







#### OBSAH

UNIT 1 – People are people	3
UNIT 2 – It's delicious!	7
UNIT 3 – Every day	
UNIT 4 – Love to learn	16
UNIT 5 – The music of life	20
UNIT 6 – A question of sport	24
UNIT 7 – The time machine	29
UNIT 8 – Talking to the world	33
UNIT 9 – Getting around	

#### VÝSLOVNOST

znak	výslovnost	příklad		
I	jako české "i"	big	[bɪg]	velký
ប	jako české "u"	yellow	[ˈjeləʊ]	žlutá
ə	nepřízvučná hláska, podobná té, kterou v češtině vyslovíme při samostatné výslovnosti "b", "t"	sister	[ˈsɪstə]	sestra
3:	vyslovujeme jako předešlou, ale dlouze	turtle	['tɜːtl]	želva
æ	otevřené "e" (ústa otevřená jako na "a", ale vyslovíme "e")	dad	[dæd]	otec
:	prodlužuje samohlásku	two	[tuː]	dva
w	zaokrouhlíme rty jako při zvuku "o", ale vyslovíme "v"	white	[waɪt]	bílý
ŋ	nosová hláska jako u českého "sklenka", v angličtině před "k" a "g", které se obvykle nevysloví	pink	[pɪŋk]	růžový
θ	neznělé "th" - špička jazyka se lehce dotkne horních zubů a vysloví se "s"	three	[Oriː]	tři
ð	znělé "th" - špička jazyka je u kořene horních zubů a vyslovíme "dz"	this	['ðɪs]	toto
α	ústa otevřeme na "a", zaokrouhlíme rty a vyslovíme "o"	dog	[dɒg]	pes
٨	jako české "a"	mum	[mʌm]	maminka
ſ	jako české "š"	fish	[fɪʃ]	ryba
t∫	jako české "č"	chair	[tʃeə]	židle
dʒ	jako české "dž"	juice	[dʒuːs]	džus

Hlavní přízvuk se označuje horní kolmičkou před přízvučnou slabikou tehdy, nejedná-li se o jednoslabičné slovo: cartoon [ka:'tu:n], seven ['sevən], ale sun [san]. Vedlejší přízvuk se označuje dolní kolmičkou: kangaroo [ˌkæŋgə'ru:].

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#### UNIT 1 – People are people

American	/əˈmerɪkən/	americký	Donald Trump is an American president.	
appearance	/əˈpɪərəns/	vzhled	Pola doesn't like her appearance.	
Argentina	/ˌaːdʒənˈtiːnə/	Argentina	Lionel Messi is a famous footballer from Argentina.	
Argentinian	/ˌaːdʒənˈtɪniən/	argentinský	My Argentinian schoolmate Sylvia can speak Spanish and English.	
aunt	/aːnt/	teta	I always spend holidays with my aunt.	
auntie	/'a:nti/	tetička	My auntie Ana (my mother's sister) lives in Paris.	
big	/bɪg/	velký	Her eyes are big and blue.	
boots	/bu:ts/	kozačky	Who is that girl wearing heavy black boots?	I
brave	/breɪv/	statečný	She is brave and strong and she can shoot arrows.	5
brother	/ˈbrʌðə/	bratr	He has got two brothers and one sister.	
children	/ˈtʃɪldrən/	děti	There are five children in our family.	
clever	/ˈklevə/	chytrý	My dog isn't very clever but I love him very much.	÷
clothes	/kləʊðz/	oblečení	Where does Amy buy her clothes? She always looks very good.	I
cool	/kuːl/	hustý (dobrý)	Wow! Your motorbike is really cool.	
country	/ˈkʌntri/	země	Have you got any friends in another country?	
cousin	/ˈkʌzən/	bratranec/ sestřenice	My cousin Paul can speak four languages.	
dad	/dæd/	táta	My dad is a Maths teacher and he loves his job.	
dance	/da:ns/	tanec, tancovat	l've got a video blog about dance.It's got some great tips about how to do different kinds of modern dance.	
daughter	/ˈdɔːtə/	dcera	Our neighbours' daughter is a very good dancer.	
different	/'dɪfərənt/	jiný, rozdílný	My sister and I are completely different.	
dirty	/ˈdɜːti/	špinavý	I need to wash my hands because they're dirty.	
dress	/dres/	šaty	You look beautiful in that white dress.	
easy	/ˈiːzi/	snadný	Jade hasn't got an easy life because she's got big problems with her health.	
England	/ˈɪŋglənd/	Anglie	London is the capital of England.	
English	/ˈɪŋglɪʃ/	anglický	Our English teacher is from Ireland.	

face	/feɪs/	obličej	Carla is tall and she has got a pretty face.
family	/ˈfæməli/	rodina	l haven't got a big family. Just me, mun and dad.
famous	/ˈfeɪməs/	známý	Famous people, like Ronaldo or Ed Sheeran, don't have an easy life.
fashionable	/ˈfæʃənəbəl/	módní	She always wears fashionable clothes.
father	/ˈfɑːðə/	otec	Paul's father can cook very well.
footwear	/ˈfʊtweə/	obuv	These blue trainers are my favourite footwear.
France	/fra:ns/	Francie	We often spend our holidays in the south of France.
French	/frentʃ/	francouzský	His father buys only French cars, so he either drives a Peugeot or a Citroën.
friendly	/ˈfrendli/	přátelský	Labradors are very friendly dogs.
funny	/ˈfʌni/	zábavný, veselý	He usually wears T-shirts with funny pictures.
German	/ˈdʒɜːmən/	německý	Tom Sietas is a German freediver and he can stay under water for 22 minutes and 22 seconds.
Germany	/ˈdʒɜːməni/	Německo	Germany is one of the most powerful countries in Europe.
(sun)glasses	/'sʌnˌglaːsɪz/	(sluneční) brýle	Filmstars usually wear sunglasses.
grandfather	/'grændˌfɑːðə/	dědeček	Can your grandfather drive a car?
grandma	/'grænmaː/	babička (zdrobněle)	Her grandma is nearly 80 but she look: much younger.
grandmother	/ˈɡrænˌmʌðə/	babička	My grandmother lives in Spain and I always visit her in the summer.
grandpa	/'grænpaː/	dědeček (zdrobněle)	Our grandpa loves playing with us.
granny	/'græni/	babička (zdrobněle)	Greg's granny spends most of her time in front of the TV.
happy	/ˈhæpi/	šťastný	He is such a happy child! He keeps smiling all the time.
hat	/hæt/	čepice, klobouk	Do you like my new hat?
hobby	/ˈhɒbi/	koníček, zájem	My hobby is learning foreign languages. I can speak English, Spanish, Italian and French.
	/ˈhʌzbənd/	manžel	Lisa's husband is very intelligent and
husband		manzor	handsome. She loves him very much.
husband Ireland	/'aɪələnd/	Irsko	handsome. She loves him very much. It rains a lot in Ireland.

UNIT

Italian	/ɪˈtæliən/	italský	Pizza is my favourite Italian food.	
Italy	/'ɪtəli/	Itálie	There are many beautiful places in Italy. Rome, Venice, Florence, just to mention a few.	
jacket	/ˈdʒækət, ˈdʒækɪt/	bunda	Can you see that girl in a red leather jacket? That's Lisa Philips, a famous blogger.	
Japan	/dʒə ˈpæn/	Japonsko	Beyonce is very popular in Japan.	
Japanese	/ˌdʒæpəˈniːz/	japonský	Japanese cars are rather expensive.	
jeans	/dʒiːnz/	džíny	You can't wear jeans to a wedding party!	
make-up	/'meɪk∧p/	make-up	Our English teacher never wears any make-up.	
married	/'mærid/	ženatý/vdaná	My brother is married and has got two sons.	
mother	/ˈmʌðə/	matka	I love visiting Kelly because her mother makes wonderful cakes.	
mum	/mʌm/	máma	His mum is nearly 40 years old but looks like a teenager.	دى س
nationality	/ˌnæʃəˈnæləti, ˌnæʃəˈnælɪti/	národnost	What nationality is Brian's friend?	
nervous	/ˈnɜːvəs/	nervózní	Mary is usually very nervous before exams.	4
nice	/naɪs/	milý	Mutant Raven from the film series X-Men is clever but she isn't very nice.	
old	/əʊld/	starý	Our dog is old and has problems with walking.	
personality	/ˌpɜːsəˈnæləti, ˌpɜːsəˈnælɪti/	osobnost	Ben's granny has a great personality. She's a very warm and friendly person.	СЛ
Poland	/ˈpəʊlənd/	Polsko	We're doing a project about European countries at school. This week we're talking about Poland.	6
Polish	/ˈpəʊlɪʃ/	polský	A lot of Polish people live and work in the Netherlands.	
poor	/po:/	chudý	My grandma comes from a poor family.	
pretty	/'prɪti/	hezký	Paul's new girlfriend is clever and pretty.	
quiet	/ˈkwaɪət/	tichý	This place is nice and quiet. Let's sit here for a moment.	
Scotland	/ˈskɒtlənd/	Skotsko	Edinburgh Festivals are one of Scotland's greatest attractions.	00
Scottish	/ˈskɒtɪʃ/	skotský	Do you know any famous Scottish football players?	

shirt	/ʃ3ːt/	košile	A white shirt is a part of our school uniform.
shoes	/ʃu:z/	boty	My sister loves buying shoes. I think she has more than 20 pairs in her wardrobe.
short	/ʃɔːt/	krátký	Monica has got blue eyes and short blond hair.
shorts	/ʃɔːts/	kraťasy	You can't wear shorts at school.
sister	/ˈsɪstə/	sestra	His sister studies law at Harvard University.
skirt	/skɜːt/	sukně	My mum doesn't wear skirts. She love jeans and trousers.
slim	/slɪm/	štíhlý	Jennifer Lawrance is a slim, tall and pretty actor.
small	/smɔ:l/	malý	Hotel rooms in London are usually very small.
smart	/sma:t/	chytrý	My brother is very smart. He is the bes student in his class.
son	/sʌn/	syn	What time does your son get up?
strong	/stroŋ/	silný	She speaks Dutch with a very strong Polish accent.
style	/staɪl/	styl	l like Rihanna's style.
sweater	/ˈswetə/	svetr	Put your sweater on! It's getting cold.
sweatshirt	/ˈswetʃɜːt/	mikina	This shop sells really cool sweatshirts.
tall	/to:l/	vysoký	My brother is very tall and he plays basketball.
teenager	/ˈtiːneɪdʒə/	teenager	Many teenagers have problems with their appearance.
the USA	/ðə ju: es 'eɪ/	USA	How many states are there in the USA
tracksuit	/ˈtræksuːt, -sjuːt/	tepláková souprava	Mum, I need a new tracksuit and a football shirt for PE.
trainers	/'treɪn əz/	tenisky, sportovní boty	I don't like sandals or boots. I wear my trainers every day, even when I go to the beach or to a party.
trousers	/ˈtraʊzəz/	kalhoty	I like slim trousers. I think I look good in them.
T-shirt	/ˈtiː ʃɜːt/	triko	Where does Tom buy his T-shirts? They're really cool.
uncle	/ˈʌŋkəl/	strýc	Uncle Jim is my father's brother and I like him a lot.
unhappy	/ʌnˈhæpi/	nešťastný	Donna is unhappy because she hasn't got a pet.
wife	/waɪf/	manželka	Meet my cousin Tom and his wife Alice

