

# WIDER WORLD

Second Edition

# 1

**Anglicko-český  
slovníček**

# WIDER WORLD 2nd edition

## Anglicko-český slovníček

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### VÝSLOVNOST

znak	výslovnost	příklad
ɪ	jako české „i“	big [bɪg] velký
ʊ	jako české „u“	yellow [ˈjələʊ] žlutá
ə	nepřízvučná hláska, podobná té, kterou v češtině vyslovíme při samostatné výslovnosti „b“, „t“	sister [ˈsɪstə] sestra
ɜ:	vyslovujeme jako předešlou, ale dlouze	turtle [ˈtɜ:tl] želva
æ	otevřené „e“ (ústa otevřená jako na „a“, ale vyslovíme „e“)	dad [dæd] otec
:	prodlužuje samohlásku	two [tu:] dva
w	zaokrouhlíme rty jako při zvuku „o“, ale vyslovíme „v“	white [waɪt] bílý
ɪŋ	nosová hláska jako u českého „sklenka“, v angličtině před „k“ a „g“, které se obvykle nevysloví	pink [pɪŋk] růžový
θ	neznělé „th“ – špička jazyka se lehce dotkne horních zubů a vysloví se „s“	three [θri:] tři
ð	znělé „th“ – špička jazyka je u kořene horních zubů a vyslovíme „dz“	this [ˈðɪs] toto
ɒ	ústa otevřeme na „a“, zaokrouhlíme rty a vyslovíme „o“	dog [dɒg] pes
ʌ	jako české „a“	mum [mʌm] maminka
ʃ	jako české „š“	fish [fɪʃ] ryba
tʃ	jako české „č“	chair [tʃeə] židle
dʒ	jako české „dž“	juice [dʒu:s] džus

Hlavní přízvuk se označuje horní kolmičkou před přízvučnou slabikou tehdy, nejedná-li se o jednoslabičné slovo: cartoon [kɑ:ˈtu:n], seven [ˈsevən], ale sun [sʌn]. Vedlejší přízvuk se označuje dolní kolmičkou: kangaroo [ˌkæŋgəˈru:].

## Unit 1 - Who are you?

Family		Rodina	
aunt (n)	/ɑːnt/	teta	I often spend holidays with my aunt.
brother (n)	/ˈbrʌðə/	bratr	He's got two brothers and one sister.
cousin (n)	/ˈkʌzən/	bratranec/ sestřenice	My cousin Paul can speak four languages.
daughter (n)	/ˈdɔːtə/	dcera	Our neighbours' daughter is a very good dancer.
father (n)	/ˈfɑːðə/	otec	Paul's father can cook very well.
grandfather (n)	/ˈgrændˌfɑːðə/	dědeček	My mother's father is my grandfather.
grandmother (n)	/ˈgrænˌmʌðə/	babička	My grandmother lives in Spain and I always visit her in the summer.
husband (n)	/ˈhʌzbənd/	manžel	Lisa's husband is kind and handsome. She loves him very much.
mother (n)	/ˈmʌðə/	matka	I love visiting Kelly because her mother makes wonderful cakes.
parent (n)	/ˈpeərənt/	rodič	Melissa is spending the weekend at her parents' house.
sister (n)	/ˈsɪstə/	sestra	His sister studies law at Harvard University.
son (n)	/sʌn/	syn	What time does your son get up?
uncle (n)	/ˈʌŋkəl/	strýc	Uncle Jim is my father's brother and I like him a lot.
wife (n)	/waɪf/	manželka	Meet my cousin Tom and his wife Alice.

Countries and nationalities		Země a národnosti	
American (adj)	/əˈmerɪkən/	americký	Donald Trump is American but his wife Melania is from Slovenia.
Brazil (n)	/bræˈzɪl/	Brazílie	Sophie is from Brazil.
Brazilian (adj)	/bræˈzɪliən/	brazilský	Sophie is Brazilian.
British (adj)	/ˈbrɪtɪʃ/	britský	Liam is British.
China (n)	/ˈtʃaɪnə/	Čína	May is from China.
Chinese (adj)	/ˈtʃaɪˈniːz/	čínský	May is Chinese. She is from China.
France (n)	/frɑːns/	Francie	We often spend our holidays in the south of France.
French (adj)	/frentʃ/	francouzský	His father buys only French cars. He drives a Peugeot or a Citroen.
German (adj)	/ˈdʒɜːmən/	německý	I want to learn German language, but I think it's difficult.

Germany (n)	/ˈdʒɜ:məni/	Německo	Germany is one of the most powerful countries in Europe.
Italian (adj)	/ɪˈtæliən/	italský	Pizza is my favourite Italian food.
Italy (n)	/ɪˈtæli/	Itálie	There are many beautiful cities in Italy, including Rome and Venice.
Japan (n)	/dʒəˈpæn/	Japonsko	Beyoncé is very popular in Japan.
Japanese (adj)	/ˌdʒæpəˈni:z/	japonský	Some Japanese cars are rather expensive.
Poland (n)	/ˈpəʊlənd/	Polsko	We're doing a project about European countries at school. This week we're talking about Poland.
Polish (adj)	/ˈpəʊlɪʃ/	polský	A lot of Polish people live and work in the Netherlands.
Spain (n)	/speɪn/	Španělsko	I went to Spain on holiday last year.
Spanish (adj)	/sʌn/	španělský	I love Spanish music.
the UK (n)	/ðəˌju:ˈkeɪ/	Velká Británie	The UK is made up of four nations.
the USA (n)	/ðəˌju:esˈeɪ/	USA	How many states are there in the USA?
Turkey (n)	/ˈtɜ:ki/	Turecko	Have you ever been to Turkey?
Turkish (adj)	/ˈtɜ:kiʃ/	turecký	Do you like Turkish food?

## Word friends (appearance)

## Word friends (vzhled)

Eyes	/aɪz/	Oči
big (adj)	/bɪg/	velké
blue (adj)	/blu: /	modré
brown (adj)	/braʊn/	hnědé
dark (adj)	/dɑ:k/	tmavé
green (adj)	/gri:n/	zelené
small (adj)	/smɔ:l/	malé
Hair	/heə/	Vlasy
blonde (adj)	/blɒnd/	blondčaté
brown (adj)	/braʊn/	hnědé
dark (adj)	/dɑ:k/	tmavé
grey (adj)	/greɪ/	šedé
long (adj)	/lɒŋ/	dlouhé
red (adj)	/red/	zrzavé
short (adj)	/ʃɔ:t/	krátké

General appearance		Celkový vzhled	
big (adj)	/bɪg/	velký	Her eyes are big and blue.
old (adj)	/əʊld/	starý	Our dog is old and has problems with walking.
short (adj)	/ʃɔ:t/	krátký	Monica has got blue eyes and short blond hair.
slim (adj)	/slɪm/	hubený, štíhlý	Jennifer Lawrence is slim, tall and pretty.
small (adj)	/smɔ:l/	malý	Hotel rooms in London are usually very small.
tall (adj)	/tɔ:l/	vysoký	My brother is very tall and he plays basketball.
young (adj)	/jʌŋ/	mladý	This magazine is for young people.
Personality adjectives		Osobnost (přídavná jména)	
brave (adj)	/breɪv/	statečný	She is brave and strong, and she can shoot arrows.
clever (adj)	/'kleɪv/	chytrý	My dog isn't very clever, but I love him very much.
confident (adj)	/'kɒnfɪdənt/	sebevědomý	Alice is confident that she'll do well in her test.
friendly (adj)	/'frendli/	přátelský	Labradors are very friendly dogs.
funny (adj)	/'fʌni/	vtipný, zábavný	He usually wears T-shirts with funny pictures.
kind (adj)	/kaɪnd/	laskavý	She's a very kind person.
nervous (adj)	/'nɜ:vəs/	nervózní	Mary is usually very nervous before exams.
quiet (adj)	/'kwaɪət/	tichý	This place is nice and quiet. Let's sit here for a moment.
relaxed (adj)	/rɪ'læksɪd/	uvolněný	Gail was lying in the sun looking very relaxed and happy.
shy (adj)	/ʃaɪ/	stydlivý	He's a shy, quiet person.
Clothes and footwear		Oblečení a obuv	
boots (n)	/bu:ts/	boty (vysoké)	That girl is wearing heavy black boots.
dress (n)	/dres/	šaty	You look beautiful in that white dress.
hat (n)	/hæt/	klobouk	Do you like my new hat?
jacket (n)	/'dʒækət/	bunda	See that girl in the red jacket? That's Lisa Philips, a famous blogger.
jeans (n)	/dʒi:nz/	rifle, džíny	You can't wear jeans to a wedding party!

# Anglicko-český slovníček

UNIT

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shirt (n)	/ʃɜ:t/	košile	A white shirt is a part of our school uniform.
shoes (n)	/ʃu:z/	boty	My sister loves buying shoes. I think she has more than 20 pairs in her wardrobe.
shorts (n)	/ʃɔ:ts/	kraťasy, šortky	You can't wear shorts at school.
skirt (n)	/skɜ:t/	sukně	My mum doesn't wear skirts. She loves jeans and trousers.
(sun)glasses (n)	/'sʌn, glɑ:sɪz/	(sluneční) brýle	Film stars usually wear sunglasses.
sweater (n)	/'swetə/	svetr	Put your sweater on! It's getting cold.
sweatshirt (n)	/'swetʃɜ:t/	mikina	This shop sells really cool sweatshirts.
T-shirt (n)	/'ti: ʃɜ:t/	tričko	Where does Tom buy his T-shirts? They're really cool.
tracksuit (n)	/'træksu:t/	tepláková souprava	Mum, I need a new tracksuit and a football shirt for PE.
trainers (n)	/'treɪnəz/	tenisky	I don't like sandals or boots. I wear my trainers every day, even when I go to the beach or to a party.
trousers (n)	/'traʊzəz/	kalhoty	I like slim trousers. I think I look good in them.
<b>Extra words</b>		<b>Slovička navíc</b>	
age (n)	/eɪdʒ/	věk	Francis is the same age as me.
auntie (n)	/'ɑ:nti/	tetička	My auntie Ana (my mother's sister) lives in Paris.
birthday (n)	/'bɜ:θdeɪ/	narozeniny	It's my birthday on Monday.
children (n)	/'tʃɪldrən/	děti	There are five children in our family.
cool (adj)	/ku:l/	skvělý	Wow! Your motorbike is really cool.
dad (n)	/dæd/	tatínek	My dad is a Maths teacher and he loves his job.
favourite (adj)	/'feɪvərət/	oblíbený	What's your favourite colour?
friend (n)	/'frend/	kamarád	Jerry, this is my friend Sue.
grandma (n)	/'grænmə:/	babička	Her grandma is nearly 80, but she looks much younger.
grandpa (n)	/'grænpa:/	dědeček	Our grandpa loves playing with us.
home (n)	/'həʊm/	domov	They have a beautiful home.
house (n)	/'haʊs/	dům	They live in a four-bedroom house.
jump (v)	/'dʒʌmp/	skákat	How high can you jump?

mum (n)	/mʌm/	maminka	His mum is nearly 40 years old, but she looks like a teenager.
name (n)	/neɪm/	jméno	Her name is Wanda Skye.
nice (adj)	/naɪs/	milý, pěkný	She's clever, but she isn't very nice.
party (n)	/ˈpɑːti/	párty	We're having a small party this evening to celebrate my birthday.
people (n)	/ˈpiːpəl/	lidé	How many people were at the meeting?
person (n)	/ˈpɜːsən/	člověk	He was a very nice person, always pleasant and friendly.
speak a foreign language	/spiːk ə ˈfɔːrɪn ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ/	mluvit cizím jazykem	It's not easy to speak a foreign language.
walk (v)	/wɔːk/	chodit	We walked for two hours.

