

ROADMAP™

Anglicko-český slovníček

B1

ROADMAP B1

Anglicko-český slovníček

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VÝSLOVNOST

znak	výslovnost	příklad
i	jako české „i“	big [bɪɡ] velký
ʊ	jako české „u“	yellow [ˈjələʊ] žlutá
ə	nepřízvučná hláska, podobná té, kterou v češtině vyslovíme při samostatné výslovnosti „b“, „t“	sister [ˈsɪstə] sestra
ɜ:	vyslovujeme jako předešlou, ale dlouze	turtle [ˈtɜ:tl] želva
æ	otevřené „e“ (ústa otevřená jako na „a“, ale vyslovíme „e“)	dad [dæd] otec
:	prodlužuje samohlásku	two [tu:] dva
w	zaokrouhlíme rty jako při zvuku „o“, ale vyslovíme „v“	white [waɪt] bílý
ɪŋ	nosová hláska jako u českého „sklenka“, v angličtině před „k“ a „g“, které se obvykle nevysloví	pink [pɪŋk] růžový
θ	neznělé „th“ – špička jazyka se lehce dotkne horních zubů a vysloví se „s“	three [θri:] tři
ð	znělé „th“ – špička jazyka je u kořene horních zubů a vyslovíme „dz“	this [ˈðɪs] toto
ɒ	ústa otevřeme na „a“, zaokrouhlíme rty a vyslovíme „o“	dog [dɒɡ] pes
ʌ	jako české „a“	mum [mʌm] maminka
ʃ	jako české „š“	fish [fɪʃ] ryba
tʃ	jako české „č“	chair [tʃeə] židle
dʒ	jako české „dž“	juice [dʒu:s] džus

Hlavní přízvuk se označuje horní kolmičkou před přízvučnou slabikou tehdy, nejedná-li se o jednoslabičné slovo: cartoon [kɑ:ˈtu:n], seven [ˈsevən], ale sun [sʌn]. Vedlejší přízvuk se označuje dolní kolmičkou: kangaroo [ˌkæŋɡəˈru:].

UNIT 1

UNIT 1A

do a/take a course in something	/,du: ə/teɪk ə 'kɔ:s ɪn ,sʌmθɪŋ/	dělat nějaký kurz	I'm taking a course in graphic design.
do a degree in/ qualification in something	/,du: ə dɪ'gri: ɪn/ ,kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃn ɪn ,sʌmθɪŋ/	studovat obor na vysoké škole/dělat si kvalifikaci v něčem	Sarah's doing a degree in physics.
get a degree in/ qualification in something	/,get ə dɪ'gri: ɪn/ ,kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃn ɪn ,sʌmθɪŋ/	získat titul z něčeho/ získat kvalifikaci v něčem	I need to get a qualification in food hygiene and safety before I can open a café.
have a degree in/ qualification in something	/,hæv ə dɪ'gri: ɪn/ ,kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃn ɪn ,sʌmθɪŋ/	mít titul z/ kvalifikaci v	Applicants must have a degree in engineering.
study for a degree in/ qualification in something	/,stʌdi fər ə dɪ'gri: ɪn/,kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃn ɪn ,sʌmθɪŋ/	studovat k získání titulu/ kvalifikace	They're studying for a qualification in accountancy.
do/take an exam	/,du:/:teɪk ən ɪg'zæm/	dělat zkoušku	We have to take exams at the end of each year.
pass an exam	/,pɑ:s ən ɪg'zæm/	složit zkoušku	If I pass all these exams, I'll be a qualified nurse.
train as something	/'treɪn əz ,sʌmθɪŋ/	školit se na něco	Nadia trained as a singer.
work as something	/'wɜ:k əz ,sʌmθɪŋ/	pracovat jako	She works as a cook in the army.
have/run your own company	/,hæv/,rʌn jər əʊn 'kʌmpəni/	vlastnit svou společnost	Theo's dream is to run his own company.
work for a company	/'wɜ:k fər ə 'kʌmpəni/	pracovat pro společnost/ firmu	They both work for the same company.
work for yourself	/'wɜ:k fər jə'self/	pracovat na sebe	He resigned from the law firm and now works for himself.
work part time	/'wɜ:k pɑ:t 'taɪm/	pracovat na částečný úvazek	She wants to work part time after she's had the baby.
work full time	/'wɜ:k ful 'taɪm/	pracovat na plný úvazek	She works full time and has two children.
architecture	/'ɑ:kɪtektʃə/	architektura	His architecture degree included two years working for a firm of architects.

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economics	/ˌekəˈnɒmɪks, ɪː-/	ekonomie	Economics is often studied with politics.
engineering	/ˌendʒəˈnɪəriŋ/	inženýrství, strojírenství, technické obory	You need to be good at mathematics if you want to study engineering.
journalism	/ˈdʒɜːnl-ɪzəm/	žurnalistika	She began her career in journalism working on a local newspaper.
law	/lɔː/	právo	She's studying international business law, so she will spend a year in Germany as part of her course.
medicine	/ˈmedsən/	medicína	Lucy studied medicine and now works in testing drugs.
politics	/ˈpɒlətɪks/	politika	Not all politicians studied politics at university.
science	/ˈsaɪəns/	věda	Statements about climate change should be based on science, not just personal opinions.

UNIT 1B

caring	/ˈkeərɪŋ/	pečující	The school aims to provide a caring environment.
reliable	/rɪˈlaɪəbl/	spolehlivý	People living in the city want a reliable bus and train service.
organised	/ˈɔːgənəɪzɪd/	organizovaný, uspořádaný	It will take me a few days to get organised after moving house.
lazy	/ˈleɪzi/	líný	Make your own breakfast! Don't be so lazy!
ambitious	/æmˈbɪʃəs/	cílevědomý, ambiciózní	Jacob was intensely ambitious, obsessed with the idea of becoming rich
shy	/ʃaɪ/	plachý, stydlivý	He was too shy to come and sit next to me in class.
confident	/ˈkɒnfɪdənt/	sebevědomý	She seemed confident that she would pass.
calm	/kɑːm/	klidný	Everyone praised Douglas for the calm way in which he handled the situation.
patient	/ˈpeɪʃnt/	trpělivý	You'll just have to be patient and wait till I'm off the phone.
sensitive	/ˈsensətɪv/	citlivý, přecitlivělý	Throughout her career she remained very sensitive to criticism.
open	/ˈəʊpən/	otevřený	The couple are quite open with each other about their feelings.
honest	/ˈɒnɪst/	upřímný	I'm going to ask you something, and I want you to be honest with me.
hard-working	/ˌhɑːd ˈwɜːkɪŋ/	tvrdě pracující	Sam is a hard-working student; he deserves to do well in his exams.

creative	/kri'eɪtɪv/	kreativní, tvůrčí	You're so creative! I could never make my own clothes.
bossy	/'bɒsi/	panovačný	My older sister was bossy when we were children but we get on well these days.
disorganised	/dɪs'ɔ:gənəɪzd/	roztržitý, chaotický	Rob is so disorganised that he'd forgotten we had invited him to dinner.
easy-going	/i:zi'gəʊɪŋ/	vyrovnaný	Her easy-going nature made her popular.
kind	/kaɪnd/	laskavý	They were very kind to us and let us stay in their house as long as we liked.
moody	/'mu:di/	náladový	Harry was a good-natured teenager, hardly ever moody.
negative	/'neɡətɪv/	negativní	Jean rarely sounded so negative about her mother.
sociable	/'səʊjəbl/	společenský	Some research has shown that people without brothers and sisters tend to be less sociable.
stubborn	/'stʌbən/	tvrdohlavý	Dave can be really stubborn once he's made up his mind.

UNIT 1C

increase	/ɪn'kri:s/	zvýšit	The population increased dramatically in the first half of the century.
get/become easier	/get/bɪ,kʌm 'i:ziə/	stát se snazším	Downloading music is getting easier as new software is developed.
get/become harder	/get/bɪ,kʌm 'hɑ:də/	stát se obtížnějším	The maths exams are becoming harder every year.
decrease	/di'kri:s/	klesnout, snížit se	Violent crime has significantly decreased over the last ten years.
go down	/gəʊ 'daʊn/	klesnout, snížit se	Computers have gone down in price.
reduce	/rɪ'dju:s/	snížit	We need to reduce the amount of salt in our diet.
improve	/ɪm'pru:v/	vylepšit, zlepšit	This course is for students wishing to improve their English.
rise	/raɪz/	zvýšit	House prices rose rapidly last year.
go up	/gəʊ 'ʌp/	stoupat, růst	Train fares have gone up.
fall	/fɔ:l/	spadnout	The island is warm all year round and winter temperatures never fall below 10 degrees.
get better	/get 'beta/	zlepšit se	Her cooking isn't really getting any better.
get worse	/get 'wɜ:s/	zhoršit se	Conditions will get worse as the winter continues.

