or skins.
tidily (adv)	/'taɪdɪli/	úhledně, upraveně	In the kitchen, my friend and I did the washing up carefully, then some camp-mates put the dishes away tidily.
tidy (adj)	/'taɪdi/	uklizený	Your bedroom is always so tidy.
ugly (adj)	/'ʌɡli/	ošklivý	The buildings in the town centre are ugly.
uncomfortable (adj)	/ʌn'kʌmfɪtəbəl/	nepohodlný	The new shoes are very uncomfortable. My feet hurt.
untidy (adj)	/ʌn'taɪdi/	neuklizený	Your desk is untidy.
view (n)	/vjuː/	výhled	I love the view from my bedroom.
window (n)	/'wɪndəʊ/	okno	Can I open the window?

Sounds good!**To zní dobře!**

I'm fed up.	/aɪm fed ʌp/	Mám toho plné zuby.
No wonder.	/nəʊ 'wʌndə/	Není divu.
Keep it simple.	/ki:p it 'sɪmpəl/	Nekomplikujme si to.

MY ENGLISH NOTES

Unit 6 - Look after yourself

Parts of the body 1

Části těla 1

ankle (n)	/ˈæŋkəl/	kotník	Laura twisted her ankle at the tennis court.
elbow (n)	/ˈelbəʊ/	loket	Many tennis players have problems with their elbows.
eyebrow (n)	/ˈaɪbrəʊ/	obočí	My grandpa has thick white eyebrows.
fingers (n)	/ˈfɪŋgəz/	prsty (na ruce)	Touch your eyebrow and your throat with the fingers of one hand.
knee (n)	/ni:/	koleno	Polly hurt her knee when she was playing basketball.
lips (n)	/lɪps/	rtý	My grandma can't hear, so she reads lips when people speak.
neck (n)	/nek/	krk	I spent the day looking at the computer. Now my neck is sore.
shoulder (n)	/ˈʃəʊldə/	rameno	My dad carried me on his shoulders when I was little.
throat (n)	/θrəʊt/	krk	Ben has got a throat sore and a high temperature.
toes (n)	/təʊz/	prsty (na noze)	Touch your toes without bending your knees.

Parts of the body 2

Části těla 2

bone (n)	/bəʊn/	kost	My dog's favourite toy is a plastic bone.
brain (n)	/breɪn/	mozek	When you see bright lights, your brain stops making melatonin.
heart (n)	/hɑ:t/	srdce	Your heart beats about 100,000 times a day to move the blood around your body.
muscle (n)	/ˈmʌsəl/	sval	Joe has big muscles in his arms and legs because he exercises a lot.
skin (n)	/skɪn/	pokožka	The skin on her hands was dry.
stomach (n)	/ˈstʌmək/	žaludek	The human stomach can stretch to hold up to four litres of food!
tongue (n)	/tʌŋ/	jazyk	He ran his tongue over his lips.

Word friends (sport and fitness)

Word friends (sport a fitness)

do exercises	/du: ˈeksəsaɪz/	cvičit	You can do exercises to strengthen your muscles.
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do sport	/du: spɔ:t/	sportovat	The girls wake up early to do sport with a rugby team.
do weight-training	/du: weit- 'treɪnɪŋ/	dělat silový trénink	As my dad was doing weight-training, he hurt his back.
do yoga	/du: 'jəʊgə/	cvičit jógu	She does yoga every morning.
go cycling	/gəʊ 'saɪklɪŋ/	jezdit na kole	I'd like to go cycling around the park.
go running	/gəʊ 'rʌnɪŋ/	jít běhat	Did you go running this morning?
go surfing	/gəʊ 'sɜ:fiŋ/	jít surfovat	You can't surf at night. I always go surfing in the morning.
go swimming	/gəʊ 'swɪmɪŋ/	jít plavat	We didn't go swimming because the water was too cold.
go walking	/gəʊ 'wɔ:kɪŋ/	jít na procházku	We'd like to go walking in the woods.
keep fit	/ki:p fit/	udržovat se v kondici	How do you keep fit? Do you do a lot of sport?
keep healthy	/ki:p 'helθi/	udržovat se zdravý	How do you keep healthy? Do you do a lot of sport?
play badminton	/pleɪ 'bædmɪntən/	hrát bedminton	He plays badminton with his friend Tim.
play basketball	/pleɪ 'bɑ:skɪt,bɔ:l/	hrát basketbal	I was playing basketball and I fell.
play football	/pleɪ 'fʊtbɔ:l/	hrát fotbal	She used to play football at school.
play hockey	/pleɪ 'hɒki/	hrát hokej	He injured his knee playing hockey.
play rugby	/pleɪ 'rʌŋbi/	hrát rugby	I play rugby purely for enjoyment.
play (team) games	/pleɪ (ti:m) geɪmz/	hrát (týmové) hry	How to play team games online?

Word friends (accidents and injuries)**Word friends (úrazy a zranění)**

break your leg	/breɪk jɔ: leg/	zlomit si nohu	Tom broke his leg. He fell off his bike.
burn your hand	/bɜ:n jɔ: hænd/	popálit si ruku	Be careful! Don't burn your hand.
cut your finger	/kʌt jɔ: 'fɪŋgə/	porezat si prst	Last week, Chloe cut her finger and burned her hand in the kitchen.
hit your head	/hɪt jɔ: hed/	udeřit se do hlavy	When Alfie fell, he hit his head and hurt his ankle.
hurt your ankle	/hɜ:t jɔ:r 'æŋkəl/	poranit si kotník	I hurt my ankle when I was running to school.