7

UNIT

<u>\_\_\_</u>

SLOVNÍ SPOJE	ENÍ	
nejlepší přítel	Mike is my best friend.	
velké/modré/ hnědé/ tmavé/zelené/ malé oči	Sarah's got big green eyes.	UNIT
blonďaté/ hnědé/tmavé/ šedé/dlouhé/ červené/ krátké vlasy	Selena Gomez has long dark hair.	
nadšenec do tance	Max is a dance fanatic. He's got his own dance studio in the garage at home.	
řídit dobře	My mum can drive a car very well.	
učit se jazyk	lt's not easy to learn a foreign language.	2
hrát fotbal	My brother plays football in a school football team.	
mluvit cizím jazykem	Can you speak a foreign language?	ω
	nejlepší přítel velké/modré/ hnědé/ tmavé/zelené/ malé oči blonďaté/ hnědé/tmavé/ šedé/dlouhé/ červené/ krátké vlasy nadšenec do tance řídit dobře učit se jazyk hrát fotbal mluvit cizím	velké/modré/ hnědé/ tmavé/zelené/ malé oči Sarah's got big green eyes.   blonďaté/ hnědé/tmavé/ šedé/dlouhé/ šedé/dlouhé/ červené/ krátké vlasy Selena Gomez has long dark hair.   vervené/ krátké vlasy Selena Gomez has long dark hair.   nadšenec do tance Max is a dance fanatic. He's got his own dance studio in the garage at home.   řídit dobře My mum can drive a car very well.   učit se jazyk It's not easy to learn a foreign language.   hrát fotbal My brother plays football in a school football team.   mluvit cizím Can you speak a foreign language?

apple	/ˈæpəl/	jablko	Apples don't have many calories.
bacon	/ˈbeɪkən/	slanina	My typical Sunday breakfast is eggs and bacon.
banana	/bəˈnɑːnə/	banán	Bananas are my favourite fruit.
beans	/biːnz/	fazole	Beans are popular in Mexican recipes.
biscuit	/ˈbɪskət, ˈbɪskɪt/	sušenka	Can I have one more biscuit, please? They're delicious.
bowl	/bəʊl/	mísa	Is there any salad left in the bowl?
bread	/bred/	chléb	I usually have two slices of bread with jam for breakfast.
breakfast	/'brekfəst/	snídaně	What do you usually have for breakfast?
breakfast cereal	/ˈbrekfəst ˈsɪəriəl/	snídaňové cereálie	Children love breakfast cereal with milk.
brownie	/'braʊni/	brownie - čokoládový koláč	I don't like cakes, but this brownie is delicious.
burger/ hamburger	/ˈbɜːɡə/ ˈhæmbɜːɡə/	burger/ hamburger	Let's go for a burger after school!

 $\ominus$ 

burger bar	/'bɜːgə bɑː/	burger bar	Do you know a good burger bar in Berlin?
butter	/ˈbʌtə/	máslo	I'm not very hungry. Can I just have a toast with butter for breakfast?
café	/ˈkæfeɪ/	kavárna	There is a nice café near our school.
cake	/keɪk/	koláč	Paul's favourite cake is apple pie.
carrot	/ˈkærət/	mrkev	Carrots have a lot of vitamins and are good for your teeth.
celery	/'seləri/	celer	You can add some celery to this salad.
cheap	/t∫i:p/	levný	This vegan restaurant is very cheap.
cheese	/tʃiːz/	sýr	How much is a cheese sandwich?
cheeseburger	/ˈtʃiːzbɜːgə/	cheeseburger	Cheesburgers are yummy but they're not good for you.
chicken	/ˈtʃɪkən, ˈtʃɪkɪn/	kuře	Chicken with potatoes has about 400 calories and it's a good option for lunch.
chips	/tʃɪps/	hranolky	Traditional English food is fish and chips.
chocolate	/'tʃɒklət, 'tʃɒklɪt/	čokoláda	Chocolate is tasty but it isn't good for you.
chocolate chip cookie	/ˈtʃɒklət tʃɪp ˈkʊki/	sušenka s kousky čokolády	My mum makes the best chocolate chi cookies in the world.
chocolate mousse	/ˈtʃɒklət muːs/	čokoládová pěna	A chocolate mousse is one of my favourite desserts.
cola	/ˈkəʊlə/	cola	Can I have a can of cola, please?
cook	/kʊk/	vařit	My mum can cook really well.
crisps	/krisps/	chipsy	Crisps are her favourite snacks.
delicious	/dɪˈlɪʃəs/	výborný (chuťově)	They've got delicious cakes in the café near our school.
dessert	/dɪˈzɜːt/	dezert	Mum, what's for dessert today? Ice cream?
dinner	/ˈdɪnə/	večeře	We usually have dinner at 6 p.m.
drink	/drɪŋk/	pít	My sister drinks a big glass of orange juice for breakfast every day.
egg	/eg/	vejce	There are lots of great recipes with eggs e.g. omelette, scrambled eggs, boiled eggs.
expensive	/ık'spensıv/	drahý	There are many expensive restaurants in my town.
fast food restaurant	/fa:st fu:d 'restəront/	rychlé občerstvení	Most teenagers love fast food restaurants.
fish fingers	/fɪʃ ˈfɪŋ gəz/	rybí prsty	Fish fingers and chips are her daughter's favourite food.

UNIT

food	/fuːd/	jídlo	When you're in Asia, try their street food. It's cheap and very tasty.	
fork	/fɔːk/	vidlička	You can eat chips with your fingers but you need a fork and a knife to eat a steak.	ND
fruit	/fru:t/	ovoce	Apples and strawberries are my favourite fruit.	T
frying pan	/ˈfraɪɪŋ pæn/	pánev	You need a frying pan to make scrambled eggs.	
grapes	/greip/	hroznové víno	I need to buy some grapes and five bananas.	
hot dog	/hɒt dɒg/	párek v rohlíku	They have the best hot dogs here.	
hungry	/ˈhʌŋɡri/	hladový	The baby's crying because she's hungry.	
ice cream	/aɪs kriːm/	zmrzlina	Would you like some ice cream?	$\sim$
kebab	/kəˈbæb, kɪˈbæb/	kebab	I'm hungry. Let's go for a kebab.	
ketchup	/ˈketʃəp/	kečup	Susan doesn't like tomatoes but she likes ketchup.	ω
kitchen	/ˈkɪtʃən, ˈkɪtʃɪn/	kuchyně	My mum loves cooking and spends a lot of time in the kitchen.	
lunch	/lʌntʃ/	oběd	We usually have lunch at a school cafeteria.	~
mayonnaise	/ˌmeɪəˈneɪz/	majonéza	My dad always eats chips with mayonnaise.	4
meal	/miːl/	jídlo	Breakfast is the most important meal of the day.	
meat	/mi:t/	maso	Vegetarians don't eat meat.	С
menu	/'menjuː/	menu	What desserts are on the menu?	
milk	/mɪlk/	mléko	Do you eat cereal with milk or with yoghurt?	6
milkshake	/'mɪlkˌʃeɪk/	milkshake	It's easy to make a milkshake. Just mix some milk or yoghurt with fruit and a little sugar.	
muffin	/ˈmʌfən, ˈmʌfɪn/	muffin	Do you need eggs to make muffins?	
noodles	/ˈnuːdəlz/	nudle	Can I have Thai noodles, please?	
oil	/JII/	olej	You need some oil to fry fish fingers.	
omelette	/'ɒmlət, 'ɒmlɪt/	omeleta	You need potatoes, onions, eggs, oil, salt and pepper to make a Spanish omelette.	$\infty$
orange juice	/ˈɒrəndʒ dʒuːs/	pomerančový džus	Can I get a glass of orange juice, please?	
pasta	/ˈpæstə/	těstoviny	Spaghetti carbonara is a fantastic Italian pasta meal with eggs.	9

pepper	/ˈpepə/	pepř	Mix all the ingredients together and add some salt and pepper.
pizza	/ˈpiːtsə/	pizza	They have fantastic pizzas at Marco's pizzeria. Margherita is my favourite one.
pizzeria	/ˌpiːtsəˈriːə/	pizzerie	Can we go to the new pizzeria around the corner at the weekend?
plate	/pleɪt/	talíř	We normally serve meal on the plate.
potato	/pəˈteɪtəʊ/	brambora	You can find many simple potato recipes on this website.
price	/praɪs/	cena	You can get good quality fresh food at the local market and the prices are not high.
recipe	/'resəpi, 'resıpi/	recept	l sometimes use my grandma's recipe: They're quick and easy.
restaurant	/'restəront/	restaurace	It's my mum's birthday on Saturday, so we're going to a restaurant for dinner.
salad	/ˈsæləd/	salát	Salads are quick and easy to make and they are good for you.
salt	/sɔ:lt/	sůl	There is too much salt in that soup. I can't eat it.
sandwich	/ˈsænwɪdʒ/	sendvič	Excuse me, how much is a tuna sandwich?
sandwich bar	/ˈsænwɪdʒ bɑː/	sendvič bar	This is a very nice sandwich bar. You choose the ingredients and they make your sandwich.
snack	/snæk/	svačina	Nuts are a healthy snack.
soup	/suːp/	polévka	What is the soup of the day?
spaghetti	/spəˈgeti/	špagety	My children love pasta and spaghetti bolognese is their favourite dish.
sugar	/ˈʃʊɡə/	cukr	Do you take sugar in your coffee?
supermarket	/'su:pəˌma:kət, 'su:pəˌma:kɪt/	supermarket	Do you buy things in a supermarket or do you do your shopping online?
tea	/ti:/	čaj	My granny starts her day with a nice cup of tea with milk.
toast	/təʊst/	toast	Would you like an egg on toast for breakfast?
tomato	/təˈmɑːtəʊ/	rajče	You make caprese salad with fresh tomatoes, mozarella and fresh basil leaves.
vegetable	/'vedʒtəbəl/	zelenina	Vegetables are very good for you. The don't have many calories but have a lo of vitamins.
vegetarian café	/vedʒəˈteəriən ˈkæfeɪ/	vegetariánská kavárna	There's a nice vegetarian cafe near the school. We can go there for lunch if yo don't like meat.

10 |

UNIT

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water	/'wɔːtə/	voda	Water has zero calories.
yoghurt	/ˈjɒgət/	jogurt	Is there any yoghurt in the fridge?
WORD FRI	ends	SLOVNÍ SPOJE	NÍ
add salt		přidat sůl	Cut up the vegetables. Add some salt and some olive oil. Mix the salad in the bowl. Enjoy!
bake a cake	2	péct dort	Let's bake a cake for mum's birthday!
beat an egg	]	šlehat (vyšlehat) vejce	Beat eggs with salt and pepper to make scrambled eggs.
boil water		vařit vodu	Boil the water with some salt, add pasta and cook it for about 10 minutes.
boiled eggs	5	vařená vejce	You need a small tin of tuna, three boiled eggs, a small onion and a little mayonnaise to make this salad.
cut up (an onion, a potato)		krájet (cibuli, bramboru)	Can you cut up a small onion for me? I need it for my omelette.
fried eggs		volská oka	Do you want fried eggs or scrambled eggs for breakfast?
fry potatoe	S	smažit brambory	I love homemade chips. You simply cut up potatoes and fry them in oil.
(a) glass of milk		sklenice mléka	l always drink a glass of milk for breakfast.
(a) packet o crisps	f	sáček chipsů	What's on your shopping list? Bread, milk and a packet of crisps.
scrambled eggs		míchaná vejce	You need eggs, salt and pepper to make scrambled eggs.
(a) tin of beans		konzerva fazolí	I need to buy two tins of beans to make chilli con carne.

