

ROADMAP™

Anglicko-český slovníček



ROADMAP B2+

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OBSAH

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VÝSLOVNOST

znak	výslovnost	příklad
ɪ	jako české „i“	big [bɪg] velký
ʊ	jako české „u“	yellow [ˈjələʊ] žlutá
ə	nepřízvučná hláska, podobná té, kterou v češtině vyslovíme při samostatné výslovnosti „b“, „t“	sister [ˈsɪstə] sestra
ɜ:	vyslovujeme jako předešlou, ale dlouze	turtle [ˈtɜ:tl] želva
æ	otevřené „e“ (ústa otevřená jako na „a“, ale vyslovíme „e“)	dad [dæd] otec
:	prodlužuje samohlásku	two [tu:] dva
w	zaokrouhlíme rty jako při zvuku „o“, ale vyslovíme „v“	white [waɪt] bílý
ɪŋ	nosová hláska jako u českého „sklenka“, v angličtině před „k“ a „g“, které se obvykle nevysloví	pink [pɪŋk] růžový
θ	neznělé „th“ – špička jazyka se lehce dotkne horních zubů a vysloví se „s“	three [θri:] tři
ð	znělé „th“ – špička jazyka je u kořene horních zubů a vyslovíme „dz“	this [ˈðɪs] toto
ɒ	ústa otevřeme na „a“, zaokrouhlíme rty a vyslovíme „o“	dog [dɒg] pes
ʌ	jako české „a“	mum [mʌm] maminka
ʃ	jako české „š“	fish [fɪʃ] ryba
tʃ	jako české „č“	chair [tʃeə] židle
dʒ	jako české „dž“	juice [dʒu:s] džus

Hlavní přízvuk se označuje horní kolmičkou před přízvučnou slabikou tehdy, nejedná-li se o jednoslabičné slovo: cartoon [kɑ:ˈtu:n], seven [ˈsevən], ale sun [sʌn]. Vedlejší přízvuk se označuje dolní kolmičkou: kangaroo [ˌkæŋɡəˈru:].

UNIT 1

1A

crossword	/ˈkrɒswɜːd/	křížovka	I've done the whole of the crossword in today's newspaper, except for one clue.
creative pastime	/kriːetɪv ˈpɑːstɑɪm/	kreativní/ tvořivá zábava	We're going to pottery classes because Martin wanted to try a more creative pastime than cycling.
martial art	/ˌmɑːjəl ˈɑːt/	bojové umění	Many martial arts use coloured belts to indicate the level you have reached.
keep-fit activity	/ˌkiːp ˈfɪt æk,tɪvətɪ/	kondiční cvičení	Swimming is a good all-round keep-fit activity.
outdoor pursuit	/ˌaʊtɔː pəˈsjuːt/	venkovní aktivity/koníček	My favourite outdoor pursuits are golf and horse-riding.
online gaming	/ˌɒnlaɪn ˈgeɪmɪŋ/	online hraní počítačových her, paření (slang)	My cousin has entered an international online gaming competition.
blockbuster	/ˈblɒk.bʌstə/	(kasovní) trhák	This film, set in the Irish countryside, is very different to the blockbusters the actor usually stars in.
performing	/pəˈfɔːmɪŋ/	vystupování, účinkování	Ifra loves all kinds of performing, but dance is her favourite.
fancy taking up something	/ˌfænsɪ ˈteɪkɪŋ ˈʌp ˌsɪmθɪŋ/	mít chuť/chtít začít se věnovat čemu	I fancy taking up kite-surfing but it takes a lot of practice to get good.
grow on someone	/ˌgrəʊ ɒn ˌsʌmʌn/	líbit se komu čím dál víc, přirůst komu k srdci	I hated his music at first, but it grows on you.
be hopeless at something	/bi ˈhəʊpləs ət ˌsɪmθɪŋ/	být antalent na co	My brother was always pretty hopeless at ball games.
hype	/haɪp/	humbuk, medializace	Despite the media hype, I found the film very disappointing.
let off steam	/ˌlet ɒf ˈstiːm/	upustit páru, vybouřit se, vybít se	I like to take the children to the park after school so that they can let off steam.
nothing beats	/ˌnʌθɪŋ ˈbiːts/	nic nepřekóná	Nothing beats homemade cake.
switch off	/ˌswɪtʃ ˈɒf/	odpočinout si, vypnout	I like to switch off by listening to music.
take to something	/ˈteɪk tu ˌsɪmθɪŋ/	oblíbit si co, najít zálibu v čem	Kai took to water polo straightaway.