**Sounds good!**

Are you free? /ɑː juː friː/

**To zní dobře!**

Máš volno?

Wow! /wɒʊ/

Wow! Páni!

**MY ENGLISH NOTES**

## Unit 2 - Let's eat!

Food and drink		Jídlo a pití	
apple (n)	/ˈæpəl/	jablko	Apples don't have many calories.
banana (n)	/bəˈnɑ:nə/	banán	Bananas are my favourite fruit.
beef (n)	/bi:f/	hovězí maso	We have both dairy and beef cattle on the farm.
biscuit (n)	/ˈbɪskət/	sušenka	Can I have one more biscuit, please? They're delicious.
bread (n)	/bred/	chléb	I usually have two slices of bread with jam for breakfast.
burger (n)	/ˈbɜ:gə/	burger	Let's go for a burger after school!
butter (n)	/ˈbʌtə/	máslo	I'm not very hungry. Can I have toast with butter for breakfast?
cake (n)	/keɪk/	dort, koláč	Paul's favourite cake is carrot cake.
carrot (n)	/ˈkærət/	mrkev	Carrots have a lot of vitamins and are good for your teeth.
cereal (n)	/sɪəriəl/	cereálie	I usually have cereal with milk for breakfast.
cheese (n)	/tʃi:z/	sýr	How much is a cheese sandwich?
chicken (n)	/ˈtʃɪkɪn/	kuře	Can I have the Thai chicken salad, please?
chips (n)	/tʃɪps/	hranolky	Traditional English food is fish and chips.
egg (n)	/eg/	vejce	There are lots of great recipes with eggs.
fish (n)	/fɪʃ/	ryba	Would you like fish for dinner?
ice cream (n)	/aɪs kri:m/	zmrzlina	Would you like some ice cream?
lemon (n)	/ˈlemən/	citron	Would you like a slice of lemon in your water?
lemonade (n)	/ˌleməˈneɪd/	limonáda	Would you like a glass of lemonade?
milk (n)	/mɪlk/	mléko	Do you eat cereal with milk or with yoghurt?
mushroom (n)	/ˈmʌʃru:m/	houba	My favourite soup is mushroom.
orange juice (n)	/ˈɒrɪndʒ dʒu:s/	pomerančový džus	Can I get a glass of orange juice, please?
pasta (n)	/ˈpæstə/	těstoviny	Spaghetti carbonara is a fantastic Italian pasta meal with eggs.
potato (n)	/pəˈteɪtəʊ/	brambora	You can find many simple potato recipes on this website.



rice (n)	/raɪs/	rýže	We're having rice and vegetables for dinner.
strawberry (n)	/'strɔ:bəri/	jahoda	I love strawberries - they are my favourite fruit.
sugar (n)	/'ʃʊgə/	cukr	Do you take sugar in your coffee?
toast (n)	/təʊst/	toast	Would you like an egg on toast for breakfast?
tomato (n)	/tə'mɑ:təʊ/	rajče	You make caprese salad with tomatoes, mozzarella and basil leaves.
yoghurt (n)	/'jɒgət/	jogurt	Is there any yoghurt in the fridge?

**Meals****Jídla**

breakfast (n)	/'brekfəst/	snídaně	What do you usually have for breakfast?
dinner (n)	/'dɪnə/	večeře	We usually have dinner at 6 p.m.
lunch (n)	/lʌntʃ/	oběd	We usually have lunch at a school cafeteria.

**Places to eat****Místa, kde se najíst**

burger bar (n)	/'bɜ:gə bɑ:/	hamburgerová restaurace	Do you know a good burger bar in Berlin?
café (n)	/'kæfeɪ/	kavárna	There is a nice café near our school.
fast food restaurant (n)	/'fɑ:st fu:d 'restərɒnt/	rychlé občerstvení	Most teenagers love fast food restaurants.
pizzeria (n)	/'pi:tseəri:ə/	pizzerie	Can we go to the new pizzeria around the corner at the weekend?
restaurant (n)	/'restərɒnt/	restaurace	It's my mum's birthday on Saturday, so we're going to a restaurant for dinner.
sandwich bar (n)	/'sænwɪdʒ bɑ:/	restaurace se sendviči	This is a very nice sandwich bar. You choose the ingredients and they make your sandwich.
vegetarian café (n)	/'vedʒə'teəriən 'kæfeɪ/	vegetariánská kavárna	There's a nice vegetarian cafe near the school. We can go there for lunch if you don't like meat.

**Cooking****Vaření**

bowl (n)	/bəʊl/	mísa	Is there any salad left in the bowl?
fork (n)	/fɔ:k/	vidlička	You can eat chips with your fingers, but you need a fork and a knife to eat a steak.
knife (n)	/naɪf/	nůž	Can you pass me a knife and fork, please?

pan (n)	/pæn/	pánev	You need a pan to make scrambled eggs.
plate (n)	/pleit/	talíř	There's too much meat on that plate.
spoon (n)	/spu:n/	lžička	Could I have a spoon to eat my rice pudding with, please?

Word friends (cooking)		Word friends (vaření)	
add salt/vegetables	/æd sɒlt/ 'vedʒtəb'ɪz/	přidat sůl/ zeleninu	Add vegetables, coconut milk and water, and mix everything together with a spoon.
bake a cake/a potato	/beik ə keɪk/ə pə'teɪtəʊ/	upéct dort/ brambory	According to a study, half of all twelve-to eighteen-year-olds can't boil an egg or bake a potato.
boil an egg/water	/bɔɪl ən eg/'wɔ:tə/	uvařit vejce/ vodu	According to a study, half of all twelve-to eighteen-year-olds can't boil an egg or bake a potato.
cut an onion/bread	/kʌt ən 'ʌnjən/ brɛd/	nakrájet cibuli/chleba	Cut an onion and fry it in a pan with some curry powder.
fry an onion/omelette	/fraɪ ən 'ʌnjən/ 'ɒmlɪt/	osmažit cibuli/omeletu	Cut an onion and fry it in a pan with some curry powder.
mix eggs with milk	/mɪks egz wɪð mɪlk/	smíchat vejce s mlékem	Mix the eggs with milk before putting it into the pan.
mix everything together	/mɪks 'evriθɪŋ tə'geðə/	smíchat vše dohromady	Put all the ingredients in the bowl and mix everything together.

Popular supermarket foods		Oblíbené potraviny ze supermarketu	
beans (n)	/bi:nz/	fazole	Beans are popular in Mexican recipes.
brownies (n)	/'braʊnɪz /	brownies	He often baked brownies for his friends.
cheese and onion crisps (n)	/tʃi:z ænd 'ʌnjən krɪspz/	sýrové a cibulové chipsy	I avoid eating cheese and onion crisps.
chocolate chip cookies (n)	/'tʃɒkəlɪt tʃɪp 'kʊkɪz/	čokoládové sušenky	My mum bakes chocolate chip cookies every Sunday.
fish fingers (n)	/fɪʃ 'fɪŋgəz/	rybí prsty	Fish fingers and chips are her daughter's favourite food.

Extra words		Slovíčka navíc	
buy (v)	/baɪ/	koupit	Where did you buy that dress?
cheeseburger (n)	/'tʃi:zbɜ:gə/	cheeseburger	Cheeseburgers are yummy, but they're not good for you.

chef (n)	/ʃef/	kuchař	My brother is a chef in a big hotel.
chocolate (n)	/ˈtʃɒklət/	čokoláda	Chocolate is tasty, but it isn't good for you.
cook (v)	/kʊk/	vařit	My mum can cook really well.
cream (n)	/kri:m/	smetana	I love strawberries and cream.
cup (n)	/kʌp/	hrnek	Mathew picked up the cup and sipped his coffee.
dairy products (n)	/ˈdeəri ˈprɒdʌkts/	mléčné výrobky	I don't eat dairy products.
delicious (adj)	/diˈlɪʃəs/	lahodný	They've got delicious cakes in the cafe near our school.
dessert (n)	/diˈzɜ:t/	dezert	Mum, what's for dessert today? Ice cream?
flour (n)	/flaʊə/	mouka	Mix the flour and sugar.
fruit (n)	/fru:t/	ovoce	Apples and strawberries are my favourite fruit.
healthy (adj)	/ˈhelθi/	zdravý	I've always been perfectly healthy until now.
hungry (adj)	/ˈhʌŋɡri/	hladový	The baby's crying because she's hungry.
ketchup (n)	/ˈketʃəp/	kečup	Susan doesn't like tomatoes, but she likes ketchup.
kitchen (n)	/ˈkɪtʃən/	kuchyně	My mum loves cooking and spends a lot of time in the kitchen.
lasagne (n)	/ləˈsænjə/	lasagne	My mum makes an amazing lasagne.
meat (n)	/mi:t/	maso	Vegetarians don't eat meat.
oil (n)	/ɔɪl/	olej	You need some oil to fry fish fingers.
omelette (n)	/ˈɒmlət/	omeleta	You need potatoes, onions, eggs, oil, salt and pepper to make a Spanish omelette.
picnic (n)	/ˈpɪknɪk/	piknik	We decided to have a picnic down by the lake.
pizza (n)	/ˈpi:tʃə/	pizza	They have great pizzas at Marco's pizzeria. Margherita is my favourite.
price (n)	/praɪs/	cena	You can get good quality fresh food at the local market, and the prices are not high.
recipe (n)	/ˈresəpi/	recept	I sometimes use my grandma's recipes. They're quick and easy.
rice pudding (n)	/raɪs ˈpu:dɪŋ/	rýžový nákyp	I'm not keen on rice pudding.
salad (n)	/ˈsæləd/	salát	Salads are quick and easy to make, and they are good for you.

sauce (n)	/sɔ:s/	omáčka	I'd like ice cream with chocolate sauce.
smoothie (n)	/'smu:ði/	smoothie	I have a smoothie every morning with bananas and strawberries.
spaghetti (n)	/spə'geti/	špagety	My children love spaghetti bolognese.
soup (n)	/su:p/	polévka	What is the soup of the day?
spicy (adj)	/'spaisi/	pikantní	This sauce is too spicy for me.
tea (n)	/ti:/	čaj	My granny starts her day with a nice cup of tea with milk.
vegan (n)	/'vi:gən/	vegan	My friend is a vegan.
vegetable (n)	/'vedʒtəbəl/	zelenina	Vegetables are very good for you. They don't have many calories but have a lot of vitamins.
vegetable curry (n)	/'vedʒtəbəl 'kʌri/	zeleninové kari	I prefer a vegetable curry to a meat one.
vegetarian (n)	/'vedʒə'teəriən/	vegetarián	My sister is a vegetarian.
water (n)	/'wɔ:tə/	voda	Water has zero calories.

**Sounds good!**

**To zní dobře!**

No problem.	/nəʊ 'prɒbləm/	Žádný problém.
My favourite!	/'maɪ 'feɪvərɪt/	Můj oblíbený!
Stop!	/stɒp/	Stop! Přestaň!