Word friends (sleep)

fall asleep /fɔ:l ə'sli:p/

feel sleepy /fi:l 'sli:pi/

feel tired /fi:l taɪəd/

get enough sleep /get ɪ'nʌf sli:p/

get up early /get ʌp 'ɜ:li/

get up late /get ʌp leɪt/

go to bed /gəʊ tu: bed/

go to sleep /gəʊ tu: sli:p/

keep you awake /ki:p ju: ə'weɪk/

remember your dreams /rɪ'membə jɔ: dri:mz/

sleep badly /sli:p 'bædli/

sleep well /sli:p wel/

wake up early /weɪk ʌp 'ɜ:li/

wake up late /weɪk ʌp leɪt/

Word friends (spánek)

usnout My parents always fall asleep in front of the TV.

cítit se ospalý Human brains make a hormone called melatonin, which makes us feel sleepy.

cítit se unavený If you don't sleep well, you feel tired.

mít dostatek spánku I'm tired. I didn't get enough sleep last night.

vstát brzo Teenagers can't get enough sleep during the week because they have to get up early for school.

vstát pozdě I can get up late at the weekend.

jít do postele I never want to go to bed before 11 p.m.

jít spát What time did you go to sleep last night?

zůstat vzhůru Did the cat keep you awake?

pamatovat si sny Do you usually remember your dreams?

špatně spát You look as if you slept badly.

dobře spát I get hay fever in the summer, so I don't sleep well.

vzbudit se brzo I know you don't like it when I go to bed late.

vzbudit se pozdě In the morning, we wake up late and have a lazy breakfast.

Symptoms, illnesses and allergies

cough (v)

/kɒf/

kašlat

Please cover your mouth when you cough.

feel ill

/fi:l ɪl/

cítit se nemocný

On the day of the match, Jerry felt ill.

feel sick

/fi:l sɪk/

cítit se zle

He ate something that made him feel sick.

have a cold

/hæv ə kəʊld/

být nachlazený

I had a really bad cold last month.

have a cough

/hæv ə kɒf/

mít kašel

He had a sore throat, a terrible cough and a high temperature.

have a food allergy

/hæv ə fu:d 'ælɜ:dʒi/

mít potravinovou alergii

I don't have a food allergy, so I can eat everything.

have a headache	/hæv ə 'hedɛɪk/	mit bolest hlavy	He got a terrible headache.
have a high temperature	/hæv ə haɪ 'tɛm-pɹɪʃə/	mit vysokou teplotu	Ben has got a throat and a high temperature.
have a sore throat	/hæv ə sɔ: θrəʊt/	mit bolest v krku	I've got a sore throat and a headache. I think I've got the flu.
have a stomachache	/hæv ə 'stʌmək,eɪk/	mit bolest břicha	I ate too many sweets. Now I have a really bad stomachache.
have hay fever	/hæv heɪ 'fi:və/	mit sennou rýmu	When you have hay fever, you can sneeze.
have the flu	/hæv ðə flu:/	mit chřipku	I've got a sore throat and a headache. I think I've got the flu.
sneeze (v)	/sni:z/	kýchat	She is allergic to cats and always sneezes when she is near one.

Extra words**Slovička navíc**

accident (n)	/'æksədənt, 'æksɪdənt/	nehoda	Paul broke his legs in a car accident.
adult (n)	/'ædʌlt/	dospělý	Some children find it difficult to talk to adults.
advice (n)	/əd'vaɪs/	rada	Can I ask you for some advice?
bleed (v)	/bli:d/	krváčet	Your nose is bleeding.
break your arm	/breɪk jɔ: r ɑ:m/	zlomit si ruku	He was lucky. He didn't break his arm.
break your nose	/breɪk jɔ: nəʊz/	zlomit si nos	I hit my head and broke my nose.
careful (adj)	/'keəfəl/	opatrný	Roger is a careful driver.
concentrate (v)	/'kɒnsəntreɪt/	soustředit se	Please be quiet. I can't concentrate.
cry (v)	/kraɪ/	plakat	Jamie cried when he broke his arm.
cut your hand	/kʌt jɔ: hænd/	porezat si ruku	Oww! I've cut my hand.
doctor (n)	/'dɒktə/	doktor	I think you should call the doctor.
exercise (v)	/'eksəsaɪz/	cvičit	You should exercise three times a week.
fall (v)	/fɔ:l/	padat	Grandma fell on the stairs.
finish the race	/'fɪnɪʃ ðə reɪs/	dokončit závod	Tom finished the race in second place.
half marathon (n)	/hɑ:f 'mæərəθən/	půlmaraton	Have you ever run a half marathon?
healthy (adj)	/'helθi/	zdravý	My mum makes me healthy lunches. I never get crisps or sweets.

hormone (n)	/ˈhɔ:məʊn/	hormon	Human brains make a hormone called melatonin.
hospital (n)	/ˈhɒspɪtəl/	nemocnice	I went to hospital when I broke my leg.
human (adj)	/ˈhju:mən/	lidský	A human brain is three to four times smaller than an elephant's.
hurt your back	/hɜ:t jɔ: bæk/	zranit si záda	As my dad was doing weight-training, he hurt his back.
keep calm	/ki:p kɑ:m/	zachovat klid	If you have an accident, stay calm and call 999.
lie down	/laɪ daʊn/	lehnout si	I'm going upstairs to lie down.
medicine (n)	/ˈmedsən/	lék	The doctor gave me some medicine for hay fever.
memory (n)	/ˈmeməri/	paměť	If you don't sleep well, you feel tired. Your memory fails.
my fingers are stuck	/maɪ ˈfɪŋgə ə stʌk/	mé prsty jsou spleené	My fingers are stuck together! It's really painful! Ow!
my leg/back hurts	/maɪ leg/bæk hɜ:ts/	bolí mě noha/záda	My back hurts when I walk.
painful (adj)	/ˈpeɪnfəl/	bolestivý, bolavý	Is your arm very painful?
pay attention	/peɪ ə ˈtenʃən/	dávat pozor	Unfortunately, he doesn't pay attention to his lessons, so he does badly in school.
see a doctor	/si: ə ˈdɒktə/	jít k doktorovi	You should see a doctor.
sit down (v)	/sɪt daʊn/	sednout	Sit down - you look tired.
stay in bed	/steɪ ɪn bed/	zůstat v posteli	You probably need to stay in bed for a day or two.
suddenly (adv)	/ˈsʌdnli/	najednou	I suddenly realised that there was someone following me.
take a tablet	/teɪk ə ˈtæblɪt/	brát si/užívat tabletku	You should take a tablet or some medicine.
take some medicine	/teɪk sʌm ˈmedsɪn/	vzít si nějaký lék	Lena's got the flu. She should take some medicine
teenager (n)	/ˈti:neɪdʒə/	teenager, dospívající	I can't wait to be a teenager!
toothache (n)	/ˈtu:θeɪk/	bolest zubu	I've got a toothache and I need to go to the dentist.