UNIT 3 – Every day			Ē	
actor	/ˈæktə/	herec	Daniel Radcliffe is a young actor famous for his role of Harry Potter.	
afternoon	/ˌɑːftəˈnuːn/	odpoledne	In the afternoon I often do my homework and help at home.	Ē
amazing	/əˈmeɪzɪŋ/	úžasný	Meryl Streep is an amazing actress. I love all her films but Mamma Mia! is my favourite one.	
astronaut	/'æstrənɔ:t/	astronaut	Astronauts normally work for six months on a space station.	
because	/bɪˈkɒz, bɪˈkəz/	protože	I never watch TV in the evening because I don't have time.	

bored	/b:cd/	znuděný	When I'm bored, I chat online with my friends or play games on my compute
budgie	/ˈbʌdʒi/	andulka	We live in a small flat, so we can't have a big pet animal. We want to buy a budgie.
can't stand	/ka:nt stænd/	nemoci vystát	Can we change the track? I can't stan that kind of music.
cat	/kæt/	kočka	Her cat sleeps all day.
clean	/kliːn/	čistý	Mum, can you do the washing, please I have no clean socks.
cold	/kəʊld/	studený	Winters in Norway are snowy and ver cold.
cry	/kraɪ/	plakat	My baby sister often cries at night.
DJ	/ˌdiː ˈdʒeɪ/	DJ	John works as a DJ at the Red Rabbit club.
doctor	/'dɒktə/	doktor	Greg studies Medicine because he wants to be a doctor.
don't mind	/dəʊnt maɪnd/	nevadit	I don't mind dogs but I prefer cats.
early	/'3:li/	brzy	l get up very early every morning because I need about half an hour to get to school.
Earth	/3:0/	Země	The International Space Station orbits the Earth every ninety minutes.
enjoy	/ɪnˈdʒɔɪ/	užívat si	l enjoy driving a car.
evening	/ˈiːvnɪŋ/	večer	In the evening Ana usually watches T
every (morning/ day)	/'evri 'mɔːnɪŋ deɪ/	každý (ráno/ den)	l do yoga for fifteen minutes every morning.
excited	/ɪkˈsaɪtəd, ɪkˈsaɪtɪd/	nadšený	She is always excited when she meets her friends.
exercise	/ˈeksəsaɪz/	cvičení	She wants to be fit, so she does exercises every day.
favourite	/ˈfeɪvərət, ˈfeɪvərɪt/	oblíbený	My favourite day of the week is Saturday.
(in your) free time	/ɪn jə friː taɪm/	(ve svém) volném čase	What do you do in your free time?
get up	/get ʌp/	vstávat	l get up at seven o'clock and I eat breakfast with my family.
guinea pig	/ˈgɪni pɪg/	morče	Tom's guinea pig is very clever.
(bad) habit	/bæd 'hæbət/	(špatný) zvyk	My mummy has got a bad habit. She eats after midnight.
hamster	/ˈhæmstə/	křeček	She plays with her hamster in her free time.

UNIT

З

happy	/ˈhæpi/	šťastný	I feel happy when I can go out with my family.	
hard (= difficult)	/ha:d/	těžký (= obtížný)	Mornings are hard for me because I hate getting up early.	
hate	/heɪt/	nesnášet	I hate tyding my room.	$\leq$
have a party	/hæv ə 'paːti/	mít party	lt's my birthday next week. Let's have a party!	
have a shower	/hæv ə ˈʃaʊə/	dát si sprchu	I have a shower before I go to sleep.	
hungry	/ˈhʌŋɡri/	hladový	Are you hungry, Mark? Do you want something to eat?	
ill	/1 /	nemocný	Sara is often ill in winter.	
instant	/'ɪnstənt/	instantní	When I'm very busy, I eat instant food. I just add hot water and it's ready.	
international	/ˌɪntəˈnæʃənəl/	mezinárodní	What does life on the international space station look like?	
kind (what kind of?)	/kaınd (wot kaınd əv)/	druh (jaký druh?)	What kind of films do you like the best?	
late	/leɪt/	pozdní, pozdě	l go to sleep late, so l'm often tired in the morning.	ω
like	/laɪk/	mít rád	Does she like dancing?	
love	/I/v/	milovat	Tom loves playing computer games.	
morning	/ˈmɔːnɪŋ/	ráno	I hate getting up early, so mornings are not my favourite time of day.	4
never	/'nevə/	nikdy	I never forget to do my homework.	
night	/naɪt/	noc	I always read books late at night.	
often	/ˈɒfən, ˈɒftən/	často	She often goes shopping after school.	Б
pet	/pet/	domácí mazlíček	Have you got a pet?	
pony	/ˈpəʊni/	poník	His younger sister wants to have a pony.	6
prefer	/prɪˈfɜː/	dávat přednost	I prefer quick showers to hot baths.	
relax	/rɪˈlæks/	odpočívat	She usually relaxes in front of the TV.	
relaxed	/rɪˈlækst/	odpočatý	I feel relaxed at the weekend because I don't have much to do.	7
rich	/rɪtʃ/	bohatý	My neighbours are very rich people. They have expensive cars and clothes.	00
sad	/sæd/	smutný	I'm very sad because my best friend has problems at school.	
scientist	/ˈsaɪəntəst, ˈsaɪəntɪst/	vědec	My uncle is a scientist and he works for NASA.	9

shout	/ʃaʊt/	křičet	When my sister is angry, she shouts at me.
sleeping bag	/ˈsliːpɪŋ bæg/	spacák	Do you know that astronauts sleep in sleeping bags?
so	/รอบ/	tak	I'm never hungry in the morning, so I don't have breakfast.
sometimes	/ˈsʌmtaɪmz/	občas	Sometimes I feel tired after a long day at school.
study (Medicine)	/ˈstʌdi ˈmedsən/	studovat (medicínu)	I want to study Medicine at college an become a doctor.
teacher	/ˈtiːtʃə/	učitel	My Science teacher is very nice and he lessons are always very interesting.
thirsty	/ˈθɜːsti/	žíznivý	I am always very thirsty in the morning
tidy	/ˈtaɪdi/	uklízet	How often do you tidy your room?
tired	/taɪəd/	unavený	My dad works long hours and he's usually very tired in the evening.
tortoise	/'tɔːtəs/	želva (suchozemská)	My daughter wants a tortoise for her birthday.
unfortunately	/ʌnˈfɔːtʃənətli/	naneštěstí	Unfortunately, I don't have many friends at school.
unhappy	/ʌnˈhæpi/	nešťastný	Paul is unhappy when he can't play games on his computer.
wake up	/weik vb/	vzbudit se	On weekdays I wake up at half past six
wash	/law/	mýt	She washes her hair every day.
without	/wɪðˈaʊt/	bez	l never wake up without an alarm.
work	/w3:k/	pracovat, práce	Where does your father work?
worried	/'wʌrid/	ustaraný	Sam is worried because his dog is sick

WORD FRIENDS	SLOVNÍ SPOJE	NÍ
browse the internet	brouzdat na internetu	My sister browses the internet on her smartphone when we have breakfast. It's so annoying!
chat with friends online	psát si s přáteli online	l chat online with my friends when I'm away on holiday.
check emails/ Facebook	kontrolovat e-maily/ Facebook	l usually check emails twice a day, in the morning and before I go to bed.
do experiments	dělat experimenty	I like Science lessons because we do a lot of experiments.
do homework	dělat domácí úkol(y)	Tina does her homework late in the evening because she helps at home after school.

UNIT

З

do housework	dělat domácí práce	My sister is very lazy and she never does any housework.
do karate/ Taekwondo/ yoga	dělat karate/ Taekwondo/ jógu	I do karate three times a week after school.
early bird	ranní ptáče	Sean is an early bird. He gets up at 5.30 every morning, even at weekends.
fall asleep	usnout	My mum is usually so tired in the evening that she falls asleep in her armchair.
get the blues	dostat depresi (hovorově)	In winter some people get the blues because days are short and there's not much sun.
get up	vstávat	Jill never gets up before 10 o'clock at the weekend.
go home	jít domů	l usually go home straight after school because I need to take my dog for a walk.
go shopping / to the shops	jít nakupovat / do obchodů	My parents are very busy, so we usually go to the shops at the weekend.
go to bed	jít do postele	What time do you usually go to bed?
go to the cinema	jít do kina	Let's go to the cinema on Friday evening!
go to work/ school	jít do práce/ školy	My father goes to work by car and I go to school by bus.
have breakfast/ lunch/dinner	snídat/ obědvat/ večeřet	We have lunch at school at 12.30.
listen to music	poslouchat hudbu	I feel relaxed when I listen to music.
listen to the radio	poslouchat rádio	My parents always listen to the radio in the car.
meet friends	potkat přátele	My parents don't usually meet their friends on weekdays because they don't have time.
night owl	noční pták	I'm a night owl. I never go to bed before midnight.
phone a friend	telefonovat příteli	I phone and text my friends every day.
play cards	hrát karty	We like playing cards when we're on the beach.
play with a pet	hrát si s domácím mazlíčkem	Children love playing with their pets (dogs, cats, hamsters).

stay at home	zůstat doma	I don't feel well today and I want to stay at home. I don't want to go out.
take (a dog) for a walk	vzít (psa) na procházku	How often do you take your dog for a walk?
text friends	psát sms přátelům	I text friends all the time.
watch films	dívat se na filmy	We don't have a DVD player, so we watch films on the computer.

#### UNIT 4 – Love to learn

Art	/a:t/	výtvarná výchova	I like Art because our teacher is very creative.
behind	/bɪˈhaɪnd/	za	Look who's behind you!
(school) bell	/(skuːl) bel/	(školní) zvonění	When you hear the bell, stop writing the test, please.
between	/bɪ'twiːn/	mezi	There is a long break between English and Geography.
bin	/bɪn/	odpadkový koš	Put the rubbish in the bin, please.
Biology	/baɪˈɒlədʒi/	biologie	My sister loves animals, so Biology is her favourite subject.
blackboard	/ˈblækbɔːd/	tabule (ve třídě)	Can you clean the blackboard, please
boarding school	/ˈbɔːdɪŋ skuːl/	internátní škola	Pupils live at boarding school seven days a week.
borrow	/ˈbɕrəʊ/	půjčit	Can I borrow your pen, please?
box	/boks/	krabice, krabička	Is this your lunch box, Ollie?
break	/breɪk/	přestávka	How many breaks a day are there at your school?
broken	/ˈbrəʊkən/	rozbitý	Oh no! My pencil is broken and I can't finish the test.
buddy	/ˈbʌdi/	kámoš	We were great buddies and did many things together. Thanks, buddy!
busy	/ˈbɪzi/	zaneprázdněný	I am usually very busy at weekends.
calculator	/ˈkælkjəleɪtə, ˈkælkjʊleɪtə/	kalkulačka	Excuse me, can l borrow your calculator, please?
Chemistry	/ˈkeməstri, ˈkemɪstri/	chemie	I study Chemistry because I want to be a pharmacist.
classmate	/'kla:smeɪt/	spolužák	My classmate John is very clever.
classroom	/ˈklaːs-rʊm, -ruːm/	třída (ve škole)	We tidy our classroom twice a week.