**MY ENGLISH NOTES**

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## Unit 3 - Daily life

### Describing routines

### Popisování rutinních aktivit

exercise (v)	/ˈeksəsaɪz/	cvičit	She wants to be fit, so she does exercise every day.
get dressed	/get drest/	obléct se	It took me fifteen minutes to get dressed.
get up (v)	/get ʌp/	vstávat	I get up at seven o'clock and eat breakfast with my family.
go home	/gəʊ həʊm/	jít domů	I usually go home straight after school because I need to take my dog for a walk.
go to bed	/gəʊ tə bed/	jít spát	What time do you usually go to bed?
go to school	/gəʊ tə sku:l/	jít do školy	My father goes to work by car, and I go to school by bus.
have a shower	/hæv ə ˈʃaʊə/	osprchovat se	I have a shower before I go to sleep.
have breakfast	/hæv ˈbrekfəst/	snídat	I always have breakfast before I go to school.
have lunch/dinner	/hæv lʌntʃ/ˈdɪnə/	obědvat/večeřet	I have lunch at one o'clock.
relax (v)	/rɪˈlæks/	odpočívát	She usually relaxes in front of the TV.
wake up (v)	/weɪk ʌp/	vzudit se	On weekdays I wake up at half past six.

### Adverbs of frequency

### Príslovce frekvence

always (adv)	/ˈɔ:lweɪz/	vždy	On Saturday, I always get up early.
never (adv)	/ˈnevə/	nikdy	I never forget to do my homework.
often (adv)	/ˈɒftən/	často	She often goes shopping after school.
sometimes (adv)	/ˈsʌmtaɪmz/	někdy	Sometimes I feel tired after a long day at school.
usually (adv)	/ˈju:ʒʊəli/	obvykle	We usually have dinner at about half past six.

### Word friends (verb + noun collocations)

### Word friends (kolokace sloves + podstatných jmen)

check emails/social media	/tʃek ˈi:meɪlz/ˈsəʊʃl ˈmi:diə/	zkontrolovat e-mail/sociální síť	In the evening, I check my social media, message my friends or play a video game.
do homework/housework	/du: ˈhəʊm,wɜ:k/ˈhəʊswɜ:k/	dělat domácí úkoly/domácí práce	I always do my homework before I go to bed.

go shopping/swimming	/gəʊ 'ʃɒpɪŋ/ 'swɪmɪŋ/	jít nakupovat/ plavat	I sometimes go shopping for new clothes on Saturday.
go to the cinema	/gəʊ tu: ðə 'sɪnəmə/	jít do kina	Let's go to the cinema on Friday evening!
meet a friend	/mi:t ə frend/	setkat se s kamarádem	I'm meeting a friend in town at two o'clock.
message a friend	/'mesɪdʒ ə frend/	poslat zprávu kamarádovi	I messaged my friend to tell her I was going to be late.

## Word friends (free-time activities)

## Word friends (volnočasové aktivity)

chat (with friends) online	/tʃæt (wɪð frendz) 'ɒn,laɪn/	psát si (s kamarády) online	My grandparents are still in Korea, but we chat online two or three times a week.
have (a lot of) fun	/hæv (ə lɒt əv) fʌn/	bavit se (hodně)	There isn't always time to play sport, watch movies or have fun with friends.
listen to music	/'lɪs'n tu: 'mju:zɪk/	poslouchat hudbu	I feel relaxed when I listen to music.
play video games	/'pleɪ 'vɪdɪəʊ geɪmz/	hrát videohry	To relax, I check my social media or play video games.
watch TV/movies	/'wɒtʃ ,ti:'vi: 'mu:vɪz/	sledovat televizi/filmý	I don't often watch TV.

## Feelings

## Pocity

bored (adj)	/bɔ:d/	znuděný	When I'm bored, I chat online with my friends or play games on my computer.
excited (adj)	/'ɪk'saɪtəd/	naděšený, vzrušený	She is always excited when she meets her friends.
happy (adj)	/'hæpi/	šťastný	I feel happy when I can go out with my family.
relaxed (adj)	/'ri'læksɪd/	uvolněný	I feel relaxed at the weekend because I don't have much to do.
sad (adj)	/'sæd/	smutný	I'm sad because my friend has problems at school.
tired (adj)	/'taɪəd/	unavený	My dad works long hours, and he's usually very tired in the evening.
unhappy (adj)	/'ʌn'hæpi/	nešťastný	Paul is unhappy when he can't play computer games.
worried (adj)	/'wʌrɪd/	znepokojený	Sam is worried because his dog is sick.

## Extra words

## Slovíčka navíc

at night	/'æt naɪt/	v noci	She often works at night.
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at the week-end	/ət ðə ˈwi:k'end/	o víkendu	I saw my grandparents at the weekend.
bad habit	/bæd 'hæbit/	zlozvyk	I really love my family, but I don't like their bad habits!
be good at something	/bi: gʊd æt 'sʌm.θɪŋ/	být v něčem dobrý	Wow! Lena, you're really good at bowling.
budgie (n)	/'bʌdʒi/	andulka	We live in a small flat, so we can't have a big pet animal. We want to buy a budgie.
busy (adj)	/'bɪzi/	zaneprázdněný	She's busy now - can you phone later?
buy a present	/baɪ ə 'prezənt/	koupit dárek	I bought a present for Katy for her birthday.
come back (v)	/kʌm bæk/	vrátit se	Ginny's gone, and there's nothing I can do to persuade her to come back.
come home	/kʌm həʊm/	přijít domů	Liam came home late last night.
dream (v, n)	/'dri:m/	snít, sen	I had lots of dreams last night.
early (adj, adv)	/'ɜ:li/	brzký, brzy	I get up very early every morning because I need about half an hour to get to school.
early bird (n)	/'ɜ:li bɜ:d/	ranní ptáče	Sean is an early bird. He gets up at 5.30 every morning, even at weekends.
fall asleep	/fɔ:l ə'sli:p/	usnout	My mum is usually so tired in the evening that she falls asleep in her armchair.
feel hungry	/fi:l 'hʌŋɡri/	mít hlad	Are you hungry, Mark? Do you want to eat now?
finish (v)	/'fɪnɪʃ/	skončit	You can't go anywhere until you've finished.
free time (n)	/ɪn jə fri: taim/	volný čas	What do you do in your free time?
go bowling	/gəʊ 'bəʊlɪŋ/	jít na bowling	Do you want to go bowling with us later?
go for a walk	/gəʊ fə ə wɔ:k/	jít na procházku	Let's go for a walk.
go out (v)	/gəʊ aʊt/	jít ven	Are you going out tonight?
guinea pig (n)	/'ɡɪni piɡ/	morče	Tom's guinea pig is very clever.
hamster (n)	/'hæmstə/	křeček	She plays with her hamster in her free time.
have a party	/hæv ə 'pɑ:ti/	mít párty	It's my birthday next week. Let's have a party!
help (v, n)	/help/	pomocť, pomoc	I helped her carry her cases up the stairs. Thank you for all your help.

# Anglicko-český slovníček

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in the evening	/ˈiːvniŋ/	večer	In the evening, Ana usually watches TV.
in the morning	/ˈmɔːniŋ/	ráno	I hate getting up early. Mornings are not my best time of day.
it's your turn	/ɪts jə tɜːn/	je řada na tobě	Whose turn is it to set the table?
late (adj, adv)	/leɪt/	pozdní, pozdě	I go to sleep late, so I'm often tired in the morning.
leave the house	/liːv ðə haʊs/	opustit dům/ odejít z domu	I get up at 5 a.m. and I get dressed. I have a banana, then I leave the house.
night owl (n)	/naɪt əʊl/	noční sova/ pták	I'm a night owl. I never go to bed before midnight.
phone a friend	/fəʊn ə frend/	zavolat kamarádovi	I phone and text my friends every day.
play sport	/pleɪ spɔːt/	sportovat	I play sport several times per week for my health.
play with a pet	/pleɪ wɪð ə pet/	hrát si s domácím mazlíčkem	Children love playing with their pets.
pony (n)	/ˈpəʊni/	poník	His younger sister wants to have a pony.
private school	/ˈpraɪvət skuːl/	soukromá škola	He attended the most exclusive private school in Britain.
put on clothes	/pʊt ɒn kləʊðz/	obléct si oblečení	Put on your clothes - we're going out.
read a book	/riːd ə bʊk/	číst knihu	Can I have a minute alone to read a book, please?
ready (adj)	/ˈredi/	připravený	Come on. Aren't you ready yet?
school gym (n)	/skuːl dʒɪm/	školní tělocvična	I sometimes exercise in the school gym.
sleep (v, n)	/sliːp/	spát, spánek	Did you sleep well?
spend time	/spend taɪm/	trávit čas	I want to spend time with my family.
sporty (adj)	/ˈspɔːti/	sportovní	Adam is such a sporty person.
start (v)	/stɑːt/	začít	Have you started your homework?
stay at home	/steɪ ət həʊm/	zůstat doma	They stayed at home chatting.
study for exams	/ˈstʌdi fə ɪg ˈzæmz/	učit se na zkoušky	You need to study hard for exams at college.
swim (v)	/swɪm /	plavat	We swam across the lake.
tidy your room	/ˈtaɪdi jɔː ruːm/	uklidit si pokoj	You can go out after you tidy your room.
tortoise (n)	/ˈtɔːtəs/	želva	My daughter wants a tortoise for her birthday.



travel (v)	/'trævəl/	cestovat	Someday I'll travel abroad.
wash (v)	/wɒʃ/	umývat	She washes her hair every day.
work (v)	/wɜ:k/	pracovat	Where does your father work?

**Sounds good!****To zní dobře!**

Sure.	/ʃʊə/	Jistě.
Just a minute.	/dʒʌst ə 'mɪnɪt/	Vydrž(te) chvílku.

**MY ENGLISH NOTES**

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## Unit 4 - Live and learn

### Classroom objects

### Předměty ve třídě

calculator (n)	/ˈkælkjələɪtə/	kalkulačka	Excuse me, can I borrow your calculator, please?
dictionary (n)	/ˈdɪkʃənəri/	slovník	This English-French dictionary is very good.
notebook (n)	/ˈnəʊtbʊk/	poznámkový blok	The notebook is in the school bag.
pencil case (n)	/ˈpensəl keɪs/	penál	My brother likes his new Star Wars pencil case.
poster (n)	/ˈpəʊstə/	plakát	We are making Christmas posters to decorate the classroom.
rubber (n)	/ˈrʌbə/	guma	Can you give me a rubber?
rubbish bin (n)	/ˈrʌbɪʃ bɪn/	odpadkový koš	Put the rubbish in the bin, please.
ruler (n)	/ˈru:lə/	pravítko	"Please bring your rulers to our next class", said the Maths teacher to his students."
sports bag (n)	/spɔ:ts bæɡ/	sportovní taška	I keep my PE T-shirts and shorts in this blue sports bag.
textbook (n)	/ˈtekstbʊk/	učebnice	Can I look at your textbook?
whiteboard (n)	/ˈwaɪtbɔ:d/	tabule	We use a whiteboard in our class.

### Prepositions of place

### Předložky místa

behind (prep)	/bɪˈhaɪnd/	za	Look who's behind you!
between (prep)	/bɪˈtwi:n/	mezi (dvěma)	There is a long break between English and Geography.
in (prep)	/ɪn/	v	She's got lots of things in her bag.
in front of (prep)	/ɪn frʌnt əv/	před	Mary is sitting in front of me.
next to (prep)	/nekst tə/	vedle	My best friends are always next to me.
on (prep)	/ɒn/	na	She has got a lot of books on her desk.
under (prep)	/ˈʌndə/	pod	There is so much rubbish under your bed! Tidy it up now!