Sounds good!
To zní dobře!

Sure. /ʃʊə/

Jistě.

What's going on? /wɒts ˈgəʊɪŋ ɒn/

Co se děje?

Let me have
a look.

/let mi: hæv ə lʊk/

Podívám se
na to.

MY ENGLISH NOTES

Unit 7 - Spending and saving

Shops

Obchody

bakery (n)	/ˈbeɪkəri/	pekárna	We buy bread and rolls at the local bakery.
bookshop (n)	/ˈbʊkʃɒp/	knihupectví	Sara works at the bookshop.
butcher's (n)	/ˈbʊtʃəz/	řeznictví	My mum doesn't buy meat at the supermarket. She says it's better at the butcher's.
café (n)	/ˈkæfeɪ/	kavárna	Let's get a hot chocolate in that café.
clothes shop (n)	/ˈkləʊðz ʃɒp/	obchod s oblečením	There are a lot of special offers at the clothes shops today.
florist's (n)	/ˈflɒrɪsts/	květinářství	He bought some roses for his wife at the florist's.
greengrocer's (n)	/ˈɡri:n,ɡrəʊsəz/	obchod s ovocem a zeleninou	I got some nice tomatoes at the greengrocer's.
newsagent's (n)	/ˈnju:z,eɪdʒənts/	trafika	Can you get me a magazine from the newsagent's, please?
pharmacy (n)	/ˈfɑ:məsi/	lékárna	I've got a headache. Let's go to a pharmacy to get some painkillers.
shoe shop (n)	/ʃu: ʃɒp/	obchod s obuví	Clarks is a very popular shoe shop in Britain.

Word friends (containers)

Word friends (nádoby)

bottle of shampoo	/ˈbɒtl ɒv ʃæmˈpu:z/	láhev šamponu	Choose the right shampoo and conditioner to keep hair healthy.
box of chocolates	/bɒks ɒv ˈtʃɒkəlɪts/	krabice čokolády	On Mum's birthday I gave her a box of chocolates.
bunch of flowers	/bʌntʃ ɒv ˈflaʊəz/	kytice	Dad gave Mum a huge bunch of flowers.
packet of tissues	/ˈpækɪt ɒv ˈtɪʃu:z/	balíček kapesníků	She always keeps a box of tissues on her desk for anyone who needs one.
pair of socks	/peə ɒv sɒks/	pár ponožek	I never have a pair of socks. There is always one missing!

Shopping centres

Nákupní centra

car park (n)	/kɑ: pɑ:k/	parkoviště	The shopping centre has its own car park.
department store (n)	/dɪˈpɑ:tmənt stɔ:/	obchodní dům	We need new backpacks, clothes and a lamp, so let's go to a department store.

escalator (n)	/ˈeskələɪtə/	eskalátor, pohyblivé/jezdící schody	There is no escalator in this building, so you have to use the stairs.
food court (n)	/fuːd kɔːt/	kout s občertvením	When we go to the shopping centre, we always eat pizza at the food court on the third floor.
lift (n)	/lɪft/	výtah	An old man is waiting for the lift.
multi-screen cinema (n)	/ˈmʌlti ˈskriːn ˌsɪnəmə/	multikino	We are going to see a film at the multi-screen cinema on Saturday.
public toilets (n)	/ˌpʌblɪk ˈtɔɪləts/	veřejné toalety	Are there any public toilets near the car park?
shop assistant (n)	/ʃɒp əˈsɪstənt/	prodavač(ka)	The shop assistant wasn't very helpful, so we left the shop.
shopper (n)	/ˈʃɒpə/	(na)kupující	At the weekend, the shopping centre is full of shoppers.
trolley	/ˈtrɒli/	nákupní vozík	The shopping trolley was loaded high with bottles of beer, fruit, vegetables, toilet rolls, cereals and cartons of milk.

Eco-friendly shopping**Ekologické nakupování**

charity shop (n)	/ˈtʃærəti ʃɒp/	charitativní/dobročinný obchod	For my brother's birthday I'm buying old books from second-hand charity shops.
cloth bag (n)	/klɒθ bæɡ/	látková taška	Can I borrow your cloth bag to go to the shop?
customer (n)	/ˈkʌstəmə/	zákazník	There were lots of customers complaining about the service in the restaurant.
environment (n)	/ɪnˈvaɪrənmənt/	životní prostředí	I use a cloth bag to go shopping. It's better for the environment.
planet-friendly (adj)	/ˈplænit-ˈfrendli/	šetrný k planetě	Are you a planet-friendly shopper?
price (n)	/praɪs/	cena	Prices are always lower in the summer sales.
recycle (v)	/ˌriːˈsaɪkəl/	recyklovat	We take our bottles to be recycled.
special offer (n)	/ˈspeʃəl ˈɒfə/	speciální nabídka	They have a special offer on T-shirts: buy one and get one free.

Money**Peníze**

change (n)	/tʃeɪndʒ/	drobné	How much change do you get?
money box (n)	/ˈmʌni bɒks/	pokladnička	Do you keep your pocket money in a money box?
pocket money (n)	/ˈpɒkət ˈmʌni/	kapesné	How much pocket money do you get a week?

purse (n)	/pɜ:s/	peněženka (dámská)	I lost my purse in the shopping centre. Fortunately, there wasn't much money in it.
sales (n)	/seɪəlz/	výprodeje	Winter sales usually start after Christmas.
wallet (n)	/'wɒlət, 'wɒlɪt/	peněženka (pánská)	I usually leave my wallet at home because I pay with my phone.