				_
countryside	/ˈkʌntrisaɪd/	krajina	Today we're riding our bikes in the beautiful countryside.	
(mountain bike) course	/(ˈmaʊntɪn baɪk) kɔːs/	kurz (jízdy na horském kole)	When does the mountain bike course start?	
desk	/desk/	stůl (pracovní), lavice (ve třídě)	I clean my desk first and then I do my homework.	
dictionary	/ˈdɪkʃənəri/	slovník	This English-French dictionary is very good.	-
difficult	/ˈdɪfɪkəlt/	obtížný, náročný	Mrs Jones gives us really difficult Physics tests.	
English	/ˈɪŋɡlɪʃ/	angličtina	Do you learn English at school?	
eraser	/ıˈreɪzə/	guma (na gumování)	Mary collects erasers. She has more than 300 erasers in her collection.	
exam	/ɪgˈzæm/	zkouška	I get very nervous before exams.	
exercise book	/ˈeksəsaɪz bʊk/	pracovní sešit	Do we need an exercise book for History lessons?	
ex-pupil	/eks 'pjuːpəl/	bývalý žák	Do ex-pupils often visit your school?	ယ
fantastic	/fæn'tæstɪk/	skvělý	It is a fantastic idea to start school at nine o'clock every day.	
form tutor	/fɔːm 'tjuːtə/	třídní učitel	Who is your form tutor this year? We have the same as last years.	4
Geography	/dʒi'ɒgrəfi, 'dʒɒg-/	zeměpis	Susan doesn't like Geography, she thinks it's boring.	
(hard) work	/(haːd) wɜːk/	(tvrdá) práce	I think that learning a foreign language is hard work.	ഗ
History	/ˈhɪstəri/	dějepis	My favourite school subject is History.	
hope	/həʊp/	doufat	I like Julie and I hope she likes me too.	
in	/ɪn/	v	She's got lots of things in her bag.	
in front of	/ɪn frʌnt əv/	před	Mary is sitting in front of me.	0
Information Technology (IT)	/ˌɪnfəˈmeɪʃən tekˈnɒlədʒi (aɪ tiː)/	informační technologie (IT)	My uncle George is an Information Technology specialist.	
irritate	/'ırəteit, 'iriteit/	rozčilovat	Stop that! This sound irritates me.	
laugh	/la:f/	smát se	She is a very nice person and she laughs a lot.	
lesson	/ˈlesən/	lekce	We never have lessons at school at weekends.	00
lucky	/ˈlʌki/	mající štěstí	l am a very lucky person.	
Maths	/mæθs/	matematika	She isn't good at Maths.	
memories (of sth)	/'meməriz/	vzpomínky (na něco)	Jake has very happy memories of his first school.	9

Music	/ˈmjuːzɪk/	hudební výchova, hudba	Music is Paula's favourite subject.
need	/ni:d/	potřebovat	We need to practise more before the final test.
next to	/nekst tə/	vedle	My best friends are always next to me.
(classroom) object	/('kla:srʊm) 'ɒbdʒɪkt/	předmět (ve třídě)	How many classroom objects can you name in Spanish?
on	/ɒn/	na	She has got a lot of books on her desk.
pen	/pen/	pero	Can I use your pen?
pencil	/ˈpensəl/	tužka	She loves buying pencils.
pencil case	/'pensəl keıs/	penál	My brother likes his new Star Wars pencil case.
Physical Education (PE)	/ˈfɪzɪkəl ˌedjʊˈkeɪʃən (piː iː)/	tělocvik	I'm not very fit and Physical Education is not my favourite subject.
Physics	/ˈfɪzɪks/	fyzika	In our school we do lots of experiment in Physics lessons.
piece of paper	/piːs əv ˈpeɪpə/	kus papíru	Take a piece of paper and a pencil.
pocket	/'pɒkət, 'pɒkɪt/	kapsa	There are many pockets in my school bag.
poster	/ˈpəʊstə/	plakát	We are making Christmas posters to decorate the classroom.
private (school)	/ˈpraɪvət (skuːl)/	soukromá (škola)	Private schools are usually expensive.
(school) project	/(sku:l) 'prɒdʒekt/	(školní) projekt	l think I need help with this school project.
projector	/prəˈdʒektə/	projektor	Do you often use projector in the classroom?
pupil	/ˈpjuːpəl/	žák	There are about 200 pupils in this school, so it's not a big school.
ready	/'redi/	připravený	My sister is five years old but she is not ready to start the school yet.
register	/'redʒəstə, 'redʒɪstə/	třídní kniha	The register is always in our teacher's bag.
Religious Education (RE)	/rɪˈlɪdʒəs ˌedjʊˈkeɪʃən (aːr iː)/	náboženství (školní předmět)	Is Religious Education compulsory in your school?
ruler	/ˈruːlə/	pravítko	Please bring your rulers to our next class', said the Maths teacher to his students.
run	/rʌn/	běhat	l run for about forty minutes every evening.

UNIT

school bag	/sku:l bæg/	školní batoh	l buy a new school bag before every new school year.
school year	/skuːl jɪə/	školní rok	When does the school year end in your country?
sports bag	/spɔːts bæg/	sportovní batoh, batoh na sport	I keep my PE T-shirts and shorts in this blue sports bag.
(school) subject	/(skuːl) ˈsʌbdʒɪkt/	(školní) předmět	What subject do you like best?
teach	/tiːtʃ/	učit	Mrs Jolie teaches both French and Spanish.
test	/test/	test	Where do you study for tests - at home, with friends or in the library?
textbook	/ˈtekstbʊk/	učebnice	Can I look at your textbook?
timetable	/ˈtaɪmˌteɪbəl/	rozvrh	I don't like our school timetable for this year.
under	/ˈʌndə/	pod	There is so much rubbish under your bed! Tidy it up now!
usually	/ˈjuːʒuəli, ˈjuːʒəli/	obvykle	She usually walks to school but sometimes she rides a bike.
whiteboard	/ˈwaɪtbɔːd/	tabule (ve třídě, bílá)	We use a whiteboard in our class.

WORD FRIENDS	SLOVNÍ SPOJE	SLOVNÍ SPOJENÍ		
best friend	nejlepší přítel	My best friend is Daniel and we spend a lot of time together.		
do homework	dělat domácí úkol(y)	You can watch TV after you do your homework.	СЛ	
get to know sb	poznat někoho	It takes some time to get to know somebody well.		
go to school	jít do školy	What time do you usually go to school?	0	
have classes	mít lekce, výuku	Do students in your country have classes on Saturdays?		
make friends with sb	spřátelit se s někým	I'm quite shy, so it's not easy for me to make friends with other people.	7	
meet sb for the first time	potkat někoho poprvé	I sometimes feel nervous when I meet people for the first time.		
revise for exams/tests	opakovat (si) na zkoušky/ testy	Sally revises for exams, so she's not going to the cinema with us.	00	
start school	začít školu	l start school at 8 o'clock every day.		
wear school uniform	nosit školní uniformu	Tomorrow is our last day at school and we don't have to wear school uniforms.	9	

			napsat si	Can I borrow a piece of paper? I need
	write a note		poznámku	to write a note for my sister.
E				
NN	UNIT 5 –	The music o	f life	
	accordion	/əˈkɔːdiən/	tahací harmonika	The accordion is not a very popular musical instrument.
	acting	/ˈæktɪŋ/	hraní	I think both the acting and music are fantastic in Mamma Mia!
<u> </u>	alright	/ˌɔːlˈraɪt/	v pořádku, celkem dobrý	Jazz music is alright but I prefer classical music.
	audience	/ˈɔːdiəns/	publikum	Taylor Swift plays fantastic concerts and her audience is always delighted.
2	awards ceremony	/əˈwɔːdz ˈserəməni/	ceremoniál s předáváním cen	There's a music awards ceremony on TV tonight. Shall we watch it?
$\sim$	ballet dancer	/'bæleɪ 'daːnsə/	baletka	My older sister wants to be a ballet dancer.
$\sim$	band	/bænd/	skupina	Tom plays the guitar in our school band.
4	bass guitar	/ˌbeɪs gɪ'taː/	basová kytara	Our teacher can play the bass guitar but she can't sing.
	boring	/ˈbɔːrɪŋ/	nudný	He often tells boring stories.
	boy band	/bɔɪ bænd/	chlapecká skupina	What is your number one boy band? Is it still One Direction?
ഹ	break dancer	/breɪk 'daːnsə/	break dancer	The prize for the best break dancer goes to Max!
	brilliant	/ˈbrɪljənt/	skvělý	The show is brilliant and I want to see it once more.
9	CD	/ˌsiː ˈdiː/	CD	Tom always buys a CD for his mum's birthday.
	cello	/ˈtʃeləʊ/	violoncello	Can any of your friends play the cello?
	cinema	/ˈsɪnəmə, ˈsɪnɪmə/	kino	Why don't we go to the cinema tonight?
	classical music	/ˌklæsɪkəl ˈmjuːzɪk/	vážná hudba	Classical music is rather boring for me.
$\infty$	composer	/kəm'pəʊzə/	skladatel	Chopin is my mum's favourite classical music composer.
	concert	/ˈkɒnsət/	koncert	l'm very happy because l have tickets for Adele's concert.
	cool	/kuːl/	hustý (skvělý)	I think that Paul is really cool.
6	country music	/ˈkʌntri ˈmjuːzɪk/	country hudba	Country music is very popular in America.

cute	/kjuːt/	roztomilý	Little dogs are very cute.	
dance move	/daːns muːv/	taneční pohyb	You can find hip hop dance moves on the internet.	
dance routine	/daːns ruːˈtiːn/	choreografie	Emma Brown, The Musical, is great and the dance routines are brilliant.	
dancer	/'daːnsə/	tanečník	Tom is a good dancer but Mark is better.	
dancing	/'daːnsɪŋ/	tancování	She doesn't like the show because the dancing is terrible.	
drums	/drʌmz/	bicí	Who plays the drums in that rock band?	
fantastic	/fænˈtæstɪk/	skvělý	The film is good but the musical is absolutely fantastic.	
film	/fɪlm/	film	Do you read reviews before you watch a film?	
film-maker	/ˈfɪlmˌmeɪkə/	filmař	In your opinion, who is the best film- maker?	
fit	/fɪt/	pasovat, sedět	These shoes don't fit. They're too small.	
flute	/flu:t/	flétna	She can play the flute and the trumpet too.	C.
fun	/fʌn/	zábava	We had a lot of fun at the rock concert yesterday.	
funny	/ˈfʌni/	zábavný	My brother is really funny. He tells jokes and makes faces all the time.	4
great	/greɪt/	skvělý	The songs from the musical are old but they're great.	
group	/gruːp/	skupina	I always spend holidays with a group of friends.	U
guitar	/gɪˈtɑː/	kytara	Ed Sheeran can play the guitar.	
harmonica	/haː'mɒnɪkə/	harmonika	The harmonica is a typical instrument in country music.	
headphones	/ˈhedfəʊnz/	sluchátka	He likes listening to music with headphones.	0
hip-hop	/ˈhɪp hɒp/	hip hop, hiphopový	Kanye West is a hip-hop singer and songwriter.	
hit song	/hɪt sɒŋ/	hit (úspěšná píseň)	Adele is famous for the hit song Hello.	
intelligent	/ɪnˈtelədʒənt, ɪnˈtelɪdʒənt/	inteligentní	Tom is one of the most intelligent people I know.	
interesting	/'ıntrəstiŋ, 'ıntrıstiŋ/	zajímavý	I think programmes about animals are very interesting.	o
jazz	/dʒæz/	jazz	Herbie Hancock is a famous jazz musician.	
keyboards	/ˈkiːbɔːdz/	klávesy	In the UK the keyboards is the most popular instrument to learn.	~

lazy	/ˈleɪzi/	líný	Mary is very lazy. She doesn't help at home at all.
live music	/laɪv ˈmjuːzɪk/	živá hudba	Are there any places in your town to listen to live music?
message	/ˈmesɪdʒ/	zpráva	My grandma never replies to the messages she receives on her mobile
musical	/ˈmjuːzɪkəl/	muzikál	My brother is a big fan of musicals an his favourite is Les Miserables.
musical instrument	/'mju:zɪkəl 'ɪnstrəmənt/	hudební nástroj	Who in your family can play a musical instrument? My sister can play the violin.
(street) musician	/('striːt) mjuː'zɪʃən/	(pouliční) hudebník	Where can you meet street musicians in your town?
ОК	/ˌəʊ ˈkeɪ/	ОК	Are you OK to go to the cinema next week?
orchestra	/ˈɔːkəstrə, ˈɔːkɪstrə/	orchestr	Greg wants to play the violin in the school orchestra.
original	/əˈrɪdʒɪnəl, -dʒənəl/	originální	His hair style is very original.
piano	/piˈænəʊ/	klavír	Her uncle has a piano in his living roo and sometimes plays Beethoven or Chopin.
pop music	/pop 'mjuːzɪk/	popová hudba	I think pop music is the most popular kind of music. You can hear it everywhere.
pop star	/pop sta:/	popová hvězda	Katy Perry is one of the most success pop stars in the world.
prize	/praɪz/	výhra, cena	The Steps' are the most important prizes for dancers in the USA.
punk rock	/pʌŋk rɒk/	punk rock, punk-rockový	She follows her favourite punk rock group on Facebook.
rap	/ræp/	rap	I'm not into rap music. I think 50 Cent the only rap artist I know.
recommend	/ˌrekəˈmend/	doporučit	I don't recommend this show because it's long and boring.
reggae	/'regeɪ/	reggae	Reggae music comes from Jamaica.
rock music	/rok 'mju:zık/	rocková hudba	My neighbours are fans of rock music and they listen to it really loud.
saxophone	/ˈsæksəfəʊn/	saxofon	I love listening to Candy Dulfer play the saxophone. She's brilliant!
sense of humour	/sens əv 'hjuːmə/	smysl pro humor	Not many peoples have a sense of humour.
shocked	/ʃɒkt/	šokovaný	What's the matter? You look shocked
(dance) show	/(daːns) ʃəʊ/	(taneční) představení	In our school there is a dance show at the end of the school year.