### School subjects

### Školní předměty

Art (n)	/ɑ:t/	výtvarná výchova	I like Art because our teacher is very creative.
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Biology (n)	/baɪ'ɒlədʒi/	biologie	My sister loves animals, so Biology is her favourite subject.
Chemistry (n)	/'keməstri, 'kemistri/	chemie	I study Chemistry because I want to be a pharmacist.
English (n)	/'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/	angličtina	The English lesson starts in ten minutes!
Geography (n)	/dʒi'ɒɡrəfi/	zeměpis	Susan doesn't like Geography, she thinks it's boring.
History (n)	/'hɪstəri/	dějepis	My favourite school subject is History.
Information Technology (IT) (n)	/,ɪnfə'meɪʃn tek'nɒlədʒi/	informatika	Information Technology is a very promising subject.
Maths (n)	/mæθs/	matematika	She isn't good at Maths.
Music (n)	/'mju:zɪk/	hudební výchova	Music is Paula's favourite subject.
PE (n)	/pi:-i:/	tělesná výchova	We sweat a lot in PE.
Physics (n)	/'fɪzɪks/	fyzika	In our school, we do lots of experiments in Physics lessons.

**Word friends (making friends)****Word friends (navazování přátelství)**

be there for someone	/bi ðeə fə 'sʌmwʌn/	být tu pro někoho	I know my friends are always there for me when I need them.
best friend	/best frend/	nejlepší přítel	My best friend is Daniel, and we spend a lot of time together.
get to know someone	/get tu: nəʊ 'sʌmwʌn/	seznámit se s někým	I'm not that bad when I get to know people!
group of friends	/gru:p ɒv frendz/	skupina přátel	I've got a great group of friends.
make friends with someone	/meɪk frendz wɪð 'sʌmwʌn/	spřátelit se s někým	Have you got any advice on how to make friends with someone?
make new friends	/meɪk nju: frendz/	získat nové přátele	I like making new friends.
meet someone for the first time	/mi:t 'sʌmwʌn fɔ: ðə fɜ:st taɪm/	poprvé se s někým potkat	When I meet someone for the first time, I don't know what to say.

**Word friends (learning)****Word friends (učení)**

do homework	/du: 'həʊm,wɜ:k/	dělat domácí úkoly	You can watch TV after you do your homework.
go to school	/gəʊ tu: sku:l/	jít do školy	What time do you usually go to school?

have classes	/hæv 'kla:sɪz/	mít vyučování	Do students in your country have classes on Saturdays?
revise for exams	/rɪ'vaɪz fɔ:r ɪg'zæmz/	opakovat si na zkoušky	Where do you revise for exams - at home, with friends or at school?
start school	/sta:t sku:l/	začít chodit do školy	I start school at 8 o'clock every day.

## Extra words

## Slovička navíc

activity (n)	/æk'tɪvətɪ/	aktivita	The school offers lots of after-school activities.
after-school club (n)	/'ɑ:ftə sku:l klʌb/	mimoškolní kroužek	I go to after-school chess club every Thursday.
awesome (adj)	/'ɔ:səm/	úžasný	The food was totally awesome.
be late with	/bi leɪt wɪð/	přijít pozdě	I'm often late with my homework.
boarding school (n)	/'bɔ:dɪŋ sku:l/	internátní škola	Are boarding schools popular in your country?
book club (n)	/bʊk klʌb/	knížní klub	Book club is on Monday every week.
borrow (v)	/'bɒrəʊ/	půjčit si	Can I borrow your pen, please?
break (n)	/breɪk/	přestávka	How many breaks a day are there at your school?
chair (n)	/tʃeə/	židle	I bought a new chair for my bedroom.
Chemistry notes (n)	/'kemɪstri nəʊts/	poznámky do chemie	Oh no, I forgot my Chemistry notes at home!
chess (n)	/tʃes/	šachy	They meet quite often to play chess.
chocolate bar (n)	/'tʃɒklət bɑ:/	čokoládová tyčinka/tabulka čokolády	The chocolate bar is on the table.
classmate (n)	/'kla:smeɪt/	spolužák, spolužačka	My classmate John is very clever.
classroom (n)	/'kla:s-rʊm, -ru:m/	třída	We tidy our classroom twice a week.
complete a form	/kəm'pli:t ə fɔ:m/	vyplnit formulář	Can you complete the form using a black pen?
desk (n)	/desk/	lavice	There's a notebook on the desk.
drama/film club (n)	/'dra:mə/fɪlm klʌb/	dramatický/filmový kroužek	Drama club is really fun.
forget (v)	/fə'get/	zapomenout	Don't forget your school bag.
free (adj)	/'fri:/	volný	All students are offered a free gift.

join a club	/dʒɔɪn ə klʌb/	přidat se do kroužku	Why don't you join the chess club?
list (n)	/lɪst/	seznam	Make a list of all the things you have to do.
lost property (n)	/lɒst 'prɒpəti/	ztracený majetek	Go and look for your sweater in lost property.
panic (v)	/'pænik/	panikařit	Do you ever panic about schoolwork?
pen (n)	/pen/	pero	Can I use your pen?
private school (n)	/'praɪvət sku:l/	soukromá škola	There is a private boarding school in the centre of London.
remember (v)	/rɪ'membə/	pamatovat si	Do you remember Billy Davies?
run (v)	/rʌn/	utíkat	I run for about forty minutes every evening.
shape (n)	/ʃeɪp/	tvar	What shape is your table?
school bag (n)	/sku:l bæɡ/	školní brašna	I buy a new school bag before every new school year.
school hall (n)	/sku:l hɔ:l/	školní chodba/hala	The school has a new sports hall.
school project (n)	/sku:l 'prɒdʒ,ekt/	školní projekt	Lena's working on her school project.
snack bar (n)	/snæk bɑ:/	bufet	Is there a snack bar at your school?
spell (v)	/spel/	hláskovat	How do you spell that?
teacher (n)	/ti:tʃə/	učitel	Mrs Jolie is an amazing teacher.
teachers' room (n)	/'ti:tʃəz ru:m/	sborovna	Only come to the teachers' room during the break.
tell a joke	/tel ə dʒəʊk/	vyprávět vtip	Why don't you tell us a joke?
test (n)	/test/	test	Where do you study for tests - at home or in the library?
timetable (n)	/'taɪm,teɪbəl/	rozvrh	I don't like our school timetable for this year.
type (v)	/taɪp/	psát na klávesnici	I always type my homework on the computer.
uniform (n)	/'ju:nəfɔ:m/	uniforma	He was still wearing his school uniform.
wait (v)	/weɪt/	čekat	Hurry up! Everyone's waiting.
waste your time	/weɪst jɔ: taɪm/	ztrácet čas	Don't waste your time on unimportant things.
wi-fi (n)	/'waɪ faɪ/	wi-fi	The wi-fi isn't that good in this building.
wi-fi code (n)	/'waɪ faɪ kəʊd/	heslo na wi-fi	Can you give me the wi-fi code?

**Sounds good!**

Cheers!

/tʃɪəz/

**To zní dobře!**

Na zdraví!

No worries.

/nəʊ 'wɒrɪ:z/

Bez obav.

Awesome!

/'ɔ:səm/

Úžasné!

**MY ENGLISH NOTES**

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## Unit 5 - The sound of music

Musical instruments		Hudební nástroje	
bass guitar (n)	/ˌbeɪs ɡɪ'tɑː/	baskytara	Our teacher can play the bass guitar, but she can't sing.
cello (n)	/'tʃeləʊ/	violoncello (cello)	Can any of your friends play the cello?
drums (n)	/drʌmz/	bicí	Who plays the drums in that rock band?
flute (n)	/flu:t/	flétna	She can play the flute and the trumpet too.
guitar (n)	/'gi:tɑː/	kytara	Ed Sheeran can play the guitar.
harp (n)	/hɑ:p/	harfa	Vicki plays the harp in the school orchestra.
keyboards (n)	/'ki:bɔ:dz/	klávesy	In the UK keyboards are the most popular instrument to learn.
piano (n)	/'piːənəʊ/	klavír	Her uncle has a piano and sometimes plays Beethoven or Chopin.
saxophone (n)	/'sæksəfəʊn/	saxofon	Aside from piano and saxophone, she took up cello in the school jazz band.
trumpet (n)	/'trʌmpət/	trubka	It's not easy to learn how to play the trumpet.
violin (n)	/'vaɪə'lɪn/	housle	The violin is a difficult musical instrument to learn to play well.

Types of music		Hudební styly	
classical music (n)	/'klæsɪkəl 'm-ju:zɪk/	klasická hudba	Classical music is rather boring for me.
country music (n)	/'kʌntri 'mju:zɪk/	country hudba	Country music is very popular in America.
folk music (n)	/'fəʊk 'mju:zɪk/	lidová hudba	I don't often listen to folk music.
hip-hop (n)	/'hɪp hɒp/	hip-hop	Kanye West is a hip-hop singer and songwriter.
jazz (n)	/dʒæz/	jazz	Herbie Hancock is a famous jazz musician.
pop (n)	/pɒp/	pop	I prefer listening to pop.
R&B (n)	/'ɑ:r ən 'biː/	R&B	Georgie plays in a rhythm and blues band.
rap (n)	/'ræp/	rap	I'm not into rap music. 50 Cent is the only rap artist I know.
reggae (n)	/'regeɪ/	reggae	Reggae music comes from Jamaica.
rock (n)	/'rɒk/	rock	This singer plays mostly rock.

techno (n)	/ˈteknəʊ/	techno	I hate techno music. It gives me a headache.
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## Opinion adjectives

## Názorová přídavná jména

alright (adj)	/ˌɔːlˈraɪt/	dobrý	Jazz music is alright, but I prefer classical music.
boring (adj)	/ˈbɔːrɪŋ/	nudný	He often tells boring stories.
brilliant (adj)	/ˈbrɪljənt/	geniální	The show is brilliant and I want to see it again.
cool (adj)	/kuːl/	super, skvělý	I think that Paul is really cool.
fantastic (adj)	/fænˈtæstɪk/	fantastický	He's got a fantastic voice!
fun (adj)	/fʌn/	zábavný	Do you know any fun facts about your favourite pop star?
great (adj)	/ɡreɪt/	skvělý	The songs are old but they're great.
hard (adj)	/hɑːd/	náročný	Is reading music hard?
interesting (adj)	/ˈɪntrəstɪŋ/	zajímavý	I think programmes about animals are very interesting.
OK (adj)	/ˌəʊˈkeɪ/	OK	Are you OK to go to the cinema next week?
terrible (adj)	/ˈterəbəl/	hrozný	Don't watch this film. It's terrible.

## Live music

## Živá hudba

audience (n)	/ˈɔːdiəns/	publikum	Taylor Swift plays fantastic concerts and her audience is always delighted.
band (n)	/bænd/	kapela	Tom plays the guitar in our school band.
concert (n)	/ˈkɒnsət/	koncert	I'm very happy because I have tickets for Adele's concert.
group (n)	/ɡruːp/	skupina	I always spend holidays with a group of friends.
orchestra (n)	/ˈɔːkɛstrə/	orchestr	Greg wants to play the violin in the school orchestra.
singer (n)	/ˈsɪŋə/	zpěvák	Which singer do you most want to see in a live concert?
stage (n)	/steɪdʒ/	jeviště	In a pop concert, the singer and the band play on a stage.
(street) musician (n)	/(ˈstri:t mjuːˈzɪʃən/	(pouliční) hudebník	Where can you meet street musicians in your town?