Word friends (pocket money)

Word friends (kapesné)

borrow money	/'bɒrəʊ 'mʌni/	půjčit si peníze	I had to borrow some money from one of my friends.
earn your pocket money	/ɜ:n jɔ: 'pɒkɪt 'mʌni/	vydělat si/zasloužit si kapesné	Sally earns her pocket money by doing small jobs around the house.
get pocket money	/get 'pɒkɪt 'mʌni/	dostat kapesné	I think I should get more pocket money.
lend money	/lend 'mʌni/	půjčovat peníze	Can you lend me some money?
pay (money) back	/peɪ ('mʌni) bæk/	vrátit (peníze)	When I borrow money, I always pay it back.
save money	/seɪv 'mʌni/	ušetřit peníze	He's saving money to buy a new tablet.
spend money	/spend 'mʌni/	utrácet peníze	Her sister spends all her pocket money on cosmetics.

Extra words

Slovička navíc

backpack (n)	/'bækpæk/	batoh	Ellie usually packs her backpack every evening, ready for school the next day.
be in the sale	/bi: ɪn ðə seɪl/	být v prodeji/v nabídce	Look! This jacket was in the sale.
busy (adj)	/'bɪzi/	zaneprázdněný	I was so busy that I didn't have time for lunch.
buy online	/baɪ 'ɒnlaɪn/	koupit online	It is Ellie's birthday next week. I'm going to buy her a present online.
changing room (n)	/'tʃeɪndʒɪŋ ru:m/	zkušební kabinka	The changing room is at the back of the shop.
cheap (adj)	/tʃi:p/	levný	I bought new trainers on sale. They were quite cheap.
climbing wall (n)	/'klaɪmɪŋ wɔ:l/	lezecká stěna	My sister goes to the climbing wall in town every Saturday.
concert ticket (n)	/'kɒnsət 'tɪkɪt/	lístek na koncert	Did you buy the tickets for the concert?
Excuse me.	/'ɪks 'kju:z mi:./	Promiň/Promiňte.	Excuse me, where are the fitting rooms?

expensive (adj)	/ɪk'spɛnsɪv/	drahý	I can't buy this dress because it is too expensive.
fresh (adj)	/frefʃ/	čerstvý	I'd like a fresh loaf of bread, please.
gift shop (n)	/gɪft ʃɒp/	obchod se suvenýry	Can we go into that gift shop? I want to buy Mum a present.
give presents	/gɪv 'prezənts/	dávat dárky	How many presents do you usually give your sister on her birthday?
go into town	/gəʊ 'ɪntə taʊn/	jít do města	Let's go into town. I want to look around the shops.
go out for a meal	/gəʊ aʊt fə ə mi:l/	jít na jídlo	We don't often go out for a meal. It's so expensive.
good choice of	/gʊd tʃɔɪs ɒv/	dobrý výběr	They've got a good choice of games, and the shop assistants there are really helpful.
homemade (adj)	/'həʊm'meɪd/	domácí	I love your homemade cakes.
hurry up (v)	/'hʌrɪ ʌp/	spěchat	Can you hurry up! We're going to be late.
internet shopping (n)	/'ɪntə.net 'ʃɒpɪŋ /	nakupování přes internet	I love internet shopping because it's the quickest way to shop and it's easier to find the cheapest price.
keep money in your pocket	/'ki:p 'mʌni ɪn jɔ: 'pɒkɪt/	mít peníze v kapse	Do you keep your money in your pocket or your wallet?
kind to the planet	/'kaɪnd tə ðə 'plæɪnɪt/	šetrný k planetě	How can you be kind to the planet when you are shopping?
local shop (n)	/'ləʊkəl ʃɒp/	místní obchod	Can you go down to the local shops and get some milk?
look for (v)	/'lʊk fə/	hledat	Can you help me look for my socks?
make a list	/'meɪk ə lɪst/	vytvořit seznam	I think we should make a list of the presents we need to buy for Christmas.
market (n)	/'mɑ:kɪt/	trh, tržiště	I usually buy my vegetables at the market.
out of town	/aʊt ɒv taʊn/	mimo město	The out-of-town shopping centre will kill local trade.
pay for (v)	/'peɪ fə/	zaplatit za	I'll pay for your ticket.
present (n)	/'prezənt/	dárek	He's going to buy a nice present for his sister.
quality (n)	/'kwɒləti, 'kwɒlɪti/	kvalita	I bought a very good quality leather wallet.
reuse (v)	/,ri:'ju:z/	znovu použít	The bottles are designed to be reused up to 20 times.
sail (n)	/seɪl/	plachta	The yacht had big white sails.

second-hand (adj)	/,sekənd'hænd/	použitý	Do you ever buy second-hand clothes?
sell online	/sel 'ɒnlain/	prodávat online	I sold my leather bag for £20 on eBay.
sense of humour (n)	/sens əv 'hju:mə/	smysl pro humor	Pete has such a great sense of humour.
shop around (v)	/ʃɒp ə 'raʊnd/	nakupovat	I always shop around before I buy an expensive item.
shop online	/ʃɒp 'ɒnlain/	nakupovat online	How often do you shop online?
shopping list (n)	/'ʃɒpɪŋ list/	nákupní seznam	What's on your shopping list?
size (n)	/saɪz/	velikost	Do you have this T-shirt in a smaller size?
throw away (v)	/θrəʊ/	vyhodit	Are you going to throw those old boots away?
water bottle (n)	/'wɔ:tə 'bɒtl/	láhev na vodu	I never buy bottles of water from the shops. I keep a water bottle with me.

Sounds good!

To zní dobře!

Hurry up.	/'hʌrɪ ʌp./	Pospěš(te) si.
I'm off.	/aɪm ɒf./	Odcházím.
Wait for me!	/weɪt fɔ: mi:/	Počkej(te) na mě!