very encouraging	/,veri ɪn'kʌrədʒɪŋ/	velmi povzbudivý	Your test results are very encouraging. Keep working hard and you will do well.
1B			
babysit	/'beɪbɪsɪt/	(po)hlídat dítě/děti	I often babysit my sister's children at the weekend.
let someone down	/,let ,sʌmwʌn 'daʊn/	zklamat koho	That's the second time that plumber has let us down. Next time we'll use a different one.
comfort	/'kʌmfət/	útěcha	Louisa's been a great comfort to me since Mary died.
mourn	/'mɔ:n/	truchlit, oplakávat	Hundreds of people gathered to mourn the dead president.
desperate	/'despəreɪt/	zoufalý	I had no money left and was getting desperate.
apprenticeship	/'ə'prentɪsʃɪp/	učení, učňovství	He served an apprenticeship as a printer.
down	/'daʊn/	nešťastný, na dně	She's been feeling down since that argument with Jack.
bill	/'bɪl/	účet	It's getting late. Shall we ask for the bill?
mentor	/'mento:ɪ/	učitel, mentor	Experienced business people are asked to act as mentors to students about to enter their field of work.
expertise	/'ekspɜ:'ti:z/	odbornost, odborné znalosti	His father, who was also a lawyer, shared his legal expertise to help civil rights groups.
sleep rough	/'sli:p 'rʌf/	spát pod širákem (v drsných podmínkách)	The charity offers support to the increasing numbers of people sleeping rough on the city's streets.
grab	/'græb/	rychle si něco dát (sníst/vypít)	Hang on while I grab a cup of coffee and a sandwich.
stranded	/'strændɪd/	uvězněný, zanechaný v úzkých	Air travellers were left stranded because of the icy conditions.
pull over	/'pu:l 'əʊvə/	zastavit u krajnice	The policeman signalled to him to pull over.
welcoming	/'welkəmɪŋ/	srdečný, vlídný	Everyone was very welcoming on my first day at work.
rave review	/'reɪv rɪ'vju:ɪ/	naděšená/příznivá kritika	Critics gave the performance rave reviews.

1B VB

scheme	/ski:m/	plán, program, projekt	The new scheme aims to reduce street crime by 30%.
take under your wing	/,teɪk ʌndə jə 'wɪŋ/	vzít si (koho) pod křídlo	Humza, who works in my department, took me under his wing for the first few weeks.
put at ease	/,put ət 'i:z/	uklidnit (koho), navo- dit příjemnou atmosféru (pro koho)	She had an ability to put her students at ease.
moral sup- port	/,mɒrəl sə'pɔ:t/	morální pod- pora	Dad came along to give me some moral support.
reassure	/,ri:ə'ʃʊə/	uklidnit, uko- nejšit	He tried to reassure me that my mother would be okay.
grant	/gra:nt/	dotace, grant	He received a research grant to study the effect of pollution on the environ- ment.
make allow- ances for someone	/,meɪk ə'laʊənsɪz fə ,sʌmwʌn/	brát ohledy na koho	Mike's department is under a lot of pressure at the moment, so you have to make allowances for him.
go easy on someone	/gəʊ 'i:zi ɒn ,sʌmwʌn/	netlačít na koho, být hodný na koho	Go easy on Leo for a while - he's having a hard time at school.
encourage- ment	/ɪn'kʌrɪdʒmənt/	povzbuzení, podpora	My parents always gave us a lot of encouragement.
be in the same boat	/,bi: ɪn ðə ,seɪm 'bəʊt/	být na stejné lodi	Everyone has lost their job. We're all in the same boat.
1C			
have a go at someone	/hæv ə 'gəʊ ət ,sʌmwʌn/	kritizovat koho	Mum had a go at me for not doing my homework.
jam	/dʒæm/	zaseknout se, ucpat	The paper has jammed in the printer again.
irritation	/,ɪrɪ'teɪʃən/	otrava, zdroj podráždění	The noisy office is an irritation for him when he's trying to work.
at fault	/ət 'fɔ:lt/	na vině	The police said that the other driver was at fault.
go on and on about something	/gəʊ ,ɒn ənd 'ɒn əbaʊt ,sʌmθɪŋ/	mluvit o něčem pořád dokola	He just went on and on about his new girlfriend.
come up with something	/kʌm 'ʌp wɪð ,sʌmθɪŋ/	přijít s (nápadem, odpovědí atd.)	We've been asked to come up with some new ideas.