UNIT 2

UNIT 2A

amazed	/ə'meɪzd/	ohromený	You'd be amazed how much money you can save.
amazing	/ə'meɪzɪŋ/	úžasný	He's an amazing player to watch.
annoyed	/ə'nɔɪd/	naštvaný	I'll be annoyed if we don't finish by eight.
annoying	/ə'nɔɪ-ɪŋ/	protivný	It's annoying that we didn't know about this before.
disappointed	/,dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/	zklamáný	Hundreds of disappointed fans were unable to get tickets for the game.
disappointing	/,dɪsə'pɔɪntɪŋ/	neuspokojivý	The result of the semi-finals was very disappointing.
embarrassed	/ɪm'bærəst/	v rozpacích	Lori gets embarrassed if we ask her to sing.
embarrassing	/ɪm'bærəsɪŋ/	trapný, nepříjemný	This incident is deeply embarrassing for the government.
frightened	/'fraɪnd/	vystrašený	I was frightened of being left by myself in the house.
frightening	/'fraɪn-ɪŋ/	děsivý	Going into hospital can be very frightening for a child.
relaxed	/rɪ'læksɪd/	uvolněný	I was feeling relaxed after my holiday.
relaxing	/rɪ'læksɪŋ/	odpočinkový	After a busy week at work, I'm looking forward to a relaxing evening at home.
surprised	/sə'praɪzd/	překvapený	I was surprised to see her again so soon.
surprising	/sə'praɪzɪŋ/	překvapující	It's surprising how quickly you get used to it.
tired	/'taɪəd/	unavený	I'm so tired I could sleep for a week.
tiring	/'taɪərɪŋ/	únavný	The journey was really tiring.
worried	/'wʌrɪd/	ustaraný	The family became worried about her safety.
worrying	/'wʌrɪ-ɪŋ/	znepokojivý	The pollution in our rivers is extremely worrying.

UNIT 2B

remind you of something	/rɪ'maɪnd ju əv ,sʌmθɪŋ/	připomínat něco	That song always reminds me of Tim and Liz's wedding.
make you think of something	/'meɪk ju 'θɪŋk əv ,sʌmθɪŋ/	přimět myslet na něco	Those flowers make her think of her grandmother's garden.
have happy memories of something	/'hæv ,hæpi 'memərɪz əv ,sʌmθɪŋ/	mít šťastné vzpomínky na něco	I have happy memories of our summer holidays in Wales.

make you feel ...	/meɪk ju fi:l/	cítit se, vzbudit pocit	Looking at photos of my aunt makes me feel sad.
I'll never forget ...	/aɪl ,nevə fə'get/	Nikdy nezapomenu na...	I'll never forget the time my dad fell off the boat!
I'll always remember ...	/aɪl ɔ:lweɪz rɪ'membə/	Vždycky si budu pamatovat...	I'll always remember how kind they were when I was lost.
sight	/saɪt/	zrak	He began to lose his sight six years ago.
sound	/saʊnd/	zvuk	There were strange sounds coming from the next room.
touch	/tʌtʃ/	dotek	The room was dark but she found her way to the door by touch.
smell	/smel/	čich	Dogs have a very good sense of smell.
taste	/teɪst/	chuť	The medicine had a slightly bitter taste.
look at	/'lʊk ət/	podívat se na	The twins looked at each other and smiled.
see	/si:/	vidět	Can I see your ticket, please?
watch	/wɒtʃ/	sledovat	Watch carefully. You may learn something.
listen	/'lɪsn/	poslouchat	I listened to the rain falling on the roof.
hear	/'hɪə/	slyšet	I couldn't hear what they were saying most of the time.
touch	/tʌtʃ/	dotknout se	A hand touched her on the shoulder.
feel	/fi:l/	cítit	His hands felt cold.
hold	/həʊld/	držet	Could you hold my bag for me?
smell	/smel/	cítit (čichem), čichnout si	Can you smell something burning? / My clothes smelt of smoke.
taste	/teɪst/	chutnat	The food tasted better than it looked.

UNIT 2C

anxious	/'æŋkjəs/	zneklidněný	She is anxious about the interview.
cheerful	/'tʃɪəfl/	veselý, radostný	Before the accident he had been cheerful and confident.
dull	/dʌl/	nudný, nezáživný	The weekly meeting tends to be dull.
enjoyable	/ɪn'dʒɔɪəbl/	příjemný, zábavný	Games can make learning more enjoyable.
extraordinary	/ɪk'strɔ:dnri/	výjimečný, mimořádný	Organising the conference took an extraordinary amount of work.
homesick	/'həʊmsɪk/	tesknící po domově	Some students feel homesick when they first go to university.
lively	/'laɪvli/	živý, plný života	Looking after three lively children keeps me busy.

Anglicko-český slovníček

UNIT

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nervous	/ˈnɜːvəs/	nervózní	Paul always gets nervous when he has to give a presentation.
optimistic	/ˌɒptəˈmɪstɪk/	optimistický	I'm optimistic about our chances of winning.
peaceful	/ˈpiːsfl/	poklidný, mírumilovný	It's very peaceful out here in the woods.
positive	/ˈpɒzətɪv/	pozitivní	You've got to be more positive about your work.
strange	/streɪndʒ/	zvláštní, divný	It's strange that we've never met before.
stressful	/ˈstresfl/	stresující	Moving to a new house is a very stressful experience.
unpleasant	/ʌnˈpleznt/	nepříjemný	Tom got a rather unpleasant surprise when he opened the door.
delicious	/dɪˈlɪʃəs/	lahodný	The delicious smell of apple pie was coming from the kitchen.
negative	/ˈneɡətɪv/	negativní, záporný	The news reports focused on the negative aspects of the situation.
dangerous	/ˈdeɪndʒərəs/	nebezpečný	The mountains are a dangerous place for walkers because the weather changes quickly.
special	/ˈspeʃl/	speciální, zvláštní	He only wears this suit on special occasions.
drinkable	/ˈdrɪŋkəbl/	pitný	After the earthquake there was only a limited supply of drinkable water.
attractive	/əˈtræktɪv/	atraktivní, přitažlivý	As well as being clever, he was also very attractive.
financial	/fɪˈnænsɪl, faɪ-/	finanční, peněžní	The Japanese government gives financial support to farmers.
creative	/kriˈeɪtɪv/	kreativní, tvůrčí	He talks about the creative process of writing a poem.
helpful	/ˈhelpfl/	nápomocný, užitečný	The waiter was only trying to be helpful.
important	/ɪmˈpɔːtnt/	důležitý	Good qualifications are increasingly important.
poisonous	/ˈpɔɪznəs/	jedovatý	Some mushrooms are extremely poisonous.

UNIT 3

UNIT 3A

bucket list	/'bʌkɪt lɪst/	seznam věcí, které chce člověk v životě zažít	Swimming with dolphins is one of the things on my bucket list.
take part in	/teɪk 'pɑ:t ɪn/	zúčastnit se	About 400 students took part in the protest.
perform	/pə'fɔ:m/	vystupovat, účinkovat	The children perform two plays each school year.
raise money	/'reɪz 'mʌni/	vybrat peníze (na dobročinné účely)	The Christmas fair raises money for the school.
take up	/teɪk 'ʌp/	začít se věnovat	Roger took painting up for a while, but soon lost interest.
go (backpacking, trekking, etc)	/gəʊ 'bækprækɪŋ/ 'trekɪŋ/	cestovat s batohem/ putovat	Utah is a great place to go hiking.
explore	/ɪk'splɔ:/	poznávat	Venice is a wonderful city to explore.
experience	/ɪk'spɪəriəns/	zažít, prožít	Children need to experience things for themselves in order to learn from them.
apply	/ə'plai/	ucházet se (o)	She applied to work as a volunteer in Nepal.
try	/traɪ/	zkusit	They decided they would try living in America for a while.
get in touch	/'get ɪn 'tʌtʃ/	spojit se (s někým), být v kontaktu	Can I have your phone number in case I need to get in touch with you?
get what someone's saying	/'get wɒt 'sʌmwʌnz 'seɪ-ɪŋ/	pochopit, co někdo říká	I don't think she got the joke.
get a bonus	/'get ə 'bʌnəs/	dostat odměnu/ prémie	Each worker gets an annual bonus when the company makes a profit.
get someone a sandwich	/'get sʌmwʌn ə 'sænwɪdʒ/	sehnat/přinést sendvič	When you go to the café, can you get me a cheese salad sandwich?
get tired of something	/'get 'taɪəd əv 'sʌmθɪŋ/	být znužený něčím	I'm getting tired of watching television; let's go for a walk.
get on well	/'get ɒn 'wel/	vycházet spolu (dobře)	The two girls get on well most of the time.
get here	/'get hɪə/	přijít, dorazit	They won't get here till after nine o'clock.