MY ENGLISH NOTES

Unit 8 - Learning for the future

Jobs		Zaměstnání	
accountant (n)	/ə'kaʊntənt/	účetní	Mary is very good with number. She wants to be an accountant in the future.
architect (n)	/'ɑ:kətekt/	architekt	My father is an architect. He has designed many buildings.
artist (n)	/'ɑ:tɪst/	umělec	Harry's mum is an artist.
builder (n)	/'bɪldə/	stavitel	My neighbour is a builder . He built a wall in our garden.
care worker (n)	/keə 'wɜ:kə/	pečovatel	My aunt is a care worker.
chef (n)	/ʃef/	šéfkuchař	Jamie Oliver is a famous chef.
doctor (n)	/'dɒktə/	lékař	My aunt is a doctor who looks after sick children in the hospital.
driver (n)	/'draɪvə/	řidič	If you don't have a ticket, you can buy one from the bus driver.
engineer (n)	/'endʒə'niə/	inženýr	I think it must be hard to become an engineer.
firefighter (n)	/'faɪə'faɪtə/	hasič	Many children want to be firefighters when they are young.
gardener (n)	/'gɑ:dnə/	zahradník	Mary loves working outdoors. She wants to be a gardener like her grandpa.
hairdresser (n)	/'heə,dresə/	kadeřník	My hairdresser did a good job at styling my hair.
IT specialist (n)	/'aɪ'ti:'speʃəlɪst/	IT specialista	Paul earns a lot of money as an IT specialist.
journalist (n)	/'dʒɜ:nəlɪst/	novinář	She worked as a journalist for a magazine, but she didn't like the job.
lawyer (n)	/'lɔ:jə/	právník	This contract doesn't look right. I think you should see a lawyer.
manager (n)	/'mænɪdʒə/	manažer	My mum is a manager in a large company.
mechanic (n)	/'mi:kænik/	mechanik	He is crazy about cars. He wants to be a mechanic.
nurse (n)	/'nɜ:s/	zdravotní sestra	If you don't feel good, ask the school nurse for help.
pilot (n)	/'paɪlət/	pilot	Pilots have to wear uniforms.
police officer (n)	/'pə'li:s'ɒfɪsə/	policista	When I was young, I admired my uncle who was a police officer.
politician (n)	/'pɒlə'tɪʃən/	politik	I'm not interested in politics, and I don't listen to politicians.

receptionist (n)	/rɪ'sepʃənəst/	recepční	I had an appointment to see the doctor, but she was late, so the receptionist asked me to wait.
scientist (n)	/'saɪəntɪst/	vědec	Do I need to be good at maths to become a scientist?
tour guide (n)	/'tʊə ,gaɪd/	průvodce	We had a fantastic tour guide when we went to Monaco.
waiter (n)	/'weɪtə /	číšník	The waiter brought us the menu as soon as we were seated.
waitress (n)	/'weɪtrɪs /	servírka	Ask the waitress for the menu.

Word friends (work collocations)

Word friends (práce)

be happy at work	/bi: 'hæpi æt wɜ:k/	být v práci šťastný	I don't have to earn a lot of money, I just want to be happy at work.
earn (good) money	/ɜ:n (gʊd) 'mʌni/	vydělávat (dobré) peníze	You can earn good money as a computer programmer.
get to work on time	/get tu: wɜ:k ɒn taɪm/	přijít/dostat se do práce včas	She leaves home early to get to work on time.
work alone	/wɜ:k ə'ləʊn/	pracovat sám	I like working alone.
work as a (waitress)	/wɜ:k æz eɪ ('weɪtrɪs)/	pracovat jako (servírka)	My sister works as a waitress.
work at the weekend	/wɜ:k æt ðə 'wi:k'end/	pracovat o víkendu	She doesn't mind working at the weekend because she has Mondays and Tuesdays free.
work for a company	/wɜ:k fɔ:r ə 'kʌmpəni/	pracovat pro firmu	My dad works for an international company and often travels abroad.
work in a team	/wɜ:k ɪn ə ti:m/	pracovat v týmu	Working in a team increases job satisfaction and reduces stress.
work in an office	/wɜ:k ɪn ən 'ɒfɪs/	pracovat v kanceláři	I don't want to work in an office because it's boring.
work indoors	/wɜ:k ,ɪn'dɔ:z/	pracovat ve vnitřních prostorech	Gardeners usually work indoors.
work outdoors	/wɜ:k ,aʊt'dɔ:z/	pracovat venku	He's very tanned because he works outdoors.

World of work

Svět práce

boss (n)	/bos/	šéf	I'm going to ask my boss for a day's holiday.
college diploma (n)	/'kɒlɪdʒ də'plɒmə/	vysokoškolský diplom	I'd like to get a college diploma or a university degree.

entrepreneur (n)	/,ɒnrəprə'nɜː/	podnikatel	Did you see that entrepreneur on the TV last night? Her story was amazing.
full-time job (n)	/fʊl-taɪm dʒɒb /	práce na plný úvazek	I'll be excited when I start my first full-time job as an IT specialist.
part-time job (n)	/pɑːt-taɪm dʒɒb /	práce na částečný úvazek	My older sister has got a part-time job. She works three hours every day.
role model (n)	/rəʊl 'mɒdl/	vzor	Who is your role model?
summer job (n)	/'sʌmə ,dʒɒb/	letní brigáda	Last year I had a great summer job on a local farm.
temporary job (n)	/'tempərəri dʒɒb/	dočasná práce	My mum's a chef, so she got me a temporary job as a waiter.
university degree (n)	/'juːnə'vɜːsəti di'grɪː/	vysokoškolské vzdělání	You must have a university degree to apply for that job.

Word friends (tests)**Word friends (testy)**

cheat in a test	/tʃiːt ɪn ə test/	podvádět při testu	If you cheat in the test and the teacher catches you, you'll have to repeat the year.
fail a test	/feɪl ə test/	neuspět při testu	I failed my driving test the first time I took it.
get a bad mark	/get ə bəd mɑːk/	dostat špatnou známku	She feels unhappy when she gets bad marks.
get a good mark	/get ə ɡʊd mɑːk/	dostat dobrou známku	I don't always get very good marks, but I never cheat in a test.
get the results of a test	/get ðə rɪ'zʌltz ɒv ə test/	dostat výsledky testu	When are you going to get the results of the Maths test?
have a test	/hæv ə test/	mít test	He has an exam tomorrow, so he's studying now.
pass a test	/pɑːs ə test/	udělat test	I must work hard to pass the test.
revise for a test	/rɪ'vaɪz fɔːr ə test/	opakovat na test	The best way to revise for a test is to make notes.
study for a test	/'stʌdi fɔːr ə test/	učit se na test	I am studying hard for the test.
take a test	/teɪk ə test/	absolvovat test	I am ready to take the test in English tomorrow.