undermine someone	/ˌʌndəˈmaɪn ˌsʌmwʌn/	postupně oslabit, podkopávat	The constant criticism was beginning to undermine her confidence.
point the finger of blame	/ˌpɔɪnt ðə ˈfɪŋɡər əv ˈbleɪm/	ukázat na koho prstem, vinit koho	I don't want to point the finger of blame at anyone, but someone left the door unlocked.
pointless	/ˈpɔɪntləs/	nesmyslný, zbytečný	I think it would be pointless to discuss this issue again.
distract	/dɪˈstrækt/	(vy)rušit, rozptýlit	Try not to distract the other students.
fellow worker	/ˌfeləʊ ˈwɜ:kə/	kolega, spolupracovník	Most days I get a lift to the office with two fellow workers.
smash something into little pieces	/ˌsmæʃ ˌsʌmθɪŋ ɪntə ˌlɪtl ˈpi:səz/	rozbít/rozmlátit co na kousky	Rob lost his temper and smashed his phone into little pieces.
gadget	/ˈɡædʒɪt/	přístroj, udělátko	It's a useful device for charging your mobile quickly.
1C VB			
hopeless	/ˈhəʊpləs/	beznadějný	We tried to stop the flames from spreading, but we knew it was hopeless.
worthless	/ˈwɜ:θləs/	bezcný	The house was full of worthless junk.
careless	/ˈkeələs/	nedbalý, lehkomyslný	It was careless of you to leave your purse lying about.
meaningless	/ˈmi:nɪŋləs/	nesmyslný, bezvýznamný	Chinese characters are just meaningless symbols to me.
disorganised	/dɪsˈɔ:gənaɪzd/	chaotický, bez řádu	The conference was completely disorganised.
disrespectful	/ˌdɪsrɪˈspektfʊl/	neuctivý, nezdvořilý	Shouting out the answer is disrespectful to the teacher and your classmates.
dishonest	/dɪsˈɒnɪst/	nepoctivý, nečestný	People are no longer surprised to find that politicians are dishonest.
unrealistic	/ˌʌnrɪəˈlɪstɪk/	nerealistický	It is unrealistic to expect these changes to happen overnight.
unreasonable	/ˌʌnˈri:zəneɪbəl/	nerozumný, nesmyslný	It's unreasonable to expect you to work seven days a week.
unclear	/ˌʌnˈkliə/	nejasný	The terms of the contract are very unclear.
unequal	/ʌnˈi:kwəl/	nerovný	The documentary highlights the unequal distribution of wealth in Brazil.
unsuitable	/ʌnˈsu:təbəl, -sju:-/	nehodný	The book is unsuitable for children.
untidy	/ʌnˈtaɪdi/	neuklizený	Her clothes were in an untidy heap on the floor.