Anglicko-český slovníček

UNIT 3B

keep in touch (with someone)	/,ki:p ɪn 'tʌtʃ wɪð ,sʌmwʌn/	zůstat v kontaktu	I hope you'll keep in touch while you're away.
lose touch (with someone)	/,lu:z 'tʌtʃ wɪð ,sʌmwʌn/	ztratit kontakt	I lost touch with Julie after we moved.
get on really well	/,get ɒn ,ri:li 'wel/	vycházet spolu velmi dobře	The three boys have always got on really well ever since they started school together.
see each other	/'si: i:tʃ ,ʌðə/	vidět se, setkat se	We haven't seen each other since we left school.
spend time with someone	/,spend 'taɪm wɪð ,sʌmwʌn/	strávit čas s někým	I want to spend more time with my family.
hang out	/,hæŋ 'aʊt/	potloukat se, vyjít si	I don't really know who she hangs out with.
catch up with	/,kæʃtʃ 'ʌp wɪð/	popovídat si (o životě, o tom co je nového)	When she gets home I want to catch up with Jo. We haven't seen each other for two years.
get together	/,get tə'geðə/	sejít se	We must get together for a coffee.
get to know someone	/,get tə 'nəʊ ,sʌmwʌn/	poznat někoho	It'll take a while for you to get to know everyone.
see a lot of someone	/'si: ə 'lɒt əv ,sʌmwʌn/	strávit hodně času s někým	Jack's been seeing a lot of Ben recently.
meet up with someone	/,mi:t 'ʌp wɪð ,sʌmwʌn/	sejít se s někým	Why don't I meet up with you after lunch?

UNIT 3C

art gallery	/'ɑ:t ,gæləri/	umělecká galerie	The Prado is a famous art gallery in Madrid.
cycle lane	/'saɪkl leɪn/	cyklopruh	There's a cycle lane all the way into Norwich from our village.
landmark	/'lændmɑ:k/	dominantní, orientační bod	The Scott Monument is one of Edinburgh's most famous landmarks.
neighbourhood	/'neɪbəhʊd/	čtvrť, sousedství	She grew up in a quiet neighbourhood in Boston.
outdoor café	/,aʊtðo: 'kæfeɪ/	venkovní kavárna	The central square was full of outdoor cafés.
pedestrian street	/pə,'destriən 'stri:t/	ulice pro pěší	The area around the cathedral is all pedestrian streets.
skyline	/'skaɪlaɪn/	panoráma (městských budov)	Taking the Staten Island ferry is a great way to view the famous Manhattan skyline.
square	/skweə/	náměstí	The hotel is just off the main square of Sorrento.

suburb	/'sʌbɜ:b/	předměstí	We grew up in a suburb of Los Angeles.
traffic jam	/'træfɪk ,dʒæm/	dopravní zácpa	We were stuck in a traffic jam for two hours.
through	/θru:/	skrz	We walked through the village to the farm.
on your/the right	/ɒn jə/ðə 'raɪt/	vpravo	Take the first turning on the right.
on your/the left	/ɒn jə/ðə 'left/	vlevo	The school is on your left as you come into the village.
next to	/'nekst tu/	vedle	The hotel was right next to the airport.
over	/'əʊvə/	přes	The road over the mountains is steep and dangerous.
around	/ə'raʊnd/	okolo, kolem	If the gate's locked, you'll have to go around the side of the house.
along	/ə'lɒŋ/	podél	Hugo's house was about two hundred yards away along the main street.
across	/ə'krɒs/	přes	We'll have to swim across the river.
between	/'bi:twi:n/	mezi	I sat down between Sue and Jane.

UNIT 4

UNIT 4A

active	/'æktɪv/	aktivní	She's over 80, but is still very active.
busy	/'bɪzi/	zaneprázdněný	Helen is a busy mother of four.
easy-going	/,i:zi 'gəʊɪŋ/	pohodový, klidný	Dad's very easy-going; he hardly ever gets cross.
energetic	/,enə'dʒetɪk/	plný energie	If you're feeling energetic, we could go out for a run.
fun	/fʌn/	zábavný	Try snowboarding—it's a really fun sport.
healthy	/'helθi/	zdravý	My grandmother is 95 now and still very active because she's always had a healthy lifestyle.
inactive	/ɪn'æktɪv/	neaktivní	The brain cells are inactive during sleep.
quiet	/'kwaɪət/	klidný, tichý	Rebecca wants to go to the party, but Oliver wants a quiet night in.
sensible	/'sensəbl/	rozumný, praktický	Moving house seemed like the sensible thing to do.
simple	/'sɪmpl/	prostý, obyčejný, jednoduchý	Joe was just a simple farmer.
sociable	/'səʊjəbl/	společenský	Our neighbours seem like a pleasant, sociable couple.

stressful	/ˈstresfl/	stresující	Police officers may be working in stressful conditions.
unhealthy	/ʌnˈhelθi/	nezdravý	Working in an unhealthy environment is linked with various diseases.
UNIT 4B			
brand	/brænd/	značka	A company carefully protects its brand image.
environmentally friendly	/ɪnˌvaɪrənməntl-iˈfrendli/	šetrný k životnímu prostředí	Is there such a thing as an environmentally friendly car?
high quality	/ˌhaɪˈkwɒləti/	vysoce kvalitní	Our chef uses only high quality ingredients.
easy to use	/iːzi təˈjuːz/	jednoduchý na užívání	It's a great piece of software, and very easy to use.
good value	/ˌɡʊdˈvæljuː/	za dobrou cenu (vyplatí se)	The lunch special is really good value.
poor value	/ˌpɔːˈvæljuː/	za špatnou cenu (nevyplatí se)	Ten dollars for a coffee is very poor value.
poorly designed	/ˌpɔːli dɪˈzaɪnd/	špatně navržený	Their office is poorly designed for a media company, so they are moving to new premises.
well designed	/ˌwel dɪˈzaɪnd/	dobře navržený	The new camera equipment is well designed for use under water.
excellent service	/ˌeksələntˈsɜːvɪs/	výborné služby	We received excellent service from the bank advisers.
popular	/ˈpɒpjələ/	populární, oblíbený	Coffee is probably the most popular drink in the world.
reliable	/rɪˈlaɪəbl/	spolehlivý	It's a long journey, so we'll need a reliable car.
unreliable	/ˌʌnrɪˈlaɪəbl/	nespolehlivý	This lawnmower is getting more and more unreliable. Let's get a new one.
fitness tracker	/ˈfɪtnəsˌtrækə/	sportovní náramek/hodinky	Their latest watch model includes a fitness tracker and GPS.
laptop	/ˈlæptɒp/	přenosný počítač	I used my laptop to check in for my flight.
tablet	/ˈtæblɪt/	tablet	Every classroom is provided with at least two tablets to assist students' learning.
make-up	/ˈmeɪk ʌp/	make up (k líčení)	They're not allowed to wear make-up to school.
perfume	/ˈpɜːfjuːm/	parfém	What's that perfume you're wearing?
aftershave	/ˈɑːftəʃeɪv/	voda po holení	She gave me a bottle of my favourite aftershave.