**Word friends (enjoying live music)**

buy (concert) tickets	/baɪ ('kɒnsət) 'tɪkɪts/	koupit vstupy (na koncert)	Do you ever buy concert tickets online?
enjoy music	/ɪn'dʒɔɪ 'mju:zɪk/	užívat si hudbu	Do you enjoy classical music?
go to a concert	/gəʊ tu: ə 'kɒnsət/	jít na koncert	I love Bruno Mars, and I would like to go to his concert.
play music	/pleɪ 'mju:zɪk/	přehrávat hudbu	What kind of music do you play on your guitar?
see a group/singer (in a live concert)	/si: ə gru:p/'sɪŋə (ɪn ə lɪv 'kɒnsət)/	vidět skupinu/zpěváka (na živém koncertě)	Which group or singer do you most want to see in a live concert?

**Extra words****Slovička navíc**

act (v)	/ækt/	hrát	I first started acting when I was 12 years old.
actor (n)	/'æktə/	herec	She has starred with many leading actors.
amazing (adj)	/ə'meɪzɪŋ/	úžasný	He's an amazing player to watch.
atmosphere (n)	/'ætməsfɪə/	atmosféra	The hotel had a very relaxed atmosphere.
beginner (n)	/'bɪɡɪnə/	začátečník	He hasn't been playing the violin for long, he's a beginner.
cheap (adj)	/tʃi:p/	levný	The concert tickets were cheaper than I expected.
concert hall (n)	/'kɒnsət hɔ:l/	koncertní sál	The band were performing at the concert hall in town.
dance (v)	/dɑ:ns/	tancovat	I love dancing.
dancer (n)	/'dɑ:nsə/	tanečník	Jaden is a better dancer than Louis.
difficult (adj)	/'dɪfɪkəlt/	obtížný	Was the music exam difficult?
expensive (adj)	/'ɛkspensɪv/	drahý	Playing a musical instrument is an expensive hobby.
famous (adj)	/'feɪməs/	slavný	He's a famous musician.
fast (adj)	/fɑ:st/	rychlý	He's one of the fastest runners in the world.
funny (adj)	/'fʌni/	vtipný	My brother is really funny. He tells great jokes all the time.
guitarist (n)	/'gi:tə:st/	kytarista	Charlie is an amazing guitarist.
invite (v)	/ɪn'vaɪt/	pozvat	Who should we invite to the party?

loud (adj)	/laʊd/	hlasitý	The music was so loud that I had to shout.
make a video	/meɪk ə 'vɪdɪəʊ/	natočit video	Let's make a music video.
modern (adj)	/'mɒdn/	moderní	My dad prefers modern music.
musical (n)	/'mju:zɪkəl/	muzikál	Alex is a big fan of musicals. His favourite one is Les Misérables.
musical instrument (n)	/'mju:zɪkəl 'ɪn-strəmənt/	hudební nástroj	Who in your family can play a musical instrument?
popular (adj)	/'pɒpjələ/	populární	Hillary was popular at school.
price (n)	/praɪs/	cena (o peně-zích)	We agreed on a price for the violin.
prize (n)	/praɪz/	cena (oceně-ní, výhra)	The Oscars are the most important prizes for films.
professional (musician) (adj)	/prə'feʃnəl (mju:'zɪʃn) /	profesionální (hudebník)	Every track was recorded live by professional musicians.
quiet (adj)	/'kwaɪət/	tichý	I have to be quiet in the evening, so I can't play my drums.
relaxing (adj)	/rɪ'læksɪŋ/	relaxační	I had a relaxing evening at home on Saturday.
sing (v)	/sɪŋ/	zpívat	Pola is very talented. She can dance, sing and play the piano.
song (n)	/'sɒŋ/	píseň	We used to listen to pop songs on the radio.
songwriter (n)	/'sɒŋ,raɪtə/	skladatel pís-ní, písničkář	Bob Dylan is a famous American songwriter and the Nobel prize winner.
star (n)	/stɑ:/	hvězda	By the age of 20, she was already a big star.
string (n)	/'strɪŋ/	struna	How many strings has a bass guitar got?
take a seat	/teɪk ə si:t/	posadit se	Why don't you take a seat here?
take place in	/teɪk pleɪs ɪn/	konat se v, odehrávat se	The concert will take place in the concert hall in town.
(talent) show (n)	/('tælənt) ʃəʊ/	(talentová) show	In our school, there is a talent show at the end of the year.
voice (n)	/vɔɪs/	hlas	Sophie's got a lovely singing voice.
vote for something/ someone	/vəʊt fɔ: 'sʌmθɪŋ/ 'sʌmwʌn/	hlasovat pro něco/někoho	Then it's your turn to vote for the winner!
win (v)	/wɪn/	vyhrát	She practises really hard because she wants to win the dance competition.

**Sounds good!**

Excuse me! /iks'kju:z mi:/

You're right! /jɔ: rait/

**To zní dobře!**

Promiň(te)!

Máte pravdu!

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## Unit 6 - Game on!

<b>Sports</b>		<b>Sporty</b>	
baseball (n)	/ˈbeɪsbɔ:l/	baseball	Baseball isn't very popular in Europe.
basketball (n)	/ˈbɑːskɛtbɔ:l/	basketbal	I love watching basketball on TV.
cycling (n)	/ˈsaɪklɪŋ/	cyklistika	I love to go cycling at the weekend.
football (n)	/ˈfʊtbɔ:l/	fotbal	Over 270 million people in the world play football.
ice hockey (n)	/aɪs ˈhɒki/	lední hokej	You like winter sports. Why don't you try ice hockey?
ice-skating (n)	/ˈaɪs ˌskeɪ.tɪŋ/	bruslení na ledě	I love ice-skating in the winter.
judo (n)	/ˈdʒuːdæʊ/	judo	I would like to do judo, but my mum thinks it's dangerous.
roller skating (n)	/ˈrəʊlə ˌskeɪ.tɪŋ/	jízda na kolečkových bruslích	I'm not very good at roller skating.
running (n)	/ˈrʌnɪŋ/	běh	Do you always go running on Saturday morning?
skiing (n)	/ˈskiːɪŋ/	lyžování	We're going to go skiing in Colorado this winter.
swimming (n)	/ˈswɪmɪŋ/	plavání	I don't like swimming because I'm scared of water.
tennis (n)	/ˈtenəs/	tenis	I can't play tennis, but I love watching it on TV.
volleyball (n)	/ˈvɒlibɔ:l/	volejbal	On Tuesday afternoons, I hang out with friends at the sports centre and play volleyball.

<b>Sportspeople</b>		<b>Sportovci</b>	
cyclist (n)	/ˈsaɪklɪst/	cyklista	Do you know the name of the cyclist who won this year's Tour de France?
player (n)	/ˈpleɪə/	hráč	How many players are there in a basketball team?
runner (n)	/ˈrʌnə/	běžec	Our neighbours are marathon runners.
skater (n)	/ˈskeɪ.tə/	bruslař	Philip is a brilliant skater.
skier (n)	/ˈskiːə/	lyžař	I've never been a very good skier.
swimmer (n)	/ˈswɪmə/	plavec	British swimmer Adam Peaty was born in 1994.

Word friends (sports)	Word friends (sporty)	
play a match/ a sport /pleɪ ə mətʃ/ə spɔ:t/	hrát zápas/ sport	The two teams will play a match to decide the winner of the tournament.
score a goal/a point /skɔ:r ə gəʊl/ə pɔɪnt/	vstřelit gól/ získat bod	I often score points for my team.
win a (gold) medal /wɪn eɪ (gəʊld) 'medəl/	vyhrát (zlatou) medaili	My dream is to win a gold medal in the Olympics!
win a race /wɪn ə reɪs/	vyhrát závod	I really want to win a big race one day, like UCI Women's World Tour.

Places to play sport	Místa na sportování	
basketball court /'bɑ:skɛtbɔ:l kɔ:t/	basketbalové hřiště	There is a great basketball court in our school.
football field/ pitch /'fʊtbɔ:l fi:ld/pɪtʃ/	foťbalové hřiště	The oldest football field/pitch is Sandycgate Stadium in England.
running track /'rʌnɪŋ træk/	běžecká dráha	There is a fantastic 200-metre running track around our school football pitch.
swimming pool /'swɪmɪŋ pu:l/	plavecký bazén	There are six indoor swimming pools in our city.
tennis court /'tenəs kɔ:t/	tenisový kurt	The most famous tennis court is in Wimbledon, London.

Sports competitions	Sportovní soutěže	
cup (n) /kʌp/	pohár	Which team won the final match of the World Cup in 2010?
final (n) /'faɪnəl/	finále	I said 'no'. That's my final decision.
league (n) /li:g/	liga	Who were the football league champions last year?
semi-final (n) /,semi'faɪnəl/	semifinále	Our team got to the semi-final and were really happy.
tournament (n) /'tʊənmənt/	turnaj	Andy Murray won the Wimbledon men's singles tennis.

Word friends (sports)	Word friends (sporty)	
do aerobics /du: eə'rɒbɪks/	dělat aerobik	We used to go to aerobics together.
do exercise /du: 'eksəsaɪz/	cvičit	I'm trying to get in shape, so I'm doing exercises three times a week.
do judo /du: 'dʒu:dəʊ/	dělat judo	When doing judo drink plenty of water.
go cycling /gəʊ 'saɪklɪŋ/	jít na kolo	Cycling is my life! I go cycling as often as possible!
go jogging/ running /gəʊ 'dʒɔ:gɪŋ/ 'rʌnɪŋ/	jít běhat	As usual, he got up early in the morning and went jogging.

go swimming	/gəʊ 'swɪmɪŋ/	jít plavat	I go swimming in the river anyway.
lose a game/ a match	/luːz ə geɪm/ə mætʃ/	prohrát hru/ zápas	Liverpool were in the cup final, but they lost the game 2-1.
lose a tour- nament	/luːz ə 'tʊənəmənt/	prohrát turnaj	Unfortunately, they lost the tournament, but they really tried their best.
play badmin- ton	/pleɪ 'bædmɪntən/	hrát badmin- ton	At weekends, he plays badminton and does judo.
play football	/pleɪ 'fʊtbɔːl/	hrát fotbal	We showed a lot of character and played a lot of good football there.
play for a team	/pleɪ fɔːr ə tiːm/	hrát za tým	I play volleyball for a school team.
play tennis	/pleɪ 'tenɪs/	hrát tenis	My cousin is teaching me how to play tennis.
win a game/ a match	/wɪn ə geɪm/ə mætʃ/	vyhrát hru/ zápas	Well done, Noah! You won the game!
win a tourna- ment	/wɪn ə 'tʊənəmənt/	vyhrát turnaj	Andy Murray won the Wimbledon tennis tournament in 2016.