unaware	/ʌnə'weə/	netušící, nejsoucí si vědom (čeho)	She was totally unaware that she was being watched.
irrelevant	/ɪ'reləvənt/	nesouvisející, irrelevantní, nepodstatný	His age is completely irrelevant if he can do the job.
irrational	/ɪ'ræʃənl/	iracionální	My mother has an irrational fear of the sea.
irregular	/ɪ'regjələ/	nepravidelný	Beamish only returned to Britain at irregular intervals.
irresponsible	/ɪrɪ'spɒnsəbəl/	nezodpovědný, bezohledný	It was irresponsible of him to leave the children on their own in the pool.
immature	/ɪ'mætʃjə/	nezralý, nevyzrálý	He seems immature compared to his brother, who is saving to buy a house.
impatient	/ɪm'peɪjənt/	netrpělivý, nedočkavý	Alec strode down the street, impatient to be home.
immoral	/ɪ'mɒrəl/	nemorální, nemravný	Deliberately making people suffer is immoral.
improper	/ɪm'prɒpə/	nesprávný, nekalý, nečestný	It is improper for a police officer to accept gifts.
imperfect	/ɪm'pɜ:frɪkt/	nedokonalý	We live in an imperfect world – but we can always try to improve it.
insecure	/ɪn'sɪ:kjə/	nejistý	She felt lonely and insecure away from her family.
inexperienced	/ɪnɪk'spɪəriənst/	nezkušený	It is thought that the accident may have occurred because the pilot was inexperienced.
inadequate	/ɪn'ædəkwət/	nedostatečný, neschopný	The parking facilities are inadequate for a busy shopping centre.
insufficient	/ɪn'sʊfɪjənt/	nedostatečný, nepostačující	At the moment, there's insufficient evidence to arrest anyone.
inconsistent	/ɪnkən'sɪstənt/	nekonzistentní, nedůsledný, nestálý	The team's performance has been very inconsistent this season.
incompetent	/ɪn'kɒmpɪtənt/	neschopný, nezpůsobilý, nekompetentní	The report blames the company's failure on weak, incompetent leadership.
1D			
row	/raʊ/	hádká, ne-shoda	He had just had a row with his wife.
dispute	/dɪ'spju:t/	spor, svár	The firm is involved in a legal dispute with a rival company.

mediate	/ˈmiːdiət/	dělat prostředníka	The court was set up to mediate in civil disputes.
tension	/ˈtɛnʃən/	napětí, napjatá situace	The obvious tension between Warren and Anne made everyone else uncomfortable.
clear the air	/ˌkliə ˈði ˈeə/	vyčistit vzduch (po hádce)	I invited Yorgos to go for a coffee after work, in an attempt to clear the air between us, but he refused.
on speaking terms	/ɒn ˈspiːkɪŋ ˌtɜːmz/	mluvit spolu, bavit se s kým (obvykle v záporu)	He was not on speaking terms with his brother or sisters.
make up	/ˌmeɪk ˈʌp/	usmířit se	Have you made up with Maddy yet? It's been two weeks since you had that row.
side with	/saɪd/	být na (čí) straně	Frank sided with David against their mother.
escalate	/ˈeskəleɪt/	(vy)stupňovat (se), vyhrotit (se)	The fighting on the border is escalating.
ongoing dispute	/ˌɒŋɡəʊɪŋ dɪˈspjuːt/	přetrvávající spor	He is having an ongoing dispute with the company about his contract.
come to blows	/ˌkʌm tə ˈbləʊz/	začít se prát, pustit se do potyčky	They almost came to blows over the money.
quarrel	/ˈkwɒrəl/	hádat se	I always seem to be quarrelling with my parents.
kick someone out	/ˌkɪk ˌsʌmwʌn ˈaʊt/	vykopnout koho	Bernard's wife kicked him out.
be willing to compromise	/bi ˌwɪlɪŋ tə ˈkɒmpromaɪz/	být svolný ke kompromisu	The employers will have to be willing to compromise if they want to avoid a strike.

UNIT 2

2A

irritate	/ˈɪrɪteɪt/	(po)dráždit	This cream may irritate sensitive skin.
bump	/bʌmp/	udeřit se, bouchnout se (o co)	The roof was so low he bumped his head.
come down with something	/kʌm ˈdaʊn wɪð ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	onemocnět čím, lézt co na koho (nemoc)	I think I'm coming down with a cold.