console	/'kɒnsəʊl/	herní konzole	They're bringing out a new games console in June.
e-reader	/'i: ,ri:də/	elektronická čtečka knih	My e-reader is very convenient for holidays; I don't need to pack any books.
luggage	/'lʌɡɪdʒ/	zavazadla	Security officers checked every piece of luggage.
jewellery	/'dʒu:əlri/	šperky	She wears a lot of gold jewellery.
UNIT 4C			
action film	/'ækʃən fɪlm/	akční film	Gibson became famous in action films.
animation	/'æneɪ'meɪʃn/	animace filmová, televizní, počítačová)	The animation tells the story of an inventor and his dog landing on the moon.
biopic	/'baɪəʊ,pɪk/	životopisný film	Mandela died shortly after his biopic was released.
comedy	/'kɒmədi/	komedie	The film is a comedy about an unsuccessful secret agent.
documentary	/'dɒkjə'mentəri/	dokumentární program (v televizi, rádiu)	A local film crew is making a documentary about volcanoes.
fantasy	/'fæntəsi/	smyšlený příběh (literární žánr fantasy, fantastická literatura)	The fantasy series is based on the famous novels by Tolkien.
historical drama	/'hɪs,tɔrɪkl 'dra:mə/	historické drama	It's a historical drama set in eighteenth-century Russia.
horror film	/'hɒrə fɪlm/	hororový film	I can't watch horror films—they're just too frightening!
musical	/'mju:zɪkl/	muzikál	Webber had three musicals playing in London at one time.
romantic comedy	/'rəʊ,mæntɪk 'kɒmədi/	romantická komedie	Four Weddings and a Funeral' is a well-known romantic comedy.
science fiction film	/'saɪəns 'fɪkʃn fɪlm/	vědecko-fantastický film	'2001: a Space Odyssey' is probably the most famous science fiction film ever made.
thriller	/'θrɪlə/	thriller, napínavý film/ kniha	'The Birds' is a classic Hitchcock thriller.
war film	/'wɔ: fɪlm/	válečný film	Many US war films feature the Vietnam War.

Anglicko-český slovníček

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popular	/ˈpɒpjələ/	populární, oblíbený	Business management courses are increasingly popular.
popularity	/ˌpɒpjəˈlærəti/	popularita, oblíbenost	Extreme sports are growing in popularity.
active	/ˈæktɪv/	aktivní, činnorodý	My father always led a very active life.
action	/ˈækjən/	počínání, jednání	Environmental groups want tougher action on pollution from cars.
reliable	/rɪˈlaɪəbl/	spolehlivý	The information had come from a reliable source.
reliability	/rɪˌlaɪəˈbɪləti/	spolehlivost	Reliability is an important quality for a pilot.
animated	/ˈænɪmeɪtɪd/	animovaný	Disney is most famous for making animated films.
animation	/ˌænɪˈmeɪʃn/	animace	They used computer animation in the film.
environmen- tal	/ɪnˌvaɪrənˈmentl/	ekologický, týkající se životního prostředí	Environmental issues, such as cliff erosion and pollution, directly affect people's lives.
environment	/ɪnˈvaɪrənmənt/	životní prostředí	The government insists that the dam will not harm the environment.
romantic	/rəʊˈmæntɪk/	romantický	After dinner, they went for a romantic walk by the sea.
romance	/rəʊˈmæns, ˈrəʊmæns/	romantika, milostný vztah	The romance had gone out of their relationship.
tired	/taɪəd/	unavený	He was tired from walking all day.
tiredness	/ˈtaɪədnes/	únava	Tiredness is one of the symptoms of her illness.
education	/ˌedʒuˈkeɪʃn/	vzdělání	She had a poor education, and left school without qualifications.
relaxation	/ˌrɪːləkˈseɪʃn/	odpočinek, relaxace	I play the piano for relaxation.
application	/ˌæplɪˈkeɪʃn/	příhláška, žádost	The university welcomes applications from overseas students.
responsibility	/rɪˌsɒnsəˈbɪləti/	zodpovědnost	It's your responsibility to inform us of any changes.
electricity	/ɪˌleɪkˈtrɪsəti, ˌelɪk-/	elektrina	The storms have disrupted the electricity supply to some areas.
creativity	/ˌkriːˈɪtɪvəti/	tvořivost, kreativita	Editors complain about the lack of creativity in the ideas put to them.
government	/ˈɡʌvəmənt, ˈɡʌvənmənt/	vláda	The UK government has offered to send aid.

advertisement	/əd'vɜ:təsmənt/	reklama, inzerát	The Sunday papers are full of advertisements for cars.
excitement	/ɪk'saɪtmənt/	rozrušení, nadšení	Her excitement grew as the day of the wedding came nearer.
excellence	/'eksələns/	znamenitost	The university's reputation for excellence is well deserved.
difference	/'dɪfrəns/	rozdíl	There's only a slight difference between the male and the female bird.
convenience	/kən'vi:niəns/	výhoda, vymoženost, pohodlí	Most of us like the convenience of using credit cards to buy things.
happiness	/'hæpɪnəs/	štěstí, spokojenost	His grandchildren bring him great happiness.
lateness	/'leɪtnəs/	zpoždění	Your repeated lateness is not acceptable.
darkness	/'dɑ:knəs/	tma, temnota	We ended up coming down the mountain in total darkness.
instruction	/ɪn'strʌkʃn/	instrukce	Always read the instructions before switching on the machine.
fashion	/'fæʃn/	móda	Young people are very concerned with fashion.
completion	/kəm'pli:ʃn/	dokončení	The project has a completion date of 22nd December.
appearance	/ə'piərəns/	vzhled	They've changed the appearance of the whole building.
importance	/ɪm'pɔ:təns/	důležitost, význam	I'd like to emphasise the importance of reading exam questions carefully.
distance	/'dɪstəns/	vzdálenost	Now we are able to measure the distances between the planets.

UNIT 5

UNIT 5A

fashionable	/'fæʃnəbl/	módní, oblíbený	It was fashionable to have red hair.
stylish	/'staɪlɪʃ/	stylový, módní	The furniture looked very stylish and modern.
matching	/'mætʃɪŋ/	ladící, sladěný	She wore a ruby necklace with matching earrings.
dress up	/,dres 'ʌp/	nastrojít se, vyšňořit se	It's a small, informal party—you don't have to dress up.
smart	/smɑ:t/	elegantní	He wore a smart black suit for the interview.

Anglicko-český slovníček

casual	/ˈkæʒuəl/	ležerní, neformální	Jean felt more comfortable in casual clothes.
old-fashioned	/ˌəʊld ˈfæʃnd/	staromódní	I can't wear that dress—it's too old-fashioned.
have got something on	/hæv ˌɡɒt smθɪŋ ˈɒn/	mít oblečeno něco	Jimmy had nothing on but his socks.
tight	/taɪt/	těsný, přiléhavý	My shoes were so tight that I could hardly walk.
loose	/luːs/	volný	She usually wears jeans and loose sweatshirts.
earrings	/ˈɪərɪŋz/	naušnice	She was wearing a pair of beautiful diamond earrings.
scarf	/skaːf/	šátek, šála	I wore a dark coat and my favourite silk scarf.
trainers	/ˈtreɪnəz/	tenisky, sportovní boty	Bring your trainers—we'll probably play football in the park later.
belt	/belt/	pásek	He unbuckled his leather belt.
sandals	/ˈsændlz/	sandály	The children wore T-shirts, shorts and sandals to go to the beach.
high heels	/ˌhaɪ ˈhi:lz/	boty na vysokém podpatku	Whenever she wore high heels she was taller than the men she worked with.
bracelet	/ˈbreɪsɪlɪt/	náramek	She often wears a silver bracelet that her husband gave her.
tie	/taɪ/	kravata	I wear a shirt and tie at work.
tracksuit	/ˈtræksu:t/	tepláková souprava	The player wore his new team tracksuit for the press interview.
sweatshirt	/ˈswet-ʃɜ:t/	mikina, tepláková bunda	The team were wearing sweatshirts to keep warm before the game started.

UNIT 5B

air conditioning	/ˈeə kənˌdɪʃnɪŋ/	klimatizace	We only turn on the air conditioning when the weather gets very hot.
balcony	/ˈbælkəni/	balkón	We ate breakfast on the balcony of our hotel room every day.
block of flats	/ˌblɒk əv ˈflæts/	bytový dům	They live in one of the new blocks of flats near the hospital.
ceiling	/ˈsi:lɪŋ/	strop	All the rooms have high ceilings.
central heating	/ˌsentrəl ˈhi:tɪŋ/	ústřední topení	We need a new boiler for the central heating.
cottage	/ˈkɒtɪdʒ/	venkovský dům, chalupa	They live in London but they also have a weekend cottage by the sea.
detached house	/dɪˌtætʃt ˈhaʊs/	samostatný (rodinný) dům	I grew up in an old detached house with a large garden.

entrance	/ˈentrəns/	vchod	She found a parking space close to the hospital's main entrance.
floor	/flɔː/	podlaha	There was a puddle of water on the kitchen floor.
patio	/ˈpætiəʊ/	terasa, veranda	We invited friends for a barbecue on the new patio.
roof	/ruːf/	střecha	Birds were perching on the roof of the farmhouse.
staircase	/ˈsteəkəs/	schodiště	A wooden staircase leads to the top floor of the house.
studio	/ˈstjuːdiəʊ/	pracovna, studovna	Craig uses the spare bedroom as a photography studio.
terraced house	/ˌterəst ˈhaʊs/	řadový domek	The house we're going to look at is in the middle of a row of Victorian terraced houses.