## Extra words

## Slovíčka navíc

ball (n)	/bɔːl/	míč	Harry hit the ball over the net.
basket (n)	/'bɑːskɪt/	koš	The baskets were real baskets without a hole at the bottom.
be a fan of	/bi ə fæn əv/	být fanouš- kem	I'm a real fan of baseball.
be interest- ed in	/bi: 'ɪntrestɪd ɪn/	zajímat se o	Who is the most interested in sport?
be into	/bi: 'ɪntuː/	být zapálený do	It looks really cool! You're not into fashion, Lena, are you?
be keen on	/bi: ki:n ɒn/	být nadšený z	I'm very keen on sports.
bike (n)	/baɪk/	kolo	Let's go for a bike ride.
champion (n)	/'tʃæmpiən/	šampion	You have to practise a lot if you want to be a champion.
champion- ship (n)	/'tʃæmpiənʃɪp/	mistrovství	Winning the championship is a great personal triumph.
charity walk/ run (n)	/'tʃærəti wɔːk/rʌn/	charitativní procházka/ běh	The charity walk raised over £200.
competition (n)	/,kɒmpə'tɪʃən/	soutěž	With France out of the competition, England have a great chance to win.
crowd (n)	/kraʊd/	dav	There was a big crowd at the concert. More than 50,000 people came to see Ariana Grande.

disappointing (adj)	/,dɪsə'pɔɪntɪŋ/	neuspokojivý	It was disappointing that they lost the game.
do gymnastics	/du: dʒɪm'næstɪks/	dělat gymnastiku	I always do gymnastics after school, but my favourite sport is basketball.
event (n)	/i'vent/	událost	There were over 200 people at the event and lots of fun things to do.
fan (n)	/fæn/	fanoušek	He's a big fan of Usain Bolt.
finish line (n)	/'fɪnɪʃ laɪn/	cílová čára	James crossed the finish line in just under four minutes.
hang out with friends	/hæŋ aʊt wɪð frendz/	vyrazit ven s přáteli	He always hangs out with his friends at the sports centre.
hobby (n)	/'hɒbi/	koniček, záliba	What are your hobbies?
hold (v)	/həʊld/	držet	Could you hold my bag for me?
interest (n)	/'ɪnrəst/	zájem	Sara has an interest in cycling.
jog (v)	/dʒɒg/	běhat	I jogged three miles yesterday.
sports day (n)	/spɔ:ts deɪ/	sportovní den	We always have sports day in the summer.
sports fanatic (n)	/spɔ:ts fə'nætɪk/	sportovní fanatik	He is a sports fanatic. He watches sports on TV all the time.
sportsperson (n)	/'spɔ:ts 'pɜ:sən/	sportovec	Who is your favourite sportsperson?
stadium (n)	/'steɪdɪəm/	stadion	Many music stars play concerts in stadiums.
surf (v)	/sɜ:f/	surfovat	Sam goes surfing at 6 o'clock every morning.
team (n)	/ti:m/	tým	There are eleven players in a football team.
(the) Olympics (n)	/(ði:) əs'ɒlɪmpɪks/	olympijské hry	My dream is to win a gold medal in the Olympics!
(the) World Cup (n)	/(ði:) wɜ:l d kʌp/	Světový pohár	She was the best player in the 2019 World Cup.
train (v)	/treɪn/	trénovat	He trains very hard.
winner (n)	/'wɪnə/	vítěz	Who was the winner?
yoga (n)	/'jəʊgə/	jóga	I'm not really into yoga.

**Sounds good!****To zní dobře!**

Me too.	/mi: tu:/	Já taky.
Like what?	/laɪk wɒt/	Jako co?
That's it!	/ðætɪz ɪt/	To je ono!

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## Unit 7 - The digital age

### Computers and technology

### Počítače a technologie

computer (n)	/kəm'pjʊ:tə/	počítač	What was the first computer?
games console (n)	/geɪmz kən'səʊl/	herní konzole	My brother wants a new games console for his birthday.
headphones (n)	/'hedfəʊnz/	sluchátka	Can you put your headphones on, please? The music you are listening to is too loud.
keyboard (n)	/'ki:bɔ:d/	klávesnice	I bought a new keyboard.
laptop (n)	/'læptɒp/	laptop, notebook	I used my mum's laptop to do my homework.
mouse (n)	/maʊs/	myš	Select the printer icon and then click the left mouse button.
printer (n)	/prɪntə/	tiskárna	Can I use your printer to print my homework, please?
screen (n)	/skri:n/	obrazovka	Her picture appeared on the screen.
smartphone (n)	/'smɑ:tfəʊn/	chytrý telefon	In 1992, IBM invented Simon - the world's first smartphone.
tablet (n)	/'tæblɪt/	tablet	My parents bought me a tablet for my birthday.

### Dates in history

### Historická data

fifty years ago	/'fɪftɪ jɪəz ə'gəʊ/	před padesáti lety
in 1993	/ɪn 1993/	v roce 1993
in 2004	/ɪn 2004/	v roce 2004
in the 1960s	/ɪn ðə 1960/	v 60. letech
in the nineteenth century	/ɪn ðə 'naɪn'ti:ŋθ 'sentʃʊri/	v devatenáctém století

### Everyday technology

### Každodenní technologie

charger (n)	/'tʃɑ:dʒə/	nabíječka	Can I borrow your charger, please?
cooker (n)	/'kʊkə/	vaříč	A cooker can be used even when there is no electricity.
electric toothbrush (n)	/'ɪlektrɪk'tu:θbrʌʃ/	elektrický zubní kartáček	I think that an electric toothbrush cleans your teeth better than a traditional one.
fridge (n)	/'frɪdʒ/	lednice	The fridge was empty, so we decided to go shopping.

hairdryer (n)	/ˈheəˌdraɪə/	fén	My hair is really short and gets dry really quickly, so I don't use a hairdryer.
speaker (n)	/ˈspi:kə/	reproduktor	There were two big speakers at the party playing the music.
toaster (n)	/ˈtəʊst/	toustovač, topinkovač	Can you put two pieces of bread in the toaster for me, please?
washing machine (n)	/ˈwɒʃɪŋ məˈʃi:n/	pračka	My dad can't imagine life without a washing machine.

### Word friends (using technology)

### Word friends (technologie)

charge a phone/ an electric toothbrush	tʃɑ:ʒ ə fəʊn/ən ɪˈlektɹɪk ˈtu:θbrʌʃ	nabít telefon/ elektrický kartáček	Don't forget to charge your phone.
turn off a toaster/ speaker	tɜ:n ɒf ə ˈtəʊstə/ ˈspi:kə	vypnout toustovač/ reproduktor	Can you turn off that speaker, please?
turn on a hairdryer/ charger	tɜ:n ɒn ə ˈheədraɪə/ˈtʃɑ:ʒə	zapnout fén/ nabíječku	She turned on the hair dryer to dry her hair./There is no electricity, so I can't turn on the charger.

### Word friends (using a smartphone)

### Word friends (chytré telefony)

count steps	kaʊnt steɪps	počítat kroky	Do you count your steps every day?
download games	ˌdaʊn ˈləʊd geɪmz	stahovat hry	I don't download many games.
get directions	get daɪ ˈreɪkʃənz	dostat instrukce na cestu	Use your smartphone to get directions.
look up information	lʊk ʌp ˌɪnfəˈmeɪʃən	vyhledat informace	I always look up information about a place before I visit it.
make a call	meɪk ə kɔ:l	zavolat	Can I make a call to my mum, please?
take a photo	teɪk ə ˈfəʊtəʊ	vyfotit	We took a lot of pictures on our trip.
take a selfie	teɪk ə ˈselfi	vyfotit selfie	Let me take a selfie.
text a friend	tekst ə frend	napsat zprávu kamarádovi	When I need advice, I text a friend.
use the internet	ju:z ði ˈɪntəˌnet	používat internet	I use the Internet every day.

### Extra words

### Slovička navíc

appear (v)	/əˈpiə/	objevit se	The first smartphone appeared many years ago.
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astronaut (n)	/ˈæstrənɔ:t/	astronaut	The seven astronauts are prepared for two weeks in orbit.
battery (life) (n)	/ˈbætəri (laɪf)/	(životnost) baterie	The first smartphone had a screen, a keyboard and an address book, but the battery life was only one hour!
become popular	/bɪˈkʌm ˈpɒpjələ/	stát se slav-ným	All celebrities say that their life changed when they became popular.
build (v)	/bɪld/	stavět	Since Super Mario Bros was built, millions of people have bought the games.
camera (n)	/ˈkæməɹə/	foťák, kamera	Can you take a photo of me with your camera?
company (n)	/ˈkʌmpəni/	firma	Which company do you work for?
computer programmer (n)	/kəmˈpjʊ:tə ˈprəʊgræmə/	počítačový programátor	Edward works as a computer programmer, and he knows many interesting facts about computers.
create problems	/kriˈeɪt ˈprɒbləmz/	vytvářet problémy	Don't do that! You are just creating problems.
dangerous (adj)	/ˈdeɪndʒərəs/	nebezpečný	Walking alone in the dark can be dangerous.
design (v)	/dɪˈzaɪn/	navrhnout	She designed a new logo for the company.
electricity (n)	/ɪˌlekˈtrɪsəti/	elektrina	Last winter, we had no electricity for twenty-four hours after some bad weather.
electronic game (n)	/ɪˌlekˈtrɒnɪk geɪm/	elektronická hra	I often play an electronic game of chess by myself.
engineer (n)	/ˌendʒəˈniə/	inženýr	Henry Ford is one of the most famous engineers.
factory (n)	/ˈfæktəri/	továrna	There is a large factory where many people work near where I live.
go out (v)	/gəʊ aʊt/	jít ven, vyjít	Are you going out tonight?
heater (n)	/ˈhi:tə/	topení, přímotop	Did you turn the heater off?
heavy (adj)	/ˈhevi/	těžký (o váze)	The wardrobe was too heavy for me to move on my own.
invent (v)	/ɪnˈvent/	vynalézt	Alexander Graham Bell invented the telephone in 1876.
land on the moon	/lænd ɒn ðə mu:n/	přistát na měsíci	When did man first land on the moon?
light (n)	/laɪt/	světlo	I switched the light on in the bedroom.
machine (n)	/məˈʃi:n/	stroj	Is the washing machine working now?

make a (big) difference	/meɪk eɪ (bɪɡ) 'dɪfrəns/	změnit k lepšímu, způsobit změnu k lepšímu	He's much happier now - his new school seems to have made a big difference.
make life easier	/meɪk laɪf 'i:zi ə/	usnadnit život	Having you here makes life a lot easier for me.
message (n)	/'mesɪdʒ/	zpráva	I've got an important message for you.
Middle Ages (n)	/'mɪdl eɪdʒɪz/	středověk	The Old Town dates from the Middle Ages.
scientist (n)	/'saɪəntɪst/	vědec	A Scottish scientist invented the electric toaster.
social media network (n)	/'səʊʃəl 'mi:diə 'netwɜ:k/	sociální síť	It's easy to build networks on social media.
planet (n)	/'plænɪt/	planeta	Mercury is the smallest of all the planets.
plastic (n)	/'plæstɪk/	plast	Children's toys are often made of plastic.
pollution (n)	/'pɒ'lu:ʃən/	znečištění	Much of the Earth's pollution comes from factories.
print (v)	/prɪnt/	tisknout	I need to make a few changes before I print the document.
repair (v)	/'rɪ'peə/	opravit	Where can I get my shoes repaired?
science museum (n)	/'saɪəns mju: 'ziəm/	přírodovědné muzeum, muzeum vědy	I visited the Science Museum with my school last week.
share (v)	/'ʃeə/	sdílet	The three of us shared a taxi.
smart watch (n)	/'smɑ:t wɒtʃ/	chytré hodinky	Many people use their smartwatches to track their health and manage emails, texts, and phone calls.
social media (n)	/'səʊʃəl 'mi:diə/	sociální sítě	I'm not interested in using social media.
take care	/'teɪk keə/	opatruj se	Take care! Next week!
text (n)	/'tekst/	textová zpráva	Text me later!
throw away (v)	/'θrəʊ ə 'wei/	zahodit	I never throw clothes away.
toy (n)	/'tɔɪ/	hračka	My brother has a lot of toys, but he still wants new ones.
use (v)	/'ju:z/	použít	Can I use your phone?
useful (adj)	/'ju:sfəl/	užitečný	This phrase is very useful. Try to remember it.
virtual reality (n)	/'vɜ:tʃuəl ri 'ælətɪ/	virtuální realita	I took a virtual reality trip through space at the Science Museum.

webpage (n)	/'web peɪdʒ/	webová stránka	Go to the bottom of the webpage, we might find the address there.
website (n)	/'websaɪt/	webová stránka	The BBC website is the one I visit most often.