UNIT

2

sing	/sɪŋ/	zpívat	Pola is very talented. She can dance, sing and play the piano.
singer	/ˈsɪŋə/	zpěvák	Which group or singer do you most want to see in a live concert?
solo artist	/ˈsəʊləʊ ˈɑːtəst/	solový umělec	Many singers start their career in bands but then they leave the group and become solo artists. Justin Timberlake or Robbie Williams are great examples.
songwriter	/ˈsɒŋˌraɪtə/	skladatel písní	Bob Dylan is a famous American songwriter and the Nobel prize winner.
stage	/steɪdʒ/	pódium	In a typical pop concert the singer and the band play on a stage.
story	/ˈstɔːri/	příběh	You must read this book. The story is absolutely brilliant.
successful	/səkˈsesfəl/	úspěšný	Emma Watson is a very successful actress.
talented	/ˈtæləntəd, ˈtæləntɪd/	nadaný	Do you think Rihanna is more talented than Katy Perry?
techno	/ˈteknəʊ/	techno	l hate techno music. It gives me headache.
terrible	/'terəbəl, 'terıbəl/	strašný	Don't watch this film. It's terrible.
theatre	/ˈθɪətə/	divadlo	In your opinion, which is better: the cinema or the theatre?
traditional	/trəˈdɪʃənəl/	tradiční	My grandmother comes from Ireland and she loves traditional Irish music and dance.
trumpet	/'trʌmpət, 'trʌmpɪt/	trumpeta	It's not easy to learn how to play the trumpet.
typical	/ˈtɪpɪkəl/	typický	Which instrument is typical in jazz music? a trumpet?
violin	/ˌvaɪəˈlɪn/	housle	The violin is a wooden musical instrument with four strings.
win	/wɪn/	vyhrát	She practises really hard because she wants to win the dance competition.
wonderful	/ˈwʌndəfəl/	úžasný	l think Taylor Swift's new album is wonderful.
WORD FRIEN	DS	SLOVNÍ SPOJE	NÍ
be a big fan of something		být velkým fanouškem něčeho	Her father is a big fan of rock music and he often goes to concerts.
buy tickets (online)		koupit lístky (online)	l always buy tickets online because it's faster and cheaper.
enjoy music		mít rád, užívat si hudbu	Do you enjoy classical music?

| 23

go to a concert	jít na koncert	I love Bruno Mars and I would like to go to his concert.
laugh at something	smát se něčemu	I really like Emma because she always laughs at my jokes.
listen to music	poslouchat hudbu	We listen to the music every day in the car.
look online	podívat se online	I sometimes look online to check the ticket prices.

UNIT	6 – A questio	n of sport
-		

archery	/'aːtʃəri/	lukostřelba	When my father was young, his favourite sport was archery.
badminton	/'bædmɪntən/	badminton	We can't play badminton because it's too windy.
baseball	/ˈbeɪsbɔːl/	baseball	Baseball isn't very popular in Europe.
basketball	/'baːskətbɔːl, 'baːskɪtbɔːl/	basketbal	I love watching basketball on TV.
basketball court	/'ba:skətbɔ:l kɔ:t/	basketbalové hřiště	There is a great basketball court in ou school.
breaststroke	/ˈbreststrəʊk/	prsa (plavecký styl)	She is a really good swimmer and she won 20 m breaststroke in school championships.
champion	/ˈtʃæmpiən/	šampion	You have to practise a lot if you want t be a champion.
the Champions' League	/ðə ˈtʃæmpiənz liːɡ/	Liga mistrů	His father is a football fanatic. He neve misses any of the Champion's League matches.
crowd	/kraʊd/	dav, skupina lidí	There was a big crowd at the concert. More than 50,000 people came to see Ariana Grande.
cup	/kʌp/	pohár	Which team won the final match of the World Cup in 2010?
cycle	/ˈsaɪkəl/	cyklistický, kolo	The south of England has plenty of cycle paths and cycles can be hired everywhere.
cycling	/ˈsaɪklɪŋ/	jízda na kole	I love to go cycling at the weekend.
cyclist	/ˈsaɪkləst, ˈsaɪklɪst/	cyklista	Do you know the name of the cyclist who won this year's Tour de France?
dream	/driːm/	sen	When Christine was a little girl, her dream was to be a princess.
exciting	/ɪkˈsaɪtɪŋ/	vzrušující	In my opinion, volleyball is the most exciting sport.
final	/ˈfaɪnəl/	konečný	I said 'no'. That's my final decision.

9

fit	/fɪt/	pasovat, sedět	The blue T-shirt doesn't fit me but the red one is fine.	
football	/ˈfʊtbɔ:l/	fotbal	Over 270 million people in the world play football.	
football field (pitch)	/ˈfʊtbɔːl fiːld (pɪtʃ)/	fotbalové hřiště	There's a good football pitch near our school.	TIN
footballer	/ˈfʊtbɔːlə/	fotbalista	Ronaldo is one of the most successful footballers of all times.	
gymnasium	/dʒɪmˈneɪziəm/	tělocvična	When the weather is really bad, we have our PE classes in the gymnasium.	
hobby	/ˈhɒbi/	koníček, zájem	What are your hobbies?	
hockey	/ˈhɒki/	hokej	When my mum was a student, she played hockey for a school team.	
ice hockey	/aɪs 'hɒki/	lední hokej	You like winter sports. Why don't you try ice hockey?	$\sim$
individual sport	/ˌɪndəˈvɪdʒuəl spɔːt/	individuální sport	Cycling and archery are individual sports.	
indoor	/'ɪndɔː/	uvnitř, vnitřní	There is a big indoor swimming pool next to our school.	ω
interests	/'ɪntrəsts/	zájmy	Sara spends most of her time in front of the TV. She has no other interests.	
interview	/ˈɪntəvjuː/	rozhovor	There are many interesting interviews in the school magazine.	4
jog	/dʒɒg/	běhat (pomalu, jako sport)	l jogged three miles yesterday.	
jogging	/ˈdʒɒɡɪŋ/	běhání	Paula goes jogging every morning before she goes to work.	С
judo	/ˈdʒuːdəʊ/	judo	I would like to do judo but mum thinks it's dangerous.	
league	/liːg/	liga	Who were the football league champions in your country last year?	6
marathon	/ˈmærəθən/	maraton	I jog every day but I'm not ready to run in a marathon yet.	
(gold) medal	/(gold) 'medl/	(zlatá) medaile	Sally was the first in the race and she won a gold medal.	
motor racing	/ˈməʊtə ˈreɪsɪŋ/	závodění v motorových vozidlech	I'm really keen on sport, the only one I don't like is motor racing.	00
mountain biking	/ˈmaʊntən ˈbaɪk ɪŋ/	ježdění na horském kole	She likes cycling and her favourite sport is mountain biking.	
		1		

the NBA	/ði ˌen bi: 'eɪ/	Národní basketbalová asociace (NBA)	Many basketball players dream to play in the NBA.
the Olympics	/ði ə'lɪmpɪks/	Olympijské hry	I watched the Olympics on TV with my father when I was younger.
outdoor	/ˌaʊtˈdɔː/	venku, venkovní	What is your favourite outdoor activity
player	/ˈpleɪə/	hráč	How many players are there in a basketball team?
professional	/prəˈfeʃənəl/	profesionální	Jim practises a lot because he wants to be a professional dancer.
racket sports	/'rækət spɔːts/	raketové sporty	We are great fans of racket sports.We play squash, tennis and badminton.
reporter	/rɪˈpɔːtə/	reportér	Mark works as a reporter and he often talks to celebrities.
runner	/ˈrʌnə/	běžec	Our neighbours are marathon runners
running	/ˈrʌnɪŋ/	běhání	Do you always go running on Saturday morning?
running track	/ˈrʌnɪŋ træk/	běžecký okruh	There is a fantastic 200-metres-long running track around our school football pitch.
(final) score	/(ˈfaɪnəl) skɔː/	(konečné) skóre	What was the final score of the match?
semi-final	/ˌsemiˈfaɪnl/	semifinále	Our team got to the semi-final and that was a great success.
sports centre	/spo:ts 'sentə/	sportovní centrum	There is a great sports centre in our town.
sports fan	/spo:ts fæn/	sportovní fanoušek	Her father is a PE teacher but she isn't a sports fan.
sports fanatic	/spɔːts fəˈnætɪk/	sportovní fanatik	He is a sports fanatic. He can watch sports on TV all the time.
sports star	/spo:ts sta:/	sportovní hvězda	The most popular Polish sports star is Robert Lewandowski.
sportsman/ woman	/'spɔ:tsmən/ 'spɔ:tsˌwʊmən/	sportovec/ sportovkyně	Uncle Jim is a real sportsman - he plays football, he runs and he's the best cyclist in the family.
squash	/skwɒʃ/	squash	I stepped on the pen and squashed it.
stadium	/'steɪdiəm/	stadión	Many music stars play concerts at the stadiums.
swimmer	/ˈswɪmə/	plavec	Famous British swimmer Adam Peaty was scared of water when he was a child.
	/ˈswɪmɪŋ/	plavání	I don't like swimming because I'm

9

swimming pool	/ˈswɪmɪŋ puːl/	bazén	There are six indoor swimming pools in our city.
table tennis	/ˈteɪbəl ˌtenəs/	stolní tenis	You need bats and a ball to play table tennis.
team	/tiːm/	tým	There are eleven players in a football team.
team sport	/tiːm spɔːt/	týmový sport	The Ancient Romans loved team sports like racing and ball sports.
tennis	/'tenəs, 'tenıs/	tenis	I can't play tennis but I love watching it on TV.
tennis court	/'tenəs kɔːt/	tenisový kurt	The most famous tennis court is in Wimbledon, London.
ticket	/ˈtɪkət, ˈtɪkɪt/	lístek	Is it hard to get the tickets for Ajax's matches?
tournament	/ˈtʊənəmənt/	turnaj	Andy Murray won the Wimbledon tennis tournament in 2016.
video game	/ˈvɪdiəʊ geɪm/	videohra	His younger sister is really into video games.
volleyball	/l:cdilav'/	volejbal	On Tuesday afternoons I hang out with friends at the sports centre and play volleyball.
weight training	/weɪt 'treɪnɪŋ/	cvičení se závažími	Tom did judo when he was younger but now he's interested in weight training.
world championship	/wɜːld ˈtʃæmpiənʃɪp/	světový šampionát	In 2015 Adam Peaty was the first man to win the 50 m and 100 m breaststroke in one world championship.
the World Cup	/ðə wɜːld kʌp/	světový pohár	The first Women's Football World Cup was in 1991.