UNIT 5C

dairy products	/ˈdeəri ˌprɒdʌkts/	mlečné výrobky	Many people prefer dairy products from goats and sheep.
fish	/fɪʃ/	ryba	In Japan, people eat raw fish.
fruit	/fruːt/	ovoce	Try to eat plenty of fresh fruit.
meat	/miːt/	maso	People are eating less meat these days.
seafood	/siːfuːd/	mořské plody	You can buy seafood in the harbour, straight from the fishing boats.
vegetable	/ˈvedʒtəbl/	zelenina	Some vegetables are better eaten raw.
vegetarian	/ˌvedʒəˈteəriən/	vegetariánský, bezmasý	Our local restaurant always has a good range of vegetarian dishes on the menu.
sweet	/swiːt/	sladký	This tea is too sweet.
savoury	/ˈseivəri/	slaný	They sell pancakes with sweet and savoury fillings.
fresh	/frefʃ/	čerstvý	The beans are fresh from the garden.
spicy	/ˈspaisi/	kořeněný, ostrý	Harry makes a lovely pasta dish, with a spicy tomato sauce.
tasty	/ˈteisti/	chutný	Alex cooked a simple but tasty meal for all the helpers.
hot	/hɒt/	pálivý, ostrý	I love Mexican food—but that was too hot even for me!
fried	/fraɪd/	smažený	The chicken is delicious served with fried onions.
healthy	/ˈhelθi/	zdravý	The children are given fruit as a healthy mid-morning snack.
grilled	/grɪld/	grilovaný	We ate on the beach: grilled swordfish fresh from the sea.
homemade	/ˌhəʊmˈmeɪd/	domácí	All her jam is homemade.

bitter	/ˈbɪtə/	hořký	Bitter oranges are good for making marmalade.
light	/laɪt/	lehký	I had a light lunch in town.
grate	/ɡreɪt/	strouhat	Peel and grate the potatoes.
fry	/fraɪ/	smažit	I could smell onions frying.
boil	/bɔɪl/	vařit	Boil the rice for 15 minutes.
bake	/beɪk/	péct	I'm baking some bread.
chop	/tʃɒp/	sekat, krájet na kousky	Can you chop up some carrots for me?
grill	/ɡrɪl/	grilovat	Grill the bacon until crisp.
peel	/pi:l/	oloupat	Peel the apples and place them in a dish with some butter and sugar.
stir	/stɜ:z/	zamíchat	Stir a cup of cooked brown rice into the mixture.
pour	/pɔ:/	nalít	She poured coffee for everyone.
roast	/rəʊst/	péct, opéct	Are you going to roast the chicken?

UNIT 6

UNIT 6A

charge	/tʃɑ:dʒ/	nabít	I forgot to charge my mobile phone.
empty	/ˈempti/	vyprázdnit	Did you empty the washing machine and hang out the clothes?
fill something with ...	/fɪl ˌsʌmθɪŋ wɪð /	naplnit něčím	First, fill the kettle with cold water.
load	/ləʊd/	naložit	Will you help me load the dishwasher?
unload	/ʌnˈləʊd/	vyložit	We helped them unload the boxes from the car.
switch on	/ˌswɪtʃ ˈɒn/	zapnout	The light switches on automatically when it gets dark.
switch off	/ˌswɪtʃ ˈɒf/	vypnout	Don't forget to switch off the lights before you go.
turn down	/ˌtɜ:n ˈdaʊn/	ztlumit	Can you turn the TV down? I'm trying to work.
turn up	/ˌtɜ:n ˈʌp/	zesílit	It's getting colder. Shall we turn the heating up?

UNIT 6B

cheat	/tʃi:t/	podvádět	He had cheated in the test by using a calculator.
fair	/ˈfeə/	férový, spravedlivý	Why does Eric get to go and I don't? It's not fair!

jump the queue	/ˌdʒʌmp ðə 'kjuː/	přeskočit ve frontě	An argument developed when she tried to jump the queue.
rude	/ruːd/	neslušný, hrubý	It's rude to interrupt.
polite	/pə'laɪt/	slušný	He was too polite to ask how old she was.
steal	/stiːl/	ukrást	Boys broke into a shop and stole £45 in cash.
illegal	/ɪ'liːgl/	ilegální, nezákonný	She was found guilty of possession of illegal drugs.
wrong	/rɒŋ/	špatný, nesprávný	It's wrong that people should have to sleep on the streets.
drop litter	/ˌdrɒp 'lɪtə/	odhazování odpadků	People who drop litter can be fined in some cities.
speed	/spiːd/	překračovat rychlost při řízení	I got caught speeding on the A40 yesterday.
be against the law	/bi ə'genst ðə 'lɔː/	v rozporu se zákonem	Driving a car without insurance is against the law.
lie	/laɪ/	lhát	She had lied to protect her son.
dishonest	/dɪ'sɒnɪst/	nečestný	People are no longer surprised to find that politicians are dishonest.
criminal	/'krɪmɪnl/	zločinec	Criminals are stealing people's credit card details off the internet.
judge	/dʒʌdʒ/	soudce	The trial judge specifies the number of years to be spent in prison.
motive	/'mɒtɪv/	motiv	The main motive for the killings seemed to be revenge.
prison	/'prɪzn/	vězení	Helen was sent to prison for attacking a man with a knife.
suspect	/'sʌspekt/	podezřelý	Two suspects were arrested today in connection with the robbery.
thief	/θiːf/	zloděj	The thief grabbed her handbag and ran off down the street.
victim	/'vɪktɪm/	oběť	The victim received head injuries from which she died a week later.
witness	/'wɪtnəs/	svědek	One witness to the accident said the driver appeared to be drunk.

UNIT 6C

air pollution	/'eə pəˌluːʃn/	znečištění ovzduší	Air pollution can cause breathing problems for some people.
endangered animal	/ɪnˌdeɪndʒəd 'ænəml/	ohrožené zvíře	The lizards are classed as endangered animals.

Anglicko-český slovníček

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extreme weather	/ɪkstri:m 'weðə/	extrémní počasí	The search had to be abandoned because of the extreme weather.
global warming	/ˌɡləʊbl 'wɔ:mɪŋ/	globální oteplování	The recent floods have been linked to global warming.
plastic waste	/ˌplæstɪk 'weɪst/	plastový odpad	The device will be used to clear plastic waste from the world's oceans.
reduce	/rɪ'dju:s/	snížit, zmenšit, omezit	We need to reduce the amount of salt in our diet.
destroy	/dɪ'strɔɪ/	zničit	Some of these companies are polluting and destroying the environment.
waste	/weɪst/	plýtvat	Leaving the heating on all the time wastes electricity.
save	/seɪv/	šetřit	We'll save a lot of time if we go by car.
throw away	/θrəʊ ə'weɪ/	zahodit	I never throw clothes away.
recycle	/ˌrɪ:'saɪkl/	recyklovat	We send all our clothes to be recycled.
reuse	/ˌri:'ju:z/	použít znovu	The bottles are designed to be reused up to 20 times.
damage	/'dæmɪdʒ/	poškodit	Several buildings were damaged by the earthquake.
support	/sə'pɔ:t/	podpořit	There are a handful of charities which I support regularly.
injure	/'ɪndʒə/	zranit	Angus injured his leg playing rugby.
attack	/ə'tæk/	napadnout, zaútočit	Police dogs are trained to attack.
protect	/prə'tekt/	ochránit	The cover protects the machine from dust.
kill	/kɪl/	zabít	The driver and his passenger were killed in the crash.
destruction	/dɪ'strʌkʃn/	zničení	The rains caused widespread destruction to crops.
protection	/prə'tekʃn/	ochrana	This law provides protection for threatened animals and plants.
pollute	/pə'lu:t/	znečistit	The island has been seriously polluted by a copper mine.
pollution	/pə'lu:ʃn/	znečištění	Oil spills are a major cause of marine pollution.
damage	/'dæmɪdʒ/	poškození	Biofuels cause less damage to the environment.
waste	/weɪst/	odpad	How much of our household waste is recycled?
injure	/'ɪndʒə/	zranit	Her husband was injured in an accident at work.
lose	/lu:z/	ztratit	I've lost the tickets for tonight's show.

miss	/mɪs/	zmeškat	I overslept and missed the train.
take	/teɪk/	vzít	Don't forget to take your keys.
bring	/brɪŋ/	přinést, přivést	He asked his father if he could bring a friend to stay.
lend	/lend/	půjčit	Did you lend that book to Mike?
borrow	/'brɔ:ʊ/	půjčit si	Can I borrow your pen for a minute?
journey	/'dʒɜ:nɪ/	cesta, putování	We stopped for breakfast, then continued our journey.
travel	/'trævl/	cestování	My new job involves a fair amount of travel.
at the moment	/ət ðə 'məʊmənt/	nyní	Julia's on holiday in Spain at the moment.
actually	/'æktʃʊəli, -tʃəli/	ve skutečnosti	What time are you actually leaving?