School and education**Škola a vzdělání**

canteen (n)	/kæn'tiːn/	jídelna	We eat lunch in the canteen.
classmate (n)	/'klaːsmet/	spolužák	My classmate Judy is saving money to go on a trip to Spain.

classroom (n)	/ˈkla:s-rʊm/	třída	We can't use mobile phones in the classroom.
college (n)	/ˈkɒlɪdʒ/	vyšší střední škola (BrE)	How many of your classmates are planning to go to college?
computer room (n)	/kəmˈpjʊ:tə ru:m/	počítačová učebna	Our school computer room is always busy.
English teacher (n)	/ˈɪŋɡlɪʃ ˈti:tʃə/	učitel angličtiny	My English teacher is a very skillful person.
form tutor (n)	/fɔ:m ˈtju:tə/	třídní učitel	Mrs Brown is our form tutor this year.
head teacher (n)	/hed ˈti:tʃə/	ředitel školy	Luke was late for school again, so he had to see the head teacher.
library (n)	/ˈlaɪbrəri/	knihovna	There are many interesting books in our school library.
Maths teacher (n)	/mæθs ˈti:tʃə/	učitel matematiky	Our Maths teacher is a very strict person.
playground (n)	/ˈpleɪgraʊnd/	hřiště	There's a playground in the park. It's always full of children.
primary school (n)	/ˈpraɪməri sku:l/	základní škola	I still keep in touch with some of my friends from primary school.
pupil (n)	/ˈpjʊ:pəl/	žák	In our school, pupils can't enter the staff room.
Science lab (n)	/ˈsaɪəns læb/	laboratoř	I like spending time in the science lab. I learn a lot there.
secondary school (n)	/ˈsekəndəri sku:l/	střední škola	What was your favourite subject at secondary school?
sports hall (n)	/spɔ:ts hɔ:l/	sportovní hala	When it is sunny, we have our PE classes on the sports field.
staff room (n)	/sta:f ru:m/	sborovna	Teachers relax in the staff room between lessons.
stairs (n)	/steəz/	schodiště	The Science lab is up to the stairs and to the right.
university (n)	/ju:nəˈvɜ:səti/	univerzita	Paul wants to study medicine at university.
Word friends (schoolwork)		Word friends (školní práce)	
do exercises	/du: ˈeksəsaɪz/	dělat cvičení	The teacher asked us to do a lot of grammar exercises over the holidays.
do your homework	/du: jɔ: ˈhəʊm,wɜ:k/	dělat domácí úkoly	Jennifer is very good at doing her homework.
give presentations	/gɪv ˌprezənˈteɪʃnz/	prezentovat	I'm a shy person, so I'm really nervous when I give presentations.

make notes	/meɪk nəʊts/	dělat si poznámky	The best way to revise is to make notes.
write essays	/raɪt 'eseɪz/	psát eseje	She writes her essays on her laptop.
Extra words		Slovíčka navíc	
babysitter (n)	/'beɪbɪ,sɪtə/	chůva	My sister works as a babysitter every weekend.
bike courier (n)	/'baɪk 'kʊəriə/	kurýr na kole	Our client needs these documents by two o'clock, so let's send them with a bike courier.
brilliant at (adj)	/'brɪljənt ət/	brilantní v	Dad is brilliant at fixing things.
business (n)	/'bɪznəs/	podnikání, obchod	I want to run my own business one day.
communication skills (n)	/kə,mju:nɪ'keɪʃən skɪlz/	komunikační dovednosti	You will need to work on your communication skills if you want to be a manager.
crazy about (adj)	/'kreɪzi ə'baʊt /	bláznivý do	My neighbour is crazy about cats. She's got ten of them!
dog walker (n)	/'dɒg 'wɔ:kə/	venčitel psů	I always see lots of dog walkers in the park.
exam (n)	/'gɜ:m/	zkouška	The exam was very hard. I didn't pass it.
fond of (adj)	/'fɒnd əv/	mající rád, milující	Sara is fond of Mark. She loves spending time with him.
fruit picker (n)	/'fru:t 'pɪkə/	sběrač ovoce	I had a summer job last year. I was a fruit picker on a farm.
future career (n)	/'fju:tʃə kə'riə/	budoucí kariéra	What would you like your future career to be?
good at (adj)	/'gʊd ət/	dobrý v	I'm good at sport.
interests (n)	/'ɪntrɪsts/	zájmy	What are your interests?
keen on (adj)	/'ki:n ən/	mající zájem o	Albert is keen on helping other people.
learn (v)	/'lɜ:n/	učit se	I like learning about machines.
lesson (n)	/'lesən/	vyučovací hodina	What lesson have we got after lunch?
lifeguard (n)	/'laɪfgɑ:d/	plavčík	Our PE teacher also works as a lifeguard at the swimming pool.
machine (n)	/'mæʃɪ:n/	stroj	I like to work with tools and machines.
museum guide (n)	/'mju:ziəm gaɪd/	průvodce muzeem	The museum guide told us some really interesting information.
(not) bad at (adj)	/'nɒt bæd ət/	(ne) špatný v	Wow! You're not bad at swimming.

personal qualities (n)	/ˈpɜːsənəl ˈkwɒlə-tiz/	osobní vlastnosti	Describe your personal qualities to me.
personal statement (n)	/ˈpɜːsənəl ˈs-tɜːtmənt/	osobní prohlášení	Can you help me write this personal statement for a part-time job?
revision plan (n)	/riˈvɪʒən/	plán opakování	Have you done all your revision for the final test?
stressful (adj)	/ˈstresfəl/	stresující	My uncle has got a very stressful job, so he loves going on holiday to relax.
timetable (n)	/ˈtaɪm,teɪbəl/	rozvrh hodin	Students get the timetable for the year on the first day of school.
workmate (n)	/ˈwɜːkmeɪt/	spolupracovník	My workmate Susan is a very talented architect.

Sounds good!

To zní dobře!