WORD FRIENDS	SLOVNÍ SPOJE	NÍ	
be interested in sth	zajímat se o něco	I'm not interested in team sports.	6
be into something	zajímat se o něco (neformálně)	I'm really into video games.	
be keen on sth	zajímat se o něco (intenzivně)	Sara doesn't like cycling but she is keen on running.	7
be scared of sth	bát se něčeho	Many children are scared of darkness.	$\infty$
do aerobics/ archery/ exercise/judo	dělat aerobik/ lukostřelbu/ cvičení/judo	My sister does aerobics at the local sports centre three times a week.	
skateboarding	ježdění na skateboardu	I'm not interested in team sports but I'm a big fan of skateboarding.	9

go cycling/ jogging/ running/ swimming	jít na kolo/ běhat/plavat	We are all very sporty in our family. We go cycling, jogging, running and swimming.
great fun	velká zábava	l love playing video games. It's great fun!
hang out with friends	trávit čas s přáteli (neformálně)	He always hangs out with his friends at the sports centre.
have a great time	mít se skvěle	Thank you for the meal. We had a great time!
lose a game/ match/ tournament	prohrát hru/ zápas/turnaj	Tom scored three goals but his team lost the match anyway.
play a match / a sport	hrát zápas / dělat sport	How many matches does your school team play every month?
play badminton/ football/ tennis	hrát badminton/ fotbal/tenis	Do you want to play badminton after school?
play for a team	hrát za tým	I play voleyball for a school team.
run in a race	běžet v závodu	I like running but I don't want to run in a race.
run on the track	běhat na dráze	When Dina Asher-Smith was eight, her dream was to run on the track in the Olympics.
score a goal/ point	dát gól / zabodovat	Robert Lewandowski scored five goals in nine minutes for Bayern Munich in September 2015.
watch sports live	sledovat sport živě	You can watch sports live on big screens in many London pubs.
win a cup/ game/match/ (gold) medal	vyhrát pohár/ hru/zápas/ (zlatou) medaili	I'm so happy because I won the school tennis tournament.
race/ tournament	závod/turnaj	Two weeks ago I ran in a ten-kilometre race and I won a gold medal.

#### UNIT 7 – The time machine

address book	/əˈdres bʊk/	adresář	How many contacts do you have in your address book?
(seventy years) ago	/(ˈsevənti jɪəz) əˈɡəʊ/	před (sedmdesáti lety)	People didn't use mobile phones seventy years ago.
agree	/əˈɡriː/	souhlasit	l agree with you because I think the same.
at the same time	/ət ðə seım taım/	ve stejnou dobu	Beyonce can dance and sing at the same time.
bathroom	/'ba:θrʊm, -ruːm/	koupelna	There are three bedrooms and two bathrooms in our house.
battery	/ˈbætəri/	baterie	I need to charge my phone because the battery is dead.
become	/bɪˈkʌm/	stát se	All celebrities say that their life changed when they became famous.
begin	/bɪˈɡɪn/	začít	Thanks to the hairdryer, people began to wash their hair more often.
buy	/baɪ/	koupit	People buy a lot of things they don't really need.
candle	/ˈkændl/	svíčka	In the past there was no electricity and people used candles.
cartoon	/kaː'tuːn/	kreslený film	Some parents like watching cartoons with their children.
CD	/ˌsiː ˈdiː/	CD	I don't buy CDs. I listen to the music on my smartphone.
(in the nineteenth) century	/(ɪn ðə ˌnaɪnˈtiːnθ) ˈsentʃəri/	(v devatenáctém) století	The bicycle was invented in the nineteenth century.
change	/tʃeɪndʒ/	změnit	Smartphones changed millions of lives.
charger	/'tʃaːdʒə/	nabíječka	Can I borrow your charger, please?
collection (of DVDs)	/kəˈlekʃən (əv ˌdiː viː ˈdiːz)/	sbírka (DVD)	My grandpa has the biggest collection of DVDs in our family.
computer game	/kəm'pju:tə geɪm/	počítačová hra	What was the first computer game you played?
computer programmer	/kəm'pju:tə 'prəʊgræmə/	programátor	Edward works as a computer programmer and he knows many interesting facts about computers.
(gas) cooker	/(gæs) 'kʊkə/	(plynový) vařič	A gas cooker can still be used even when there is no electricity.
dangerous	/'deɪndʒərəs/	nebezpečný	Walking alone in the dark can be dangerous.
disagree	/ˌdɪsəˈɡriː/	nesouhlasit	Mary thinks our History teacher is great but I disagree with her. I think he's boring.

DVD	/ˌdiː viː ˈdiː/	DVD	My children have all Disney cartoons and films on DVDs.
earphones	/ˈɪəfəʊnz/	sluchátka - pecky	Why don't you buy these earphones? They're really good.
electric toothbrush	/ɪˈlektrɪk ˈtuːθbrʌʃ/	elektrický kartáček na zuby	I think that an electric toothbrush cleans your teeth better than a traditional one.
electricity	/ɪˌlekˈtrɪsəti, ɪˌlekˈtrɪsɪti, ˌelɪk-/	elektřina	Last winter we had no electricity for twenty-four hours after some bad weather.
email address	/'iːmeɪl ə'dres/	e-mailová adresa	Can you send this photos to my email address?
engineer	/ˌendʒəˈnɪə, ˌendʒɪˈnɪə/	inženýr	Henry Ford is one of the most famous engineers.
experiment	/ɪkˈsperəmənt, ɪkˈsperɪmənt/	experiment	We do a lot of experiments in our Science classes.
fridge	/frɪdʒ/	lednička	The fridge was empty so we decided t go shopping.
games console	/geɪmz kənˈsəʊl/	herní konzole	My brother wants a new games consol for his birthday.
gas station	/gæs ˈsteɪʃən/ (US)	čerpací stanice	We need to stop at the nearest gas station and buy some petrol.
grandparents	/'grænd ,peərənts/	prarodiče	My grandparents often tell me stories from their childhood.
hairdryer	/ˈheəˌdraɪə/	fén	My hair is really short and gets dry really quickly so I don't use a hairdryer
helicopter	/'heləkɒptə, 'helɪkɒptə/	vrtulník	The weather changed dramatically and the helicopter crashed in the mountains.
idol	/ˈaɪdl/	idol	When I was a kid, my idol was Superman.
invention	/ɪnˈvenʃən/	vynález	Inventions change the world and our lives.
kettle	/ˈketl/	konvice	I need a coffee. Can you put the kettle on, please?
kitchen	/ˈkɪtʃən, ˈkɪtʃɪn/	kuchyně	She loves cooking and spends a lot of time in the kitchen.
little (= young)	/'lɪtl/	malý (= mladý)	I sometimes play with my little sister in the afternoon.
map	/mæp/	mapa	l don't know which way to go. I need a map.
member	/ˈmembə (əv ə saɪt)/	člen	Are you a member of Twitter?
MP3 player	/em piː 'θriː 'pleɪə/	MP3 přehrávač	Where did you buy your MP3 player?

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Old Town	/əʊld taʊn/	Staré Město	The Old Town dates from the Middle Ages.	
personal computer (PC)	/'p3:sənəl kəm'pju:tə (pi: si:)/	osobní počítač (PC)	My father bought his first personal computer at the age of twenty.	UN
plastic bottle	/'plæstɪk 'bɒtl/	plastová lahev	In our school there are special bins for plastic bottles.	
pocket money	/'pɒkət 'mʌni/	kapesné	My parents started giving me pocket money when I was twelve.	
police	/pəˈliːs/	policie	I saw some strange people in our neighbours' garden, so I called the police.	
primary school	/ˈpraɪməri skuːl/	základní škola	Do you keep in touch with your friends from primary school?	
remember	/rɪˈmembə/	pamatovat si	l never remember my friends' telephone numbers.	$\sim$
ringtone	/ˈrɪŋtəʊn/	vyzváněcí tón	Some people have really annoying ringtones on their mobiles.	
rude	/ruːd/	nezdvořilý, hrubý	She was very rude to me and we aren't friends anymore.	ယ
satellite	/ˈsætəlaɪt, ˈsætɪlaɪt/	satelit, satelitní	Satellite TV is less popular than cable TV.	
search engine	/sɜ:tʃ 'endʒən/	vyhledávač	What's your favourite search engine?	4
sell	/sel/	prodávat	This supermarket sells many organic products.	
smartphone	/'smaːtfəʊn/	chytrý telefon	l agree that smartphones are useful but they're also dangerous.	ഗ
social networking site	/ˈsəʊʃəl ˈnetwɜːkɪŋ saɪt/	stránka sociální sítě	Amy is only ten and she can't be a member of a social networking site.	
sunglasses	/'sʌnˌglaːsəz, 'sʌnˌglaːsɪz/	sluneční brýle	Film stars always wear sunglasses.	6
tech deck	/tek dek/	malý skateboard na ježdění prsty	A tech deck was my favourite toy when I was little.	7
the nineties	/ðə nɔːtɪz/	devadesátá léta	I'm not sure, but I think that we bought our first car in the nineties.	
theory	/ˈθɪəri/	teorie	She wrote an essay about Darwin's theory of evolution.	00
think	/θɪŋk/	myslet	I think that you are absolutely right.	
toy	/tɔɪ/	hračka	My brother has a lot of toys but he still wants new ones.	
track (=song)	/træk/	píseň (na albu)	What is your favourite track from Adele's first album?	9

tractor	/'træktə/	traktor	A plastic tractor is my brother's favourite toy.
travel	/ˈtrævəl/	cestovat	She won a lottery and can travel around the world.
TV	/ˌtiː 'viː/	televize	There's nothing interesting on TV tonight. Let's play a board game.
understand	/ˌʌndəˈstænd/	rozumět	I think you don't understand me.
universe	/ˈjuːnəvɜːs, ˈjuːnɪvɜːs/	vesmír	Before the 1500s, people thought that the Earth was the centre of the universe.
useful	/ˈjuːsfəl/	užitečný	This phrase is very useful. Try to remember it.
washing machine	/ˈwɒʃɪŋ məˈʃiːn/	pračka	My dad can't imagine life without a washing machine.
web browser	/web 'braʊzə/	webový prohlížeč	Which web browser do you usually use?
webcam	/'webkæm/	webkamera	You can test your webcam online.
website	/'websaɪt/	webová stránka	The BBC website is the one I visit mos often.
World Wide Web	/w3:ld ward web/	www	The first internet browser, the World Wide Web, dates from 1990s.
write back	/raɪt bæk/	odepsat	l sent him an email but he didn't write back.

WORD FRIENDS	SLOVNÍ SPOJE	ENÍ
check your phone/ information/ location	zkontrolovat telefon/ informace/ lokaci	Can you stop checking your phone?
date from	datovat se od	The oldest church in our town dates from the twelfth century.
get on the web/internet	jít na web/ internet	The wifi stopped working and I couldn't get on web.
have a conversation	konverzovat	We met after ten years and had a brilliant conversation.
have a cup of coffee	dát si šálek kávy	Let's go to a cafe and have a cup of coffee.
have a good sleep	dobře se vyspat	Did you have a good sleep?
have a job	mít práci	Tyra has a new job. She works in a caf
have fun	bavit se	We like spending time together because we always have a lot of fun.

32 |

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in the Middle Ages/1970s/ 1700s	ve středověku/ 1970s/1700s	Stephen King wrote his first novel in the 1970s.
join a website	připojit se k webové stránce	I decided to join this website.
lose your job	ztratit práci	Paul lost his job because he was always late.
phone for (an ambulance)	zavolat (pohotovost)	When I saw the accident, I phoned for an ambulance.
take a photo/ selfie	udělat fotku/ selfie	In Istanbul many people take selfies with the cats.
take part in (an experiment)	zúčastnit se (experimentu)	She agreed to take part in an experiment to live without the internet for a month.
work as (a doctor)	pracovat jako (doktor)	My older sister works as a doctor in the local hospital.