UNIT 7

UNIT 7A

work on your language skills	/'wɜ:k ɒn jə 'læŋgwɪdʒ ,skɪlz/	pracovat na svých jazykových schopnostech	My new job involves a lot of travel, so I'm working on my language skills.
work on your singing	/'wɜ:k ɒn jə 'sɪŋɪŋ/	pracovat na svém zpěvu	You're a good actor, but you need to work on your singing.
gain confidence	/'geɪn 'kɒnfɪdəns/	získat sebevědomí	As you gain confidence you will become a better driver.
gain experience	/'geɪn ɪk'spɪəriəns/	získat zkušenosti	Voluntary work is a good way of gaining experience.
improve your maths	/'ɪm.pru:v jə 'mæθs/	zlepšit si matematiku	Practice is one of the best ways to improve your maths.
improve your speaking skills	/'ɪm.pru:v jə 'spi:kɪŋ ,skɪlz/	zlepšit si své dovednosti v mluvení	She has been attending drama classes to improve her speaking skills.
develop practical skills	/'dɪveləp 'præktɪkl ,skɪlz/	rozvinout praktické dovednosti	The course is designed to help mechanical engineers develop their practical skills.
develop your interview skills	/'dɪveləp jər 'ɪntəvjʊ: ,skɪlz/	rozvinout své dovednosti k pracovnímu pohovoru	Even if you don't get the job, it will be a good opportunity to develop your interview skills.
prepare delicious dishes	/'prɪ.peə dɪ,lɪʃəs 'dɪʃəz/	připravit výborné pokrmy	We learned to prepare delicious Vietnamese dishes.
prepare for an interview	/'prɪ.peə fər ən 'ɪntəvjʊ:/	připravit se na pohovor	Josh has been preparing for his army interview for months.

edit photos	/,edit 'fəʊtəʊz/	upravit fotky	This software includes improved tools for editing photos.
edit your work	/,edit jə 'wɜ:k/	upravit svou práci	Editing your work carefully could mean you receive a higher mark.
design a website	/di:zain ə 'websaɪt/	navrhnout webovou stránku	Their website has been professionally designed.
design your own clothes	/di:zain jər əʊn 'kləʊðz, 'kləʊz/	navrhnou vlastní oblečení	Most fashion students have designed their own clothes at some time.
learn how to change a plug	/,lɜ:n haʊ tə tʃeɪndʒ ə 'plʌg/	naučit se, jak vyměnit zástrčku	I learned to change a plug in a physics lesson when I was 12.
learn the drums	/,lɜ:n ðə 'drʌmz/	naučit se hrát na bubny	Rick starting playing guitar but learnt the drums when the drummer left the band.
take photos	/,teɪk 'fəʊtəʊz/	fotit	We took photos of each other on the beach.
take a course	/,teɪk ə 'kɔ:s/	zúčastnit se kurzu	I'm taking a course in graphic design.

UNIT 7B

get married	/get 'mærid/	vzít se, vdát se, oženit se	The princess is getting married next April.
get engaged	/get ɪn'geɪdʒd/	zasnoubit se	They're planning to get engaged when they've finished their training.
get divorced	/get dɪ'vɔ:st/	rozvést se	My parents are getting divorced.
have children	/hæv 'tʃɪldrən/	mít děti	He stopped racing when he had children.
move house	/,mu:v 'haus/	přestěhovat se	We moved house four times in ten years because of Greg's job.
graduate from university/ college	/grædʒu:ət frəm ju:nə'vɜ:sətɪ/ 'kɒlɪdʒ/	promovat na univerzité, škole	He graduated in physics from Cambridge University.
find your first job	/,faɪnd jə ,fɜ:st 'dʒɒb/	najít si první práci	Stella found her first job a week after leaving school.
get your first job	/,get jə ,fɜ:st 'dʒɒb/	získat svou první práci	Henry got his first job at an engineering company.
lose your first job	/,lu:z jə ,fɜ:st 'dʒɒb/	ztratit svou první práci	I lost my first job after three days—but it was very boring, so I didn't mind!
pass a driving test	/,pɑ:s ə 'draɪvɪŋ test/	udělat test v autoškolě	I passed my driving test the second time I took it.
pass an exam	/,pɑ:s ən ɪg'zæm/	složit zkoušku	Did you pass your final exam?
win an award	/,wɪn ən ə'wɔ:d/	vyhrát cenu	Jacobs won an award for his life-changing invention.

go travelling	/,gəʊ 'trævlɪŋ/	jet cestovat	Zak went travelling for two years after leaving university.
go abroad	/,gəʊ ə'brɔ:d/	jet do zahraničí	She often goes abroad on business.
start a business	/,stɑ:t ə 'bɪznəs/	začít podnikat	The two brothers started a printing business.
leave school	/,li:v 'sku:l/	odejít ze školy	He left school when he was 14 to help his father run the farm.
leave home	/,li:v 'həʊm/	odejít z domova	How old were you when you left home?
fall in love	/,fɔ:l ɪn 'lʌv/	zamilovat se	I fell in love with her the minute I saw her.

UNIT 7C

backpack	/'bækpæk/	batoh, krosna	I can carry everything I need for a day in the mountains in a small backpack.
camping stove	/'kæmpɪŋ ,stəʊv/	přenosný vaříč na kempování	We've become quite good at inventing meals you can cook on a camping stove.
insect repellent	/'ɪnsekt rɪ,pelənt/	repelent proti hmyzu	If you go camping, you should take some insect repellent.
portable charger	/,pɔ:təbl 'tʃɑ:dʒə/	přenosná nabíječka	The portable charger meant I could still use my mobile phone after three days at sea.
sleeping bag	/'sli:ɪŋ bæɡ/	spací pytel	Rob lent me a sleeping bag and let me sleep on his floor.
sunglasses	/'sʌŋ,ɡlɑ:sɪz/	sluneční brýle	Pilots are advised to wear sunglasses to prevent problems with their eyes later in life.
sunscreen	/'sʌnskri:n/	opalovací krém	It's important to protect your child's skin with sunscreen.
tent	/tent/	stan	We put our tent up by the river.
torch	/tɔ:tʃ/	svítilna, baterka	We shone our torches around the cave.
walking boots	/'wɔ:kɪŋ bu:ts/	boty na pěší turistiku	In the mountains you'll need some strong walking boots.
waterproof jacket	/'wɔ:təpru:f 'dʒækt/	nepromokavá bunda	Please provide your child with a packed lunch and a waterproof jacket for the trip.
headphones	/'hedfəʊnz/	sluchátka	He didn't hear the bus driver's instructions because he was wearing headphones.
passport	/'pɑ:spɔ:t/	cestovní pas	She was born in India but has a British passport.
tennis racket	/'tenɪs ,rækt/	tenisová raketa	Most professional players will use at least six tennis rackets in a match.

swimsuit	/ˈswɪmsu:t/	plavky	Bring a swimsuit, because we're planning to swim in the river before the picnic.
can opener	/ˈkæn ˌəʊpnə/	otvírač na konzervy	My pocket knife has a good can opener.
basketball	/ˈbɑːskɪtbɔ:l/	basketbal, košíková	The whole team wrote their names on Joe's basketball.
running shoes	/ˈrʌnɪŋ ʃu:z/	běžecské boty	Get yourself a good pair of running shoes if you want to enter the race.
guidebook	/ˈgaɪdbʊk/	knížní průvodce	Can I borrow your guidebook to Barcelona?
toothbrush	/ˈtu:θbrʌʃ/	zubní kartáček	Buy a new toothbrush every three months.