Fingers crossed!	/ˈfɪŋgəz krɒst!/	Držím palce!
What a nightmare!	/wɒt ə ˈnaɪtmɛə/	To je ale noční můra!
You'll be in trouble.	/juːl biː ɪn ˈtrʌbəl./	Budeš/budete mít potíže.

MY ENGLISH NOTES

Unit 9 - It's only natural

Geographical features		Zeměpisné prvky	
beach (n)	/bi:tʃ/	pláž	We are going to Barbados for our holiday, and we're going to spend two weeks lying on the beach.
cliff (n)	/klɪf/	útes	Have you seen the famous white cliffs of Dover?
coast (n)	/kəʊst/	pobřeží	Albufeira is a beautiful village on the south coast of Portugal.
desert (n)	/ˈdezət/	poušť	The Sahara Desert is one of the hottest places on Earth.
field (n)	/fi:ld/	pole	There are many wild rabbits on the fields near Berlin.
forest (n)	/ˈfɒrəst/	les	I was terrified when I got lost in the forest.
hill (n)	/hɪl/	kopec	Their house is on a hill.
island (n)	/ˈaɪlənd/	ostrov	I often dream about living on a small island, far from civilisation.
jungle (n)	/ˈdʒʌŋɡəl/	džungle	They are going to Peru, and they will spend three days in the jungle.
lake (n)	/leɪk/	jezero	We put up our tents near the lake.
mountain (n)	/ˈmaʊntən/	hora	I haven't climbed a mountain in my life.
ocean (n)	/ˈəʊʃən/	oceán	The Aran Islands are in the Atlantic Ocean near the coast of Ireland.
rainforest (n)	/ˈreɪnˌfɒrɪst/	deštný prales	There are many animals in the rainforest. My favourite one is the jaguar.
river (n)	/ˈrɪvə/	řeka	The water in the river is so clean that you can see fish swimming in it.
sea (n)	/si:/	moře	Yesterday we swam in the sea, and the water was still nice and warm.
valley (n)	/ˈvæli/	údolí	We drove through a beautiful valley to get to the village.
waterfall (n)	/ˈwɔ:təfɔ:l/	vodopád	A lot of tourists visit Iguazu Falls, the famous waterfall on the border between Argentina and Brazil.
Word friends (in, on, by)		Word friends (v, na, u)	
by a lake	/baɪ ə leɪk/	u jezera	
by a river	/baɪ ə ˈrɪvə/	u řeky	

by the sea	/baɪ ðə si:/	u moře
in a field	/ɪn ə fi:ld/	na poli
in a forest	/ɪn ə 'fɒrɪst/	v lese
in a lake	/ɪn ə leɪk/	v jezeře
in a valley	/ɪn ə 'væli/	v údolí
in the mountains	/ɪn ðə 'maʊntɪnz/	v horách
in the sea	/ɪn ðə si:/	v moři
on a beach	/ɒn ə bi:tʃ/	na pláži
on a hill	/ɒn ə hɪl/	na kopci
on a mountain	/ɒn ə 'maʊntɪn/	na horách
on an island	/ɒn ən 'aɪlənd/	na ostrově
on the coast	/ɒn ðə kəʊst/	na pobřeží

Talking about countries

Mluvení o zemích

border (n)	/'bɔ:də/	hranice	Does Germany have a border with Switzerland?
capital city (n)	/'kæpɪtl 'sɪti/	hlavní město	What's the capital city of Canada?
flag (n)	/flæg/	vlajka	Scandinavian countries have similar flags: they all have a cross.
official language (n)	/ə 'fɪʃəl 'læŋgwɪdʒ/	úřední jazyk	There are two official languages in Canada: French and English.
population (n)	/,pɒpjə 'leɪʃən/	populace	Do you know what the population of Luxembourg is?

Word friends (phrasal verbs)

Word friends (frázová slovesa)

carry on (v)	/'kæri ɒn/	pokračovat	He stopped and looked back and then carried on walking.
come across (v)	/kʌm ə 'krɒs /	narazit na	I came across some old letters when I was clearing the attic.
give up (v)	/gɪv ʌp /	vzdát se	It was a difficult climb, but they didn't give up.
go back (v)	/gəʊ bæk /	vrátit se	We've had a wonderful time, but we have to go back home tomorrow.
take up (v)	/teɪk ʌp /	začít	I want to take up kayaking.

Outdoor activities

Venkovní aktivity

cycling (n)	/'saɪklɪŋ/	cyklistika	She's keen on cycling and rides about ten kilometres every day.
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hiking (n)	/ˈhaɪkɪŋ/	pěší turistika	I went hiking in Scotland last summer. It was fantastic!
horse-riding (n)	/hɔːs ˈraɪdɪŋ/	jízda na koni	I love horse-riding on the beach.
kayaking (n)	/ˈkaɪækɪŋ/	jízda na kajaku	Tomorrow we're going to try kayaking down the river.
mountain biking (n)	/ˈmaʊntən ˈbaɪkɪŋ/	jízda na horském kole	Mountain biking can be dangerous, so you should wear a helmet.
rock climbing (n)	/rɒk ˈklaɪmɪŋ/	horolezectví	We tried rock climbing last month, and we found it a difficult and dangerous activity.
sailing (n)	/ˈseɪlɪŋ/	plachtění	Let's go sailing while we are on holiday.
scuba diving (n)	/ˈskuːbə ˌdaɪvɪŋ/	potápění	You can do so many water sports in Malta, including scuba diving.
skiing (n)	/ˈskiːɪŋ/	lyžování	If you want to learn how to ski, take lessons with a skiing instructor.
snowboarding (n)	/ˈsnəʊbɔːdɪŋ/	snowboarding	Luke is good at skiing, but this year he wants to try snowboarding.
surfing (n)	/ˈsɜːfɪŋ/	surfování	Surfing is very popular in Portugal.
swimming (n)	/ˈswɪmɪŋ/	plavání	Swimming is one of the most popular holiday activities.
windsurfing (n)	/ˈwɪndzɜːfɪŋ/	windsurfing	Windsurfing is not the right sport for me because I'm afraid of water.