#### UNIT 8 – Talking to the world

Africa	/ˈæfrɪkə/	Afrika	There are more than 50 countries in Africa.	
Antarctica	/ænˈtɑːktɪkə/	Antarktida	Penguins live in Antarctica.	
Asia	/'еɪʃə, -ʒə/	Asie	Every year they visit a different country in Asia.	2
ask for	/aːsk fə/	požádat o	Can I ask you for advice?	
Australia	/ɒˈstreɪliə/	Austrálie	Do you know any famous person from Australia?	
believe in	/bəˈliːv ɪn/	věřit v	Many children believe in ghosts.	
bilingual	/baɪˈlɪŋgwəl/	bilingvní	Sophie is bilingual. She speaks French and Spanish fluently.	
camera	/ˈkæmərə/	fotoaparát, kamera	Can I borrow your camera, please?	÷
capital city	/ˈkæpətl ˈsɪti/	hlavní město	The capital city of Belgium is Brussels.	
charity	/ˈtʃærəti, ˈtʃærɪti/	charita	Paul's grandma does a lot of work for a charity.	
clue	/klu:/	vodítko, stopa	In a treasure hunt you have to follow the clues.	
communication	/kəˌmjuːnəˈkeɪʃən, kəˌmjuːnɪˈkeɪʃən/	komunikace	I learn English because it's the best language for international communication.	ł

communication problem	/kəˌmjuːnəˈkeɪʃən ˈprɒbləm/	komunikační problém	I don't speak French and I had a communication problem when I was in Paris.
compass point	/ˈkʌmpəs pɔɪnt/	bod na kompasu (S, J, V, Z)	There are four compass points: east, north, south and west.
conflict	/ˈkɒnflɪkt/	konflikt	Ludvik Zamenhof believed that there were conflicts in the world because people spoke different languages.
continent	/ˈkɒntənənt, ˈkɒntɪnənt/	kontinent	Asia is the biggest continent and Australia is the smallest one.
conversation	/ˌkɒnvəˈseɪʃən/	konverzace	We had an interesting conversation at dinner.
country	/ˈk∧ntri/	země	New Zealand isn't the most important country in the world but it's one of the most beautiful.
culture shock	/ˈkʌltʃə ʃɒk/	kulturní šok	Last summer we were in Japan and it was a real culture shock.
east	/i:st/	východ, východní	The Netherlands borders Germany to the east and Belgium to the south.
email	/'iːmeɪl/	e-mail	I get lots of emails every day.
Europe	/ˈjʊərəp/	Evropa	What is the name of the longest river i Europe?
flag	/flæg/	vlajka	What are the colours of the French flag?
foreign language	/ˈfɒrən ˈlæŋgwɪdʒ/	cizí jazyk	In British schools two most popular foreign languages are French and Spanish.
forget	/fəˈget/	zapomenout	I promised to phone her but I forgot.
free	/fri:/	volný	What do you like doing in your free time?
funny sketch	/ˈfʌni sketʃ/	vtipný obrázek, karikatura	Sorry, but I don't understand your funny sketches.
gate	/geɪt/	brána	You can walk into the garden if the gar is open.
geography	/dʒiˈɒɡrəfi/	zeměpis	Geography wasn't my best subject at school.
grammar	/ˈɡræmə/	gramatika	French grammar is very difficult for m
intensive course	/ɪnˈtensɪv kɔːs/	intenzivní kurz	Patrick got a new job in Barcelona and he has to take an intensive course in Spanish.
	/ɪnˈventid		Esperanto is an invented language wi
invented language	'læŋgwɪdʒ/	umělý jazyk	simple grammar and vocabulary.

8

UNIT

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join	/dʒɔɪn/	připojit se k	You can join the conversation classes but you must talk to the headteacher first.	
lake	/leɪk/	jezero	Lake Baikal in Russia is the deepest and the oldest lake in the world.	UΝ
language	/ˈlæŋgwɪdʒ/	jazyk	In Canada there are two official languages: French and English.	
language course	/ˈlæŋgwɪdʒ kɔːs/	jazykový kurz	I think a language course is a good way to learn a foreign language.	
learn about	/lɜːn əˈbaʊt/	naučit se o	Today at school we learned about the oceans.	
letter	/ˈletə/	dopis	She got a lovely letter from her grandma yesterday.	
library	/ˈlaɪbrəri, -bri/	knihovna	I don't buy books. I borrow them from a library.	
look at	/lʊk ət/	podívat se na	Look at the poster and tell me if you like it.	
look for	/lʊk fə/	hledat	If you're looking for interesting books, visit our local bookshop.	
money	/ˈmʌni/	peníze	We can't buy a new car. It costs a lot of money.	ω
mountain	/ˈmaʊntən, ˈmaʊntɪn/	hora	I like skiing, so we usually spend our winter holidays in the mountains.	
mystery prize	/ˈmɪstəri praɪz/	tajná cena	If you take part in the treasure hunt, you can win a mystery prize.	4
native language	/'neɪtɪv 'læŋgwɪdʒ/	rodný jazyk	Michael lives in Russia and speaks Russian fluently, but his native language is English.	ഗ
native speaker	/'neɪtɪv 'spiːkə/	rodilý mluvčí	At our school we have conversation classes with native speakers of English.	
nature	/'neɪtʃə/	příroda	We live in the countryside and we are very close to nature.	6
north	/nɔːθ/	sever, severní	Belgium is the country to the north of France.	
North America	/nɔːθ əˈmerəkə/	Severní Amerika	Many people emigrated to North America during the Second World War.	7
ocean	/ˈəʊʃən/	oceán	New Zealand is in the South Pacific Ocean.	
official	/əˈfɪʃəl/	oficiální	What are the official languages in Switzerland?	œ
original	/əˈrɪdʒɪnəl, -dʒənəl/	originální	Mary's hairstyle is always very original. She often changes the colour of her hair.	
palace	/ˈpæləs, ˈpælɪs/	palác	The Queen of England lives in a palace.	9

password	/'paːswɜːd/	heslo	l can't open the file because I don't
·	•		know the password.
personal details	/'pɜːsənəl 'diːteɪəlz/	osobní informace	Please fill in the form with your personal details.
phone call	/fəʊn kɔːl/	telefonní hovor	I can't make the phone call because I have no more credit on my mobile.
population	/ˌpɒpjəˈleɪʃən, ˌpɒpjʊˈleɪʃən/	populace	The population of New Zealand is 4.6 million people.
(Facebook) post	/(ˈfeɪsbʊk) pəʊst/	příspěvek (na Facebooku)	I usually get about 10 comments on my posts.
postcard	/ˈpəʊstkaːd/	pohled	She travels a lot and sends a postcard from every country to her family and friends.
queue	/kjuː/	fronta	In Britain when there are a lot of peopl at the bus stop, they stand in a queue.
river	/ˈrɪvə/	řeka	The weather was so nice at the weekend that we decided to have a picnic by the river.
sea	/siː/	moře	The Baltic Sea is rather cold.
shout at	/ʃaʊt ət/	křičet na	Our teachers never shout at us.
Skype call	/skaīp ko:l/	hovor po Skypu	You can make free Skype calls but you have to register first.
smile at	/smaɪl ət/	usmívat se na	I like the way my mum smiles at me.
south	/saʊθ/	jih, jižní	Eindhoven is in the south of the Netherlands.
South America	/saʊθ əˈmerəkə/	Jižní Amerika	There are thirteen countries in South America.
speak (fluently)	/spiːk ('fluːəntli)/	mluvit (plynule)	Bilingual people speak two languages fluently like native speakers.
statue	/ˈstætʃuː/	socha	The Statue of Liberty was the present from the people of France to the people of the United States.
survive	/sə'vaɪv/	přežít	It's hard to survive in a foreign country when you don't know the language.
talk about	/tɔːk əˈbaʊt/	mluvit o	Mary has problems at school but does not want to talk about them.
talk to	/tɔːk tə/	mluvit s	We need to talk to the manager about the project.
text message	/tekst 'mesɪdʒ/	sms	I send lots of text messages every day.
think about	/θɪŋk əˈbaʊt/	přemýšlet o	What are you thinking about right now About summer holidays by the sea.
travel	/ˈtrævəl/	cestovat	My dream is to travel around the world
treasure hunt	///	hledání	We did a treasure hunt at a summer

8

tweet	/twi:t/	tweet, tweetovat	Politicians usually tweet about current social and political issues.	
understand	/ˌʌndəˈstænd/	rozumět	Can you repeat what you said, please? I didn't understand.	$\subseteq$
video blog/ vlog	/galv gald ʊeibɪv'/	video blog/ vlog	What kind of video blogs do you like?	TIN
vlogger	/vlɒgə/	vlogger	Who is a popular vlogger in your country?	
video call	/ˈvɪdiəʊ kɔːl/	videohovor	She can't make a video call because she hasn't got a camera in her phone.	
video chat	/ˈvɪdiəʊ tʃæt/	videochat	Skype is very useful for video chats.	
viewer	/'vjuːə/	divák	Sandra started her vlog yesterday. How many viewers did she have?	
vocabulary	/vəˈkæbjələri, vəˈkæbjʊləri, vəʊ-/	slovní zásoba	Try to learn new vocabulary regularly.	$\sim$
war	/wɔː/	válka	The Second World War started in September 1939.	
west	/west/	západ, západní	You can find more expensive shops and restaurants on the west side of the river in my town.	ω
wi-fi	/'waɪ faɪ/	wifi	There is a free wi-fi in this cafe.	
world	/wɜːld/	svět	I passed all my exams and I'm the happiest person in the world!	4
worry about	/ˈwʌri əˈbaʊt/	bát se o	Don't worry about your cat. I know a really good vet.	
zoom	/zuːm/	přiblížit	The camera zoomed in on a beautiful bird.	ഗ
WORD FRIEN	NDS	SLOVNÍ SPOJE	ENÍ	
accept a present		přijmout dárek	Paul gave her a ring but she didn't accept the present.	6
ask sb a question		zeptat se někoho na otázku	My parents ask me a lot of questions about my school.	
call sb		zavolat někomu	Can you call me later? I'm a bit busy at the moment.	7
chat online		psát si online	She often chats online with her friends.	
edit a video		upravovat video	Don't forget to edit your video before you present it to your audience.	$\infty$
fill in your profile		vyplnit svůj profil	You have to fill in your profile to join this group online.	
have a conversation	1	konverzovat	Last night I had a really nice conversation with my parents.	9
	-			

jump the queue	předbíhat ve frontě	You can't jump the queue. It's not polite.
learn a language	učit se jazyk	It's hard to learn a language when you are sixty.
make a phone call / video call	mít telefonní hovor / videohovor	You can make a phone/video call using this application.
post a message on Facebook	poslat zprávu po Facebooku	My dad doesn't know how to post a message on Facebook.
send a text	poslat sms	In some situations it's easier to send a text than to make a phone call
sleep a siesta	spát po obědě, mít siestu	In Spain people sleep a siesta after lunch.
take off your shoes	sundat si boty	You don't have to take off your shoes when you visit someone's home in France.
visit someone's home	navštívit něčí domov	Always remember about good manners when you visit someone's home.
wait in a queue	čekat ve frontě	She waited for two hours in a queue to enter the National Museum.