**Sounds good!****To zní dobře!**

Are you OK?	/ɑ: ju: 'əʊ'keɪ?/	Jsi v pohodě?
Hi, guys.	/haɪ, gaɪz./	Ahoj/čau, lidi.
Don't worry about it!	/dəʊnt 'wɒri ə'baʊt ɪt!/	Nedělej si s tím starosti!

**MY ENGLISH NOTES**

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## Unit 8 - Our world

Geography		Zeměpis	
Africa (n)	/ˈæfrɪkə/	Afrika	There are more than 50 countries in Africa.
Antarctica (n)	/ænˈtɑːktɪkə/	Antarktida	Penguins live in Antarctica.
Asia (n)	/ˈeɪʒə/	Asie	Every year they visit a different country in Asia.
Australia (n)	/əˈstreɪliə/	Austrálie	Do you know any famous people from Australia?
capital city (n)	/ˈkæpɪtl ˈsɪti/	hlavní město	The capital city of Belgium is Brussels.
east (n)	/iːst/	východ	The Netherlands has borders with Germany to the east and Belgium to the south.
Europe (n)	/ˈjʊərəp/	Evropa	What is the name of the longest river in Europe?
flag (n)	/flæɡ/	vlajka	What are the colours of the French flag?
island (n)	/ˈaɪlənd/	ostrov	Australia is a continent, not an island.
lake (n)	/leɪk/	jezero	Lake Baikal in Russia is the deepest and the oldest lake in the world.
language (n)	/ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ/	jazyk, řeč	Canada has got two official languages: French and English.
money (n)	/ˈmʌni/	peníze	We can't buy a new car. It costs a lot of money.
mountain (n)	/ˈmaʊntən/	hora	I like skiing, so we usually spend our winter holidays in the mountains.
north (n)	/nɔːθ/	sever	Belgium is the country to the north of France.
North America (n)	/nɔːθ əˈmerəkə/	Severní Amerika	Many people emigrated to North America during the Second World War.
ocean (n)	/ˈəʊjən/	oceán	New Zealand is in the South Pacific Ocean.
population (n)	/ˌpɒpjəˈleɪʃən/	populace, obyvatelstvo	The population of New Zealand is 4.6 million people.
river (n)	/ˈrɪvə/	řeka	The weather was so nice at the weekend that we decided to have a picnic by the river.
sea (n)	/siː/	moře	The Baltic Sea is rather cold.
south (n)	/saʊθ/	jih	Eindhoven is in the south of the Netherlands.

South America (n)	/ˈsʌθ əˈmerəkə/	Jižní Amerika	There are thirteen countries in South America.
village (n)	/ˈvɪlɪdʒ/	vesnice	I'm from Büsingen, a German village.
volcano (n)	/ˈvɒlˈkeɪnəs/	sopka	Vesuvius is a volcano in Italy.
west (n)	/ˈwest/	západ	You can find more expensive shops and restaurants on the west side of the river in my town.

**Learning languages****Učení se jazyků**

bilingual (adj)	/baɪˈlɪŋɡwəl/	dvojazyčný, bilingvní	Sophie is bilingual, speaking French and Spanish fluently.
foreign language (n)	/ˈfɔrən ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ/	cizí jazyk	In British schools, the most popular foreign languages are French and Spanish.
grammar (n)	/ˈɡræmə/	gramatika	French grammar is very difficult for me.
native language (n)	/ˈneɪtɪv ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ/	rodný jazyk	Michael lives in Russia and speaks Russian fluently, but his native language is English.
native speaker (n)	/ˈneɪtɪv ˈspi:kə/	rodilý mluvčí	At our school, we have conversation classes with native speakers of English.
speak fluently	/spi:k ˈflu:əntli/	mluvit plynule	Speaking English fluently is a goal of mine.
understand (v)	/ˌʌndəˈstænd/	rozumět	Can you repeat what you said, please? I didn't understand.
vocabulary (n)	/vəˈkæbjələri/	slovní zásoba	Try to learn new vocabulary regularly.

**Communicating****Komunikace**

conversation (n)	/ˌkɒnvəˈseɪʃən/	konverzace	We had an interesting conversation at dinner.
email (n)	/ˈi:meɪl/	email	I get lots of emails every day.
letter (n)	/ˈletə/	dopis	She got a lovely letter from her grandma yesterday.
phone call (n)	/fəʊn kɔ:l/	telefonát	I can't make the phone call because I have no more credit on my mobile.
(social media) post (n)	/('səʊʃəl ˈmi:diə) pəʊst/	příspěvek (na sociálních sítích)	I usually get about 10 comments on my posts.
text message (n)	/tekst ˈmesɪdʒ/	textová zpráva	I send lots of text messages every day.
Tweet (n)	/twi:t/	Tweet (příspěvek na Twitteru)	Politicians usually tweet about social and political issues.

video call (n) /'vɪdiəʊ kɔ:l/ videohovor You can make free video calls, but you have to register.

## Word friends (communicating)

ask someone a question /ɑ:sk 'sʌmwʌn ə 'kwɛstʃən/

## Word friends (komunikace)

položít někomu otázku

What questions do you like to ask people when you first meet them?

call someone /kɔ:l 'sʌmwʌn/

zavolat někomu

Can you call me later? I'm a bit busy at the moment.

chat online /tʃæt 'ɒn,lain/

chatovat online

She often chats online with her friends.

have a conversation /hæv ə 'kɒnvə'seɪʃn/

povídat si, konverzovat

I had a nice conversation with my parents last night.

make a phone call /meɪk ə fəʊn kɔ:l/

zavolat

You can make a phone call using this application.

post a message on social media /pəʊst ə 'mesɪdʒ ɒn 'səʊʃl 'mi:diə/

zveřejnit zprávu na sociální síti

My dad doesn't know how to post a message on social media.

send a text /send ə tekst/

poslat zprávu

It's easier to send a text than to make a phone call in some situations.

## Extra words

accept a present /ək'sept ə 'prezənt/

## Slovička navíc

přijmout dárek

Paul gave her a ring, but she didn't accept the present.

arrive on time /ə'raɪv ɒn taɪm/

přijet načas

The plane arrived on time.

author (n) /'ɔ:θə/

autor

It's clear that the author is a woman.

believe in (v) /bə'li:v ɪn/

věřit v

Many children believe in ghosts.

black cab (n) /blæk kæb/

černý taxík

I took a black cab from the station to my flat.

border (n) /'bɔ:də/

hranice

To cross the border, you will need a passport.

bring good luck /brɪŋ ɡʊd lʌk/

přinést štěstí

Bob thinks that his green socks bring him good luck.

chew gum /tʃu: ɡʌm/

žvýkat žvýkačku

He doesn't often chew gum.

clear (adj) /kliə/

čistý

We swam in a beautiful clear lake.

complain (v) /kəm'pleɪn/

stěžovat si

She complained that no one had been at the airport to meet her.

continent (n) /'kɒntənənt/

kontinent

Asia is the biggest continent, and Australia is the smallest.

count (v) /kaʊnt/

počítat

I was amazed at how many Spanish speakers there were in our class. I counted 14 students.



cross the street	/krɒs ðə stri:t/	přejít ulici	She crossed the street to talk to her friend.
cultural rules	/'kʌltʃə'rɪ ru:lz/	kulturní normy	When you travel, you have to know about the cultural rules in the countries you visit.
deep (adj)	/di:p/	hluboký	The castle is on an island surrounded by a deep lake.
die (v)	/daɪ/	zemřít	The language died when its last speaker died in 2019.
disappear (v)	/,dɪsə'piə/	zmizet	The language disappeared 40 years ago when the last speaker died.
in public	/ɪn 'pʌblɪk/	na veřejnosti	We speak English in public but French at home.
learn about (v)	/lɜ:n ə 'bɑ:t/	učit se o	Today at school, we learned about the oceans.
look at (v)	/lʊk ət/	dívat se na	Look at the poster and tell me if you like it.
look for (v)	/lʊk fɔ:r/	hledat	If you're looking for interesting books, visit our bookshop.
make a joke	/meɪk ə dʒɔ:k/	zavtipkovat	George made a joke, but no one laughed.
make a mistake	/meɪk ə mə'steɪk/	udělat chybu	When my mum sends me text messages, she always makes lots of mistakes.
official language (n)	/ə'fɪjəl 'læŋgwɪdʒ/	oficiální jazyk	What are the official languages in Switzerland?
original (adj)	/ə'ɹɪdʒɪnəl/	originální	Mary's hairstyle is always very original. She often changes the colour of her hair.
phone number (n)	/fəʊn 'nʌmbə/	telefonní číslo	What's your telephone number?
place (n)	/pleɪs/	místo	This is a great place for a holiday.
postcode (n)	/'pəʊstkəʊd /	poštovní směrovací číslo	In Büsingen, we have two postcodes - Swiss and German.
punctual (adj)	/'pʌŋktʃuəl/	dochvilný, přesný	She's always very punctual.
second language (n)	/'sekənd 'læŋgwɪdʒ/	cizí jazyk	Are you learning a second language at school?
shout at (v)	/'ʃaʊt ət/	křičet na	Our teachers never shout at us.
side (n)	/saɪd/	strana	In Büsingen, there's a street where on one side it is Germany and on the other side it's Switzerland.
smile at (v)	/smaɪl ət/	usmát se na	I like the way my mum smiles at me.

take off (your shoes)	/teɪk ɒf (jɜː fuːz)/	sundat si (boty)	Taking off your shoes as you enter a home helps keep the indoor space clean.
talk about (v)	/tɔːk əˈbɔːt/	mluvit o	Mary has problems at school but does not want to talk about them.
talk to (v)	/tɔːk tə/	mluvit s	We need to talk to the manager about the project.
top (of a mountain) (n)	/tɒp (ɒv ə ˈmaʊntɪn) /	vrchol (hory)	Crater Lake in North America sits at the top of a mountain, Mount Mazama, which is also a volcano.
untidy (adj)	/ʌnˈtaɪdi/	neuklizený	I don't like my house to be untidy when I've got visitors coming.
unusual (adj)	/ʌnˈjuːʒuəl,/	neobvyklý	It's unusual for Dave to be late.
vlog (n)	/vɒlɒɡ/	vlog (video blog)	What kind of vlogs do you like?
wait in a queue	/weɪt ɪn ə kjuː/	čekat ve frontě	When there are a lot of people at the bus stop, they wait in a queue to get on.
worry about (v)	/ˈwɒri əˈbɔːt/	strachovat se	Don't worry about your cat. I know a really good vet.
wrong (adj)	/rɒŋ/	špatný	I always get that word wrong.

### Sounds good!

### To zní dobře!

Let's say ...	/lets sei .../	Řekněme...
What's the score?	/wɒts ðə skɔː?/	Jaké je skóre? Kolik to je?
I don't believe it!	/aɪ dəʊnt biˈli:v it!/	Tomu nevěřím!