UNIT 8

UNIT 8A

clear up	/ˌkliːə ˈʌp/	uklidit	Adam, clear up this mess before your father sees it.
take out	/ˌteɪk ˈaʊt/	vynést	We take the rubbish out every night before locking up the restaurant.
call back	/ˌkɔ:l ˈbæk/	zavolat zpět	Can you ask John to call me back when he gets in?
shut down	/ʃʌt ˈdaʊn/	vypnout se	The way to shut the machine down is to type EXIT.
join in	/ˌdʒɔɪn ˈɪn/	připojit se	In the evening there was a barbecue, with the whole village joining in the fun.
put away	/ˌpʊt əˈweɪ/	uklidit na místo	He put his toys away every night.
throw away	/ˌθrəʊ əˈweɪ/	vyhodit	I shouldn't have thrown away the receipt.
put back	/ˌpʊt ˈbæk/	položit zpět	She put the saucepan back on the stove.
give out	/ˌɡɪv ˈaʊt/	rozdat	Students were giving out leaflets to everyone on the street.
deal with	/ˈdi:l wɪð/	jednat s	Most travel agents do not deal directly with these companies.
hand in	/ˌhænd ˈɪn/	odevzdat	Did you hand your homework in on time?
look after	/lʊk ˈɑ:ftə/	pohlídat, postarat se o	Don't worry, I'll look after the kids tomorrow.
look forward to	/lʊk ˈfɔ:wəd tə/	těšit se na	My mother says she's looking forward to meeting you.
take after	/ˈteɪk ˌɑ:ftə/	podobat se	Jenni really takes after her mother.
take up	/ˌteɪk ˈʌp/	začít se věnovat	Rosie's taken up photography, so she needs a new camera.

get over	/get 'əʊvə/	uzdravit se	It's taken me ages to get over the flu.
get in	/get 'ɪn/	vstoupit	We managed to get in through a window.
put off	/put 'ɒf/	odložit	I put off going to the doctor but I wish I hadn't.

UNIT 8B

amazingly	/ə'meɪzɪŋli/	překvapivě	Amazingly, you still see people using mobile phones while driving.
fortunately	/'fɔ:tʃnətli/	naštěstí	Fortunately, everything worked out all right in the end.
unfortunately	/ʌn'fɔ:tʃnətli/	naneštěstí, bohužel	Unfortunately, you were out when we called.
happily	/'hæpəli/	vesele, šťastně	Michelle smiled happily. / Happily, his injuries were not serious.
sadly	/'sædli/	smutně	Peter shook his head sadly. / Sadly, the business failed.
hopefully	/'həʊpflɪ/	snad, s nadějí, doufám, doufejme	By then the problem will hopefully have been solved.
luckily	/'lʌkəli/	naštěstí	Luckily, the museum was not damaged by the earthquake.
unluckily	/ʌn'lʌkəli/	naneštěstí, bohužel	Unluckily, the car broke down on the way to his interview.
obviously	/'ɒbvɪəsli/	očividně, zjevně	Obviously, this is going to take some time.
strangely	/'streɪndʒli/	kupodivu, překvapivě	Strangely enough, I wasn't that disappointed.
surprisingly	/sə'praɪzɪŋli/	překvapivě	Surprisingly, there has been very little research into the disease.
not surprisingly	/,nɒt sə'praɪzɪŋli/	nepřekvapivě	Not surprisingly, with youth unemployment so high, some school-leavers with qualifications fail to find jobs.
thankfully	/'θæŋkflɪ/	naštěstí, bohudík	Thankfully, I managed to pay off all my debts before we got married.
tragically	/'trædʒɪkli/	bohužel, tragicky, tragedií osudu	Tragically, her dancing career ended only six months later.

UNIT 8C

bay	/beɪ/	záliv, zátoka	We spent a week in a house with a view across the bay.
cave	/keɪv/	jeskyně	The boys went into a cave until the storm was over.
cliff	/klɪf/	útes	Keep away from the cliff edge.

coast	/kəʊst/	pobřeží	We drove along the Pacific coast to Seattle.
desert	/ˈdeɪzət/	poušť	A hot dry wind blows from the desert areas of North Africa.
forest	/ˈfɒrɪst/	les	Much of Scandinavia is covered in dense forest.
hill	/hɪl/	kopec	The view from the top of the hill was beautiful.
island	/ˈaɪlənd/	ostrov	We stayed on the Greek island of Crete.
lake	/leɪk/	jezero	Are there any fish in the lake?
mountain	/ˈmaʊntɪn/	hora	She was the first British woman to climb the mountain.
peak	/pi:k/	vrchol	All around are the spectacular mountain peaks of the Jungfrau region.
rainforest	/ˈreɪnfɒrɪst/	děsný prales	My uncle studies insects in the Amazon rainforest.
river	/ˈrɪvə/	řeka	The story is set on the Mississippi River.
shore	/ʃɔ:/	břeh, pobřeží	Split lies on the shore of the Adriatic.
valley	/ˈvæli/	údolí	There are extensive views across the San Fernando Valley.
waterfall	/ˈwɔ:təfɔ:l/	vodopád	We swam in a pool at the bottom of the waterfall.

UNIT 9

UNIT 9A

save up for	/,seɪv ʻʌp fə/	šetřit na (něco)	I'm saving up for a new car.
pay in cash	/,peɪ ɪn ˈkæʃ/	platit hotově	The shop charges less if the customer pays in cash.
pay by credit card	/,peɪ baɪ ˈkredɪt kɑ:d/	platit kreditní kartou	It's safer to pay by credit card when you shop online.
keep the receipt	/,ki:p ðə ɪˈsi:t/	nechat si účtenku	Keep your receipt in case you want to bring it back.
exchange	/ɪksˈtʃeɪndʒ/	vyměnit	He exchanged the black jacket for a blue one.
look for bargains	/,lʊk fə ˈbɑ:gɪnz/	hledat výhodné koupě/ceny	She began looking for bargains at car boot sales.
look for special offers	/,lʊk fə ˌspeʃl ˈɒfəz/	hledat zvýhodněné nabídky/akce	It's worth looking for special offers on garden furniture in September.
a good deal	/ə ˌɡʊd ˈdi:l/	výhodný nákup	He managed to get a good deal on a car for his son.

the sales	/ðə 'seɪlz/	slevy	I picked up some real bargains in the January sales this year.
go on sale	/,gəʊ ɒn 'seɪl/	být v prodeji/ jít do prodeje	Stephen King's new novel will go on sale next week.
goods	/gʊdz/	zboží	Today's shoppers are spending more money on mobile phones and electrical goods than on clothing.
deliver	/dɪ'lvɪə/	doručit	I'm having some flowers delivered for her birthday.
get a refund	/get ə 'ri:fʌnd/	získat peníze zpět	If you return an item within 28 days, you will get a refund.
cancel an order	/,kænsəl ən 'ɔ:də/	zrušit objednávku	If you can't deliver the furniture on the agreed date, I'll have to cancel the order.

UNIT 9B

wonderful	/'wʌndəfl/	skvělý, báječný	We had a wonderful time in Spain.
terrible	/'terəbl/	hrozný, strašný	The journey was terrible—it took six hours.
tiny	/'taɪni/	malý, malinký	Dairy foods provide your body with a tiny amount of vitamin D.
disgusting	/dɪs'gʌstɪŋ/	nechutný	Rubbish was piled everywhere—it was disgusting.
excellent	/'eksələnt/	výborný, vynikající	His English was excellent.
huge	/hju:dʒ/	obrovský	She was chased by a huge dog.
furious	/'fjuəriəs/	zuřivý, vzteklý	Her family are furious that her name has been published by the press.
thrilled	/θrɪld/	unešený, nadšený	We were so thrilled to hear about the baby.
terrified	/'terɪfaɪd/	vyděšený	We were terrified that the bridge would collapse.
gorgeous	/'gɔ:dʒəs/	nádherný, úžasný	The hotel room had a gorgeous view.
exhausted	/ɪg'zɔ:stɪd/	vyčerpaný	When I got to the end of my exams I was mentally exhausted.
freezing	/'fri:zɪŋ/	ledový, mrazivý	It's freezing in this house. Can't I turn on the heating?
boiling	/'bɔɪlɪŋ/	rozpálený, vařící	Can I open a window? It's boiling in here.
shocked	/ʃɒkt/	šokovaný, otřesený	We were too shocked to talk.
enormous	/ɪ'nɔ:məs/	obrovský	The team made an enormous effort.
ancient	/'eɪnʃnt/	starověký, starodávny	We explored the ancient walled city.