Sporting equipment**Sportovní vybavení**

bike (n)	/baɪk/	kolo	Let's go for a bike ride.
boat (n)	/bəʊt/	lodka, člun	You can get to the island only by boat.
boots (n)	/buːts/	boty (vysoké)	You need a good pair of boots to go hiking.
compass (n)	/ˈkʌmpəs/	kompas	Take your compass when you go into the forest. It's easy to get lost.
gloves (n)	/glʌvz/	rukavice	Winters are cold here, so you need gloves to protect your hands.
goggles (n)	/ˈɡɒɡəlz/	brýle	Have you got your goggles? It's very sunny. You won't be able to ski without them.
helmet (n)	/ˈhelmt/	přilba	His life was saved because he was wearing a cycle helmet.
kayak (n)	/ˈkaɪæk/	kajak	We rented two kayaks and went paddling on the lake.
life jacket (n)	/laɪf ˈdʒækt/	záchranná vesta	You have to put on a life jacket before you get into the kayak.

map (n)	/mæp/	mapa	It was hard to find the way to the castle without a map.
paddle (n)	/'pædl/	pádlo	When I was kayaking, I dropped my paddle and fell in the water.
saddle (n)	/'sæd*l/	sedlo	I think I need a new saddle for my bike.
snowboard (n)	/'snaʊbɔ:d/	snowboard	I need a new snowboard. My old one is no good anymore.
surfboard (n)	/'sɜ:fbɔ:d/	surfovací prkno	Can I borrow your surfboard? I'd like to go surfing this afternoon.
wetsuit (n)	/'wet,su:t/	neopren	She looks great in that pink wetsuit.

Extra words
Slovička navíc

amazing (adj)	/'ə'meɪzɪŋ/	úžasný	The view from the hotel room was amazing.
barbecue (n)	/'bɑ:bɪkjʊ:/	grilovačka	We had a barbecue on the beach.
bridge (n)	/'brɪdʒ/	most	I need to walk across a small bridge on my way to school.
camp (v)	/'kæmp/	kempovat	Do you think we can camp near the forest?
climate change (n)	/'klaɪmət/	změna klimatu	The world must reduce the emissions that cause climate change.
climb (v)	/'klaɪm/	lézt	Harry climbed the stairs.
dry (adj)	/'draɪ/	suchý	You should store food in a cool place.
dull (adj)	/'dʌl/	nudný	That was such a dull film.
equipment (n)	/'i'kwɪpmənt/	vybavení	I need to buy some new camping equipment.
exhausted (adj)	/'ɪg'zɔ:stɪd/	vyčerpaný	You look absolutely exhausted.
experience (n)	/'ɪk'spɪəriəns/	zkušenost	He's got no experience of hiking.
freezing (adj)	/'fri:zɪŋ/	mrznoucí	It's freezing in this house!
get lost	/'get lɒst/	ztratit se	We didn't take a map with us and we got lost.
hang out with	/'hæŋ aʊt wɪð/	vyrazit si s/ trávit čas s	I don't really know who she hangs out with.
heavy (adj)	/'hevi/	těžký	My suitcase is too heavy.
high (adj)	/'haɪ /	vysoký	How high is the highest hill in the Netherlands?
holiday (n)	/'hɒlədeɪ/	dovolená	They always spend holidays in exotic places.
ice cap (n)	/'aɪs kæp/	ledová pokrývka	The ice caps are melting.

instructor (n)	/ɪnˈstrʌktə/	instruktor	Did you have an instructor when you went skiing?
irritating (adj)	/ˈɪrəteɪtɪŋ/	dráždivý	He's the most irritating man I've ever met.
kilometre (n)	/ˈkɪləˌmi:tə/	kilometr	I ran ten kilometres yesterday.
land (n)	/lænd/	krajina	Turtles live in water, but they lay eggs on land.
leader (n)	/ˈli:də/	vedoucí, velitel	Tom will be your group leader for the weekend.
low (adj)	/ləʊ/	nízký	The lowest lake is the Dead Sea in the Jordan Valley.
path (n)	/pɑ:θ/	chodník/ cesta	I walked down the path to meet my friend.
reach the top	/ri:tʃ ðə tɒp/	dosáhnout vrcholu	We reached the top of the mountain at sunset.
rest (n)	/rest/	odpočinek	Can we stop? I need a rest.
scared (adj)	/skeəd/	vystrašený	Are you scared of skiing?
share a border	/ʃeə ə ˈbɔ:də/	sdílet hranici	Spain shares a border with France and Portugal.
ski (v)	/ski:/	lyžovat	I'm learning to ski.
ski boots (n)	/ski: bu:ts/	lyžařské boty	Walking in ski boots is unnatural and difficult.
ski poles (n)	/ˌski: ˈpəʊlz/	lyžařské hole	Have you ever tried skiing without ski poles?
skis (n)	/ski:z/	lyže	Last year I broke one of my skis on the ski slope.
sled (n)	/sled/	sáně	We used to go down the hill near our house on a sled when we were young.
souvenir (n)	/ˌsu:vəˈniə/	suvenýr	I bought a model of the Eiffel Tower as a souvenir of Paris.
spectacular (adj)	/spekˈtækjələ/	velkolepý	The view was spectacular from the top.
sun cream (n)	/ˈsʌn kri:m/	opalovací krém	He didn't put enough sun cream on, so now he's red.
sunbathe (v)	/ˈsʌnbeɪð/	opalovat se	My parents can spend all day sunbathing when we are on holiday.
sunset (n)	/ˈsʌnset/	západ slunce	Last night we watched the sunset on the beach.
travel (v)	/ˈtrævəl/	cestovat	I never travel without a valid ticket.
trip (n)	/trɪp/	výlet	Did you enjoy your trip to Disneyland?
visa (n)	/ˈvi:zə/	vízum	They didn't let us into the country because we didn't have a visa.

wet (adj)	/ˈwɛt/	mokrý	It's very wet outside.
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Sounds good!

To zní dobře!

Thank goodness!	/θæŋk 'gɒdnəs/	Díky bohu!
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I'm starving!	/aɪm 'stɑ:vɪŋ/	Umírám hlady!
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It's not cool.	/ɪts nɒt ku:l/	To není v pohodě.
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