### MY ENGLISH NOTES

## Unit 9 - On the go

### Means of transport

### Dopravní prostředky

aeroplane/ plane (n)	/ˈeərəpleɪn / pleɪn/	letadlo	They never travel by aeroplane.
bicycle/bike (n)	/ˈbaɪsɪkəl/baɪk /	(jízdní) kolo	Motorbike has got two wheels like a bicycle, but it's much faster.
boat (n)	/bəʊt/	lodka, člun	Some of the beaches can only be reached by boat.
bus (n)	/bʌs/	autobus	Paul often walks to school, but if it rains, he takes a bus.
car (n)	/kɑː/	auto	We bought a new car last year.
coach (n)	/kəʊtʃ/	dálkový autobus	My grandma hates flying and usually travels by coach.
motorbike (n)	/ˈməʊtəbaɪk/	motorka	I think a motorbike is a better choice than a car in a big city. It's faster and it's easier to park.
taxi (n)	/ˈtæksi/	taxi	The bus was late, so we took the taxi to the airport.
train (n)	/treɪn/	vlak	My dad isn't a very good driver, so we usually go on holiday by train.
tram (n)	/træm/	tramvaj	It usually takes less time to travel by tram than by bus.
under- ground/met- ro (n)	/ˈʌndəgraʊnd/ ˈmetrəʊ /	metro	When you get off the train in the London Underground, or Tube, you often hear the message "Mind the gap".

### Getting around

### Doprava po okolí

bus station (n)	/bʌs ˈsteɪʃən/	autobusové nádraží	We need to go to the bus station to catch the number 11 bus.
bus stop (n)	/bʌs stɒp/	autobusová zastávka	I waited at the bus stop for half an hour yesterday but the bus didn't arrive.
car park (n)	/kɑː pɑːk/	parkoviště	Is there a car park near the city centre?
cycle lane (n)	/ˈsaɪkəl leɪn /	cyklostezka	Cycle lanes are very safe for riding a bicycle.
metro station (n)	/ˈmetrəʊ ˈsteɪʃən/	stanice metra	The metro station is always really busy in the morning.
traffic (n)	/ˈtræfɪk/	doprava	Robert was late for work because the traffic was bad.
train station (n)	/treɪn ˈsteɪʃən/	vlakové nádraží	The train station is in the city centre, so we can walk to the shops within five minutes.

underground station (n)	/'ʌndəgraʊnd 'steɪʃən/	stanice metra	The underground station is always so hot and busy.
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## Word friends (travel)

## Word friends (cestování)

drive a car	/draɪv ə kɑː/	řídít auto	I can't wait until I can drive a car.
get into a car/taxi	/'get 'ɪntuː ə kɑː/ 'tæksɪ/	nastoupit do auta/do taxíku	He unlocked his car, got in and drove away.
get off a bike	/'get ɒf ə baɪk/	sesednout z kola	He got off his bike and walked across the road.
get off a bus/train	/'get ɒf ə bʌs/ treɪn/	vystoupit z autobusu/vlaku	I got off the bus and walked the rest of the way home.
get on a bike	/'get ɒn ə baɪk/	nasednout na kolo	He got on his purple bike and left.
get on a bus/train	/'get ɒn ə bʌs/ treɪn/	nastoupit do autobusu/vlaku	How often did you get on a train and go visit your friends?
get out of a car/taxi	/'get aʊt ɒv ə kɑː/ 'tæksɪ/	vystoupit z auta/taxíku	Can you get out of the car or need me to help?
go by bike/motorbike	/'gəʊ baɪ baɪk/ 'məʊtə baɪk/	jet na kole/motorce	Everyday I go to school by bike, but today I am going by motorbike.
go by bus/car	/'gəʊ baɪ bʌs/kɑː/	jet autobusem/autem	I go to school by bus.
go on foot	/'gəʊ ɒn fʊt/	jít pěšky	I always go to school on foot. It takes me only five minutes.
park a car (in a car park)	/'pɑːk ə kɑː (ɪn ə kɑː pɑːk)/	zaparkovat auto (na parkovišti)	The video shows how to park your car between two other vehicles.
park a motorbike (in a car park)	/'pɑːk ə 'məʊtə baɪk (ɪn ə kɑː pɑːk)/	zaparkovat motorku (na parkovišti)	There are many car parks in London where you can park your motorbike free of charge.
ride a bike/motorbike	/'raɪd ə baɪk/ 'məʊtə baɪk/	jet na kole/motorce	It's never too late to learn how to ride a bike.
take a bus/train	/'teɪk ə bʌs/treɪn/	jet autobusem/vlakem	My father's car is broken, so he has to take a bus or a train to work.
take your car	/'teɪk jɔː kɑː/	jet autem	Let's take your car.
wait at the bus stop	/'weɪt æt ðə bʌs stɒp/	čekat na autobusové zastávce	How long did you have to wait at the bus stop?
wait for a bus	/'weɪt fɔːr ə bʌs/	čekat na autobus	I waited for the bus for more than twenty minutes, and I got very cold.

Holiday activities		Prázdninové aktivity	
hiking (n)	/ˈhaɪkɪŋ/	turistika (pěší)	I love hiking in the mountains.
sailing (n)	/ˈseɪlɪŋ/	plachtění, plavení se	I love activity holidays, so I'm going sailing in Croatia for two weeks.
shopping (n)	/ˈʃɒpɪŋ/	naupování	I love sightseeing and shopping.
sightseeing (n)	/ˈsaɪt,si:ɪŋ/	prohlížení památek	Edinburgh is a good place for sight-seeing.
skiing (n)	/ˈski:ɪŋ /	lyžování	It is great fun skiing on new-fallen snow.
sunbathing (n)	/ˈsʌn,beɪðɪŋ/	opalování	I spent two weeks on the beach swimming, sunbathing, and doing absolutely nothing!
surfing (n)	/ˈsɜ:fɪŋ/	surfování	I enjoy surfing because it helps me relax and clear my mind.
swimming (n)	/ˈswɪmɪŋ/	plavání	I like swimming across the river.
walking (n)	/ˈwɔ:kɪŋ/	chůze, chození	I missed the last train, so I had to walk all the way home.
Weather		Počasí	
cloudy (adj)	/ˈklaʊdi/	oblačný	It's cloudy. Take your umbrella if you go out.
cold (adj)	/kəʊld/	chladný	Winters in Sweden are very cold.
foggy (adj)	/ˈfɒɡi/	mlhavý	It was so foggy yesterday that I didn't see the houses on the other side of the road.
hot (adj)	/hɒt/	horký	We don't like hot weather, so we usually spend our summer holidays in Scandinavia.
rainy (adj)	/ˈreɪni/	deštivý, deštivo	It was rainy yesterday, and we decided to stay home.
snowy (adj)	/ˈsnəʊi/	zasněžený, sněžný	Do you get very snowy winters in your country?
sunny (adj)	/ˈsʌni/	slunečný	Summers in Greece are always hot and sunny.
warm (adj)	/wɔ:m/	teplý	What a nice warm evening! Why don't we have supper in the garden?
windy (adj)	/ˈwɪndi/	větrný	It's windy today. Why don't we fly a kite?
Extra words		Slovíčka navíc	
activity holiday (n)	/æk'tɪvətɪ 'hɒlədi/	aktivní dovolená	I went on an activity holiday with my school last year.
be late	/bi leɪt/	zpozdit se	You're half an hour late.

by a lake	/baɪ ə leɪk/	u jezera	There's a café by the lake.
camp (v)	/kæmp/	kemp, tábo- řiště	We'll camp by the river for the night.
camping (n)	/ˈkæmpɪŋ/	kempování	We're going camping at the weekend.
city centre (n)	/ˈsɪti ˈsɛntə/	centrum města	The city centre is the busiest part of a city.
city holiday (n)	/ˈsɪti ˈhɒlədi/	dovolená ve městě	We went on a city holiday to Barcelona.
clean air (n)	/kli:n eə/	čistý vzduch	Our holiday by the lake was amazing. The clean air made me feel so much better.
cloud (n)	/klaʊd/	mrak	Dark clouds appeared in the sky.
crossroads (n)	/ˈkrɒsrəʊdz/	křižovatky	Turn right at the crossroads and then go straight on.
destination (n)	/ˌdestəˈneɪʃən/	destinace, cíl	Allow plenty of time to get to your destination.
do a course	/du: ə kɔ:s/	absolvovat kurz, chodit do kurzu	I'm going to do an English course.
drive (v)	/draɪv/	řídit	Can you drive me to the airport?
get a cold	/get ə kəʊld/	nachladit se	I got a cold while I was on holiday.
get a job	/get ə dʒɒb/	získat práci	When are you going to get a job?
give someone a lift	/gɪv ˈsʌmwʌn ə lift/	svézt někoho	I jumped on the back of his motorbike, and he gave me a lift to the station.
go on holiday	/gəʊ ɒn ˈhɒlədeɪ/	jet na dovo- lenou	Her grandparents always go on holiday in July.
go straight on	/gəʊ streɪt ɒn/	jít rovně	It's not far from here to the Old Town. Just go straight on and turn left at the traffic lights.
go past	/gəʊ pɑ:st/	projít/projet kolem	Go past the Tube station and then take the second turning on the right.
in the mountains	/ɪn ðə ˈmaʊntɪnz/	v horách	I like spending my winter holiday in the mountains.
invitation (n)	/ˌɪnvɪˈteɪʃən/	pozvánka	Roger never turns down an invitation to dinner.
invite (v)	/ɪnˈvaɪt/	pozvat	Are you going to invite Betty for your birthday party?
on a beach	/ɒn ə bi:tʃ/	na pláži	I just want to lie on the beach in the sun.
on tour	/ɒn tʊə/	na turné	I'm going to see Harry Styles on tour.
pack (v)	/pæk/	zabalit, sbalit (si)	Have you finished packing yet?

platform (n)	/ˈplætfɔ:m/	nástupiště	The Edinburgh train will depart from platform six.
public transport (n)	/ˌpʌblɪk ˈtrænspɔ:t/	veřejná doprava	We don't use public transport very often.
safe (adj)	/seɪf/	bezpečný	Paris felt like a very safe city.
sky (n)	/skaɪ/	obloha	The sky turned dark, and cold rain began to fall.
snow (n)	/ˈsnəʊ/	sníh	Snow was falling heavily as we entered the village.
subway (n)	/ˈsʌbweɪ/	metro (AmE)	Boston has the oldest subway system in the US.
summer break (n)	/ˈsʌmə breɪk/	letní prázdniny	Where are you going to spend your summer break?
tent (n)	/tent/	stan	We looked for a nice piece of grass to put our tent.
ticket (n)	/ˈtɪkɪt/	lístek/jízdenka	Have you bought the tickets?
traffic lights (n)	/ˈtræfɪk laɪts/	semafor	The car stopped at the traffic lights.
train network (n)	/treɪn ˈnetwɜ:k.k./	železniční síť	You can use the train network to travel across Europe.
travel (v)	/ˈtrævəl/	cestovat	How far do you have to travel to get to school?
turn left/right	/tɜ:n left / raɪt/	odboč doleva/doprava	Turn left into/onto London Road, go past the cinema, and the post office is on the right.
Tube station (n)	/tju:b ˈsteɪʃən/	stanice londýnského metra	Which tube station is nearest to Buckingham Palace?
umbrella (n)	/ʌmˈbrelə/	deštník	Did you remember to bring the umbrella?
visit a city	/ˈvɪzɪt ə ˈsɪti/	navštívit město	I finally visited my dream city!
visit a family	/ˈvɪzɪt ə ˈfæmli/	navštívit rodinu	I visited my family last week.
<b>Sounds good!</b>		<b>To zní dobře!</b>	
Sorry I'm late!	/ˈsɔri aɪm leɪt!/	Omlouvám se, že jdu pozdě!	
Finally!	/ˈfaɪnəli/	Konečně!	
My phone's dead!	/maɪ fəʊnz dɛd!/	Vybil se mi telefon!	











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