Anglicko-český slovníček

awful	/ˈɔːfl/	strašný, příšerný	The weather was awful.
fascinating	/ˈfæsəneɪtɪŋ/	fascinující, úchvatný	We watched a fascinating documentary about dolphins.
delighted	/dɪˈlaɪtɪd/	potěšený, nadšený	She was delighted with her new home.

UNIT 9C

abstract	/ˈæbstrækt/	abstraktní	Kandinsky's paintings became more abstract as the years passed.
cheerful	/ˈtʃɪəfl/	veselý, radostný	The house has a cheerful atmosphere.
colourful	/ˈkʌləfl/	barevný	The dancers wore colourful costumes.
creative	/kriˈeɪtɪv/	kreativní, tvůrčí	I teach creative writing at Trinity College.
old-fashioned	/ˌəʊld ˈfæʃnd/	staromódní	She wears really old-fashioned clothes!
original	/əˈrɪdʒɪnəl, -dʒɪnəl/	původní, originální	She came up with some really good and original ideas for the centenary celebrations.
powerful	/ˈpaʊəfl/	silný, mocný	The final act is a powerful piece of theatre.
realistic	/rɪəˈlɪstɪk/	realistický, reálný	The series aims to give a realistic portrayal of life in Victorian Britain.
silly	/ˈsɪli/	hloupý	They served us coffee in these silly little cups.
spectacular	/spekˈtækjələ/	působivý, velkolepý	Corsica is a mountainous island with spectacular scenery.
traditional	/trəˈdɪʃnəl/	tradiční	I went to a very traditional school.
ugly	/ˈʌgli/	ošklivý, odporný, ohavný	They have built several very ugly blocks of flats near the airport.
unoriginal	/ˌʌnəˈrɪdʒɪnəl, -dʒɪnəl/	neoriginální	That's an unoriginal suggestion.
weird	/ˈwiəd/	podivný, zvláštní	They sell all sorts of weird products.

UNIT 10

UNIT 10A

revise (for a test/an exam)	/rɪˌvaɪz fər ə ˈtest/ ən ɪɡˈzæm/	opakovat si (k testu/ke zkoušce)	She's revising for her history exam.
do well (in a test/an exam)	/duː ˌwel ɪn ə ˈtest/ ən ɪɡˈzæm/	vést si dobře	Students are under considerable pressure to do well.

take (a test/ an exam)	/ˌteɪk ə 'test/ən ɪg'zæm/	dělat test/ zkoušku	Applicants are asked to take a written test.
pass (a test/ an exam)	/ˌpɑ:s ə 'test/ən ɪg'zæm/	složit, splnit test/zkoušku	He hasn't passed his driving test yet.
fail (a test/ an exam)	/ˌfeɪl ə 'test/ən ɪg'zæm/	neuspět, propadnout (u testu/ zkoušky)	He failed maths but passed all his other subjects.
boarding school	/'bɔ:diŋ ,sku:l/	internátní škola	Rugby is a famous English boarding school, where the game of that name was invented.
secondary school	/'sekəndri ,sku:l/	střední škola	My sister and I attended different secondary schools after the age of 14.
primary school	/'praɪmri ,sku:l/	základní škola	Children start primary school here at the age of 5.
get low/high grades	/get ,ləʊ/ˌhaɪ 'greɪdz/	dostat dobré/ špatné známky	Tim worked hard and got good grades.
pay fees	ˌpeɪ 'fi:z/	platit poplatky (např. školné)	We have three children at the school, so we'll be paying fees for many years.
state school	/'steɪt ,sku:l/	státní škola	Universities encourage students from state schools to apply.
attend (a school)	/ə'tend ə 'sku:l/	chodit do školy, navštěvovat školu	I am the first child in my family to attend college.
take a subject	ˌteɪk ə 'sʌbdʒɪkt/	studovat předmět	Are you taking French next year?
get qualifications	/get ,kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃnz/	získat kvalifikace	I want to get the qualifications so that I can become a doctor.
say goodbye	ˌseɪ gud'baɪ/	rozloučit se	She left without saying goodbye.
say nothing	ˌseɪ 'nʌθɪŋ/	nic neříkat	I wished I had said nothing about Jordi.
say what you think	ˌseɪ wɒt ju 'θɪŋk/	říct, co si myslíš	At last I'm free to say what I think about my mother-in-law!
say yes	ˌseɪ 'jes/	říct ano, souhlasit	Can I go to Sam's party, Dad? Please say yes!
tell someone a secret	ˌtel sʌmʌn ə 'si:kri:t/	říct někomu tajemství	Shall I tell you a secret?
tell someone something	ˌtel sʌmʌn ,sʌmθɪŋ/	říct někomu něco	I wish someone had told me the meeting was cancelled.
tell a story	ˌtel ə 'sto:ri/	říct, vyprávět příběh	He then told the story of how he was injured while riding his motorcycle.
tell the truth	ˌtel ðə 'tru:θ/	říct pravdu	How do we know you're telling us the truth?
speak about something	ˌspi:k əbaʊt ,sʌmθɪŋ/	mluvit o něčem	I haven't spoken to Steve about all this.

speak a language	/,spi:k ə 'læŋgwɪdʒ/	mluvit jazykem	Can you speak a foreign language?
speak on the phone	/,spi:k ɒn ðə 'fəʊn/	mluvit po telefonu	I haven't seen my parents for six months but we speak on the phone twice a week.
speak quietly	/,spi:k 'kwaɪətli/	mluvit tiše	We spoke quietly because Sophie was still asleep.
speak with someone	/'spi:k wɪð ,sʌmwʌn/	mluvit s někým	They did not want to speak with reporters.

UNIT 10B

persuade	/pə'sweɪd/	přesvědčit, přemluvit	Do you think you can persuade him to lend us the money?
encourage	/ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/	povzbudit, pobídnout	Language students are strongly encouraged to study abroad for one semester.
advise	/əd'vaɪz/	radit, poradit	I'd advise you not to say anything to the press.
warn	/wɔ:n/	varovat	I warned you not to walk home alone.
promise	/'prɒmɪs/	slíbit	'Promise me you won't do anything stupid.' 'I promise.'
start	/stɑ:t/	začít	What Kerry said started me thinking.
avoid	/ə'vɔɪd/	vyhnout se, vyvarovat se	You should avoid over-spending in the first half of the year.
suggest	/sə'dʒest/	navrhnout	Tracey suggested meeting for a drink after work.
refuse	/rɪ'fju:z/	odmítnout	I absolutely refuse to take part in anything illegal.
consider	/kən'sɪdə/	zvažovat	I seriously considered resigning.
recommend	/,rekə'mend/	doporučit	I would strongly recommend buying a good quality bicycle rather than a cheap one.

UNIT 10C

arrange an interview	/ə,reɪnɪdʒ ən 'ɪntəvjʊ:/	domluvit, zorganizovat rozhovor	Beth arranged interviews for all six candidates with the marketing director.
arrange/set up a meeting	/ə,reɪnɪdʒ/,set ʌp ə 'mi:tɪŋ/	zorganizovat setkání	We've arranged a meeting next week to discuss the matter.
do research	/,du: rɪ'sɜ:ʃ/	provádět výzkum	They are doing research into the effects of the drug.
employ people	/ɪm'plɔɪ ,pi:pl/	zaměstnat lidi	The factory employs over 2,000 people.
give a presentation	/,gɪv ə prezn'teɪʃn/	přednášet, mít prezentaci	I'm going to ask each of you to give a short presentation.

interview people	/ˈɪntəvjuː ˌpiːpl/	mít pohovor s lidmi	We're interviewing six candidates for the job.
manage a project	/ˌmæɪnɪdʒ ə ˈprɒdʒekt/	řídit projekt	I've been asked to manage the new shopping centre project.
manage people	/ˌmæɪnɪdʒ ˌpiːpl/	řídit lidi	Do you have any experience of managing hospital staff?
manage a shop	/ˌmæɪnɪdʒ ə ˈʃɒp/	řídit obchod	She's managing her uncle's butcher's shop while he is recovering from an illness.
offer someone a job	/ˌɒfə sʌmwʌn ə ˈdʒɒb/	nabídnout někomu práci	They offered him a very good job, but he turned it down.
serve customers	/ˌsɜːv ˈkʌstəməz/	obsluhovat zákazníky	There was only one girl serving customers.
write a report	/ˌraɪt ə rɪˈpɔːt/	napsat zprávu, report	Her social worker has written a report on the case.
work in a team	/ˌwɜːk ɪn ə ˈtiːm/	pracovat v týmu	I work well on my own, but even better in a team.

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