#### UNIT 9 – Getting around

bank	/bæŋk/	banka	I have to go to the bank because there is a problem with my credit card.
bicycle/bike	/ˈbaɪsɪkəl baɪk/	kolo	She usually rides her bike to school.
bike lane	/baık leın/	cyklostezka	Unfortunately, there aren't many bike lanes in our town.
bookshop	/ˈbʊkʃɒp/	knihkupectví	l always buy books in a small bookshop near our house.
building	/ˈbɪldɪŋ/	budova	There are many modern buildings in our city.
bus	/bʌs/	autobus	Paul usually walks to school but when it rains, he takes a bus.
bus stop	/bʌs stɒp/	autobusová zastávka	l waited at the bus stop for half an hour yesterday but the bus didn't arrive.
car	/ka:/	auto	We bought a new car last year.
car park	/ka: pa:k/	parkoviště	Is there a cark park near the city centre?
celebrate	/'seləbreɪt, 'selɪbreɪt/	oslavovat	Mum doesn't like celebrating her birthday.

(town) centre	/(taʊn) 'sentə/	centrum (města)	The traffic is always very heavy in the town centre.	
cloudy	/ˈklaʊdi/	zataženo	lt's cloudy. Take your umbrella if you go out.	$\subseteq$
coach	/kəʊtʃ/	(dálkový) autobus	My grandma hates flying and when it is possible she travels by coach.	
cold	/kəʊld/	chladný	Winters in Sweden are very cold.	
commuter	/kəˈmjuːtə/	dojíždějící	In the morning buses are usually full of commuters.	
crazy about (sb)	/ˈkreɪzi əˈbaʊt/	blázen do (někoho)	Carrie is totally crazy about her puppy.	
crossroads	/ˈkrɒsrəʊdz/	křižovatka	Turn right at the next crossroads and go straight on.	
cyclist	/ˈsaɪkləst, ˈsaɪklɪst/	cyklista	My mum isn't a very good cyclist and she doesn't like riding a bike.	N
family holiday	/ˈfæməli ˈhɒlədi/	rodinná dovolená	What is the best place for a family holiday in your opinion?	
far	/fa:/	daleko	How far is it from your home to the city centre?	ເມ
foggy	/ˈfɒɡi/	mlhavo	It was so foggy yesterday that I didn't see the houses on the other side of the road.	
get around	/get ə'raʊnd/	pohybovat se	What's the cheapest way to get around your town?	4
hike/hiking	/haɪk ˈhaɪkɪŋ/	túra, chodit po horách / chození po horách	We are going to go hiking through the mountains in the south of France this summer.	ഗ
hot	/hpt/	horký	We don't like hot weather, so we usually spend our summer holidays in Scandinavia.	
invite	/ɪnˈvaɪt/	pozvat	Are you going to invite Betty for your birthday party?	6
metro	/ˈmetrəʊ/	metro	The most popular means of transport in Warsaw is the metro.	
motorbike	/'məʊtəbaɪk/	motorka	I think a motorbike is a better choice than a car in a big city. It's faster and it's easier to park.	7
national park	/ˈnæʃənəl paːk/	národní park	We visited the Mercantour National Park when we were in France last year.	0
on the left/ right	/ɒn ðə left raɪt/	nalevo/ napravo	Go to the end of the road and the National Musem is on the right.	
opposite	/ˈɒpəzət, ˈɒpəzɪt/	naproti	Molly's house is opposite the school.	
pedestrian	/pəˈdestriən, pɪˈdestriən/	pěší	That road is for pedestrians only. You can't drive your car there.	9

plan	/plæn/	plán	We haven't got any plans for the weekend.
promise	/ˌprɒməs, 'prɒmɪs/	slíbit	She promised to drive me home.
public transport	/pʌblɪk 'trænspɔːt/	veřejná doprava	We don't use public transport very often.
rainy	/ˈreɪni/	deštivý, deštivo	It was rainy yesterday and we decided to stay home.
reserve (a table)	/rɪˈzɜːv (ə ˈteɪbəl)/	rezervovat (stůl)	We reserved a table at a very popular Italian restaurant for seven o'clock on Saturday.
sail/sailing	/seɪl ˈseɪlɪŋ/	plachtit/ plachtění	I think Aegean Sea is the best for sailing.
secret	/ˈsiːkrət, ˈsiːkrɪt/	tajemství, tajný	It was a secret plan but Sara told her mum about everything.
shop/ shopping	/ʃɒp ˈʃɒpɪŋ/	obchod/ nakupování	We went shopping at the weekend an I bought another pair of shoes.
sightseeing	/ˈsaɪtˌsiːɪŋ/	prohlídka pamětihodností	Edinburgh is a good place for sightseeing.
sign (a card/ letter)	/saın ə ka:d 'letə/	podepsat (kartičku, pohled/dopis)	I'm going to buy a birthday card for Hannah and ask everyone to sign it before the celebration.
ski/skiing	/skiː ˈskiːɪŋ/	lyžovat/ lyžování	We spend all our winters holidays in the mountains because we love skiing
snowy	/ˈsnəʊi/	zasněžený	Do you get very snowy winters in your country?
special	/ˈspeʃəl/	speciální	Mum's birthday is a special day and w want to invite her to a restaurant.
success	/səkˈses/	úspěch	Paul won the first prize in the photography competition and we are going to celebrate his success.
sunbathe/ sunbathing	/ˈsʌnbeɪð ˈsʌnbeɪðɪŋ/	opalovat se/ opalování	The weather was great for sunbathing
sunny	/'s∧ni/	slunečný, slunečno	Summers in Greece are always hot and sunny.
surf/surfing	/s3:f s3:f1ŋ/	surfovat/ surfování	I was at Fuerteventura last month and the weather was perfect for surfing.
swim/ swimming	/swim swimɪŋ/	plavat/plavání	Jenny is afraid of water and she can't swim.
taxi	/ˈtæksi/	taxi	The bus was late, so we took the taxi t the airport.
traffic	/'træfɪk/	doprava	Robert was late for work because the traffic was bad.
traffic lights	/'træfik laits/	semafor	Turn right at the traffic lights and the shopping centre is on the left.

6

UNIT

/trein/	vlak	My dad isn't a very good driver, so we usually go on holiday by train.	
/træm/	tramvaj	It usually takes less time to travel by tram than by bus.	
/ˈʌndəgraʊnd/	metro	The underground is the most popular means of transport in London.	
/ˌjuːnəˈvɜːsəti, ˌjuːnɪˈvɜːsəti/	univerzita	Jess is going to study medicine at university.	
/ʌnˈjuːʒuəl, -ʒəl/	neobvyklý	They are looking for an unusual place to spend their honeymoon.	
/vjuː/	výhled, pohled	The view from our hotel room was amazing.	
/wɔːk wɔːkɪŋ/	chodit/ chození	I walked home from work because the weather was so nice.	
/wɔːm/	teplý	What a nice warm evening! Why don't we have supper in the garden?	
/'weðə/	počasí	We spent most of our holidays in the hotel because the weather was rainy and windy.	
/ˈwɪndi/	větrný, větrno	lt's windy today. Why don't we fly a kite?	ω
DS	SLOVNÍ SPOJE	ENÍ	4
	nechat se svézt	Our car broke down on the motorway but we got a lift in a truck to the nearest petrol station.	+
	nastoupit do auta/taxi	Come on kids! Get into the car! We have to go!	ഗ
	oženit se/ vdát se	Paul and Mary are going to get married next year.	
	vystoupit z autobusu/ vlaku, sesednout z kola	She met her cousin when she got off the bus.	6
	nastoupit do autobusu/ vlaku, nasednout na kolo	l get on the bus at the bus stop near my house.	
	vystoupit z auta/taxi	When she got out of the taxi, she found a ten euro note.	00
	/træm/ /'ʌndəgraʊnd/ /,ju:nə'v3:səti, ,ju:nɪ'v3:səti/ /ʌn'ju:ʒuəl, -ʒəl/ /vju:/ /wɔ:k wɔ:kɪŋ/ /wɔ:m/ /'weðə/ /'wɪndi/	/træm/tramvaj/'xndəgraund/metro/ju:nə'v3:səti, ju:nr'v3:səti/univerzita/xn'ju:guəl, -gəl/neobvyklý/vju:/výhled, pohled/wo:k wo:kıŋ/chodit/ chození/wo:m/teplý/'weðə/počasí/'windi/větrný, větrnoDSSLOVNÍ SPOJEnechat se svéztnastoupit do auta/taxiviji se/ vyštoupit z autobusu/ vlaku, sesednout z kolanastoupit do autobusu/ vlaku, nastoupit do autobusu//nastoupit do autobusu/ vlaku, nastoupit do autobusu//nastoupit do autobusu/ vlaku, nasednout nakolo/nastoupit do autobusu//nastoupit do autobusu/ vlaku, nasednout nakolo/nastoupit do autobusu/ vlaku, nasednout nakolo/nastoupit do autobusu/ vlaku, nasednout nakolo	TuelliViakusually go on holiday by train./traem/tramvajIt usually takes less time to travel by tram than by bus./Andegraund/metroThe underground is the most popular means of transport in London./ju:na'v3:seti, .ju:ni'v3:seti/univerzitaJess is going to study medicine at university./An'ju:guel, -3el/neobvyklýThey are looking for an unusual place to spend their honeymoon./vju:/výhled, pohledThe view from our hotel room was amazing./wo:k wo:ktnj/chodit/ chozeníI walked home from work because the weather was so nice./wo:m/teplýWhat a nice warm evening! Why don't we have supper in the garden?//weðe/počasíWe spent most of our holidays in the hotel because the weather was rainy and windy.//windi/větrný, větrnoIt's windy today. Why don't we fly a kite?DSSLOVNÍ SPOJENÍDsSLOVNÍ SPOJENÍoženit se/ vdát sePaul and Mary are going to get married next year.vádi sevýstoupit z autobusu/ vlaku, nastoupit do autobusu/ vlaku, nastoupit do autobusu/ v

go by bus/ car/bike	jet autobusem/ autem/na kole	Do you go to school by bus or by car?
go on foot	jít pěšky	l always go to school on foot. It takes me only five minutes.
go past (a place)	jet kolem (místa)	Go past the cinema and the museum is the next building. You can't miss it!
go straight on	jet rovně	It's not far from here to the Old Town. Just go straight on and turn left at the traffic lights.
go to the end of the road	jet na konec ulice	Go to the end of the road, turn left into Victoria Street and the library is on the right.
in the mountains	v horách	We spent a lovely weekend in the mountains.
late for (school)	pozdě na/do (do školy)	Matt was late for school because he missed his bus.
learn to drive	učit se řídit	I'm learning to drive because I'm going to buy a car soon.
live abroad	žít v zahraničí	l don't want to live abroad because l don't want to leave my friends.
make a film	dělat film	Max made a brilliant film about our school.
means of transport	dopravní prostředky	My dad uses different means of transport to get to work. He cycles to the station, then he goes by train and finally he takes a bus.
move to (another country)	přestěhovat se do (jiné země)	My uncle lives in Spain and he's not planning to move to another country.
on the beach	na pláži	You can spend all day on the beach near our hotel.
park a car/ motorbike	zaparkovat auto/motorku	It is usually a problem to park a car in the city centre.
ride a bike/ motorbike	jet na kole/ motorce	My grandma can't ride a bike but she wants to learn.
start a business	začít podnikat	The Browns sold their cafe because they want to start a new business.
study at university	studovat na univerzitě	Are you going to study at university when you finish school?
take sb on holiday	vzít někoho na prázdniny/ dovolenou	Her grandparents always take her on holiday in July.
take the (first) turning	zahnout na (první) odbočce	Go to the end of the road, take the first turning on the right and the theatre is on the left.

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take the bus/ train (to)	jet autobusem/ vlakem do	I have to take the bus to school today.
turn left/right	zahnout doleva/ doprava	Turn left into London Road, go past the cinema and the post office is on the right.
visit a city	navštívit město	Which cities did you visit in Germany?
wait at the bus stop	čekat na autobusové zastávce	How long did you have to wait at the bus stop?
wait for a bus	čekat na autobus	I waited for the bus for more than twenty minutes and I got very cold.
write a novel	psát román	He wrote his first novel when he was twenty-one.

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