stomach bug	/'stʌmək ,bʌg/	žaludeční viróza	He's off work with a stomach bug.
strain	/streɪn/	namoci si, natáhnout si	I've strained a muscle in my shoulder.
spinal	/'spainəl/	pátevní, míšní	I consulted a doctor who specialises in spinal conditions.
kidney	/'kɪdni/	ledvina	My grandfather only has one kidney.
failure	/'feɪljə/	selhání	Khalil is being treated for heart failure.
bash	/bæʃ/	třísknout, praštit	He bashed his head on the back of the seat.
develop	/dɪ'veləp/	udělat se (nádor), rozjet se/dostat (nemoc)	Some alcoholics develop liver disease.
arthritis	/ɑ:'θraɪtɪs/	artritida	I have arthritis in both knees.
be out cold	/bi ,aʊt 'kəʊld/	být v bezvědomí, být bez sebe	Paola fell off a horse and was out cold for ten minutes.
limp	/'lɪmp 'ɒf/	kulhat	Moreno limped off the field with a foot injury.
be out of action	/bi ,aʊt əv 'ækjən/	být mimo provoz, být ze hry	The injury will keep him out of action for a month.
swollen	/'swəʊlən/	oteklý	Her ankle was so swollen that she couldn't walk.
joint	/dʒɔɪnt/	kloub	My knee joint has been permanently damaged since the car crash.
transplant	/'trænsplɑ:nt/	transplantace	In the last two decades there have been huge advances in heart transplant surgery.
organ donor	/'ɔ:ɡən ,dəʊnə/	dárce orgánů	Not all patients who die are suitable as organ donors.
vomit	/'vɒmɪt/	zvracet	I knew I was really in trouble when I began vomiting blood.
black and blue	/'blæk ən 'blu: /	samá modřina	The burglars beat Tom black and blue and left him unconscious.
itchy	/'ɪtʃi/	svědivý, svědící	My eyes sometimes get red and itchy in the summer.
severely restrict	/'sɛvɪəli rɪ'strɪkt/	vážně omezit	The cast on his leg has severely restricted Mehmet's ability to use the stairs.
mobility	/'məʊ'bɪləti/	pohyblivost, mobilita	It improves the strength and mobility of joints.

2B

awareness	/ə'weənəs/	povědomí, (obecný) přehled	Health officials have tried to raise awareness about Ebola.
campaign	/kæm'peɪn/	kampaň	The government is leading a 'walk to school' campaign.
campaign	/kæm'peɪn/	vést kampaň (za/proti čemu)	The group is campaigning against the destruction of the rain forests.
deprivation	/,deprɪ'veɪʃən/	nedostatek, nouze, strá- dání	Low birth weight is related to economic deprivation.
empower	/ɪm'paʊə/	oprávnit, zmocnit	The charity is working with local organi- sations to empower minority groups.
expertise	/,ekspɜ:'ti:z/	odbornost, odborné znalosti	The country lacks the expertise, equipment and finance to deal with the disaster.
lobby	/'lɒbi/	lobovat, ovlivňovat	The group is lobbying for a reduction in defence spending.
reclaim	/rɪ'kleɪm/	získat/vzít si zpět	I want to reclaim the championship that I lost in 2018.
sustainable	/sə'steɪnəbəl/	udržitelný	Cycling is a totally sustainable form of transport.
tackle	/'tækəl/	poprat se (s čím), vyřídit (co)	The government has failed to tackle the problem of youth crime.
worthy	/'wɜ:ði/	hodný (čeho), zasluhující (co)	A couple of other books are worthy of mention.

2B VB

awareness	/ə'weənəs/	povědomí, (obecný) přehled	Young people's political awareness often increases when they go to uni- versity.
probability	/,prɒbə'bɪləti/	pravděpo- dobnost	The probability of being struck by lightning is pretty low.
freedom	/'fri:dəm/	svoboda	The people were given political free- dom for the first time in the country's history.
mobility	/məu'bɪləti/	pohyblivost, mobilita	The key to the army's effectiveness is its increased mobility.
investment	/'ɪn'vestmənt/	investice	Public expenditure in declining areas will attract future private investment.

expansion	/ɪk'spænjən/	expanze, rozmach, rozšíření	Investors think the hotel chain is ripe for further expansion.
conclusion	/kən'klu:ʒən/	závěr, (koneč- ný) úsudek	I soon came to the conclusion that she was lying.
deprivation	/,deprɪ'veɪʃən/	deprivace, nedostatek, strádání	We watched a documentary about the deprivations of prison life.
donation	/dəʊ'neɪʃən/	dar (charitě apod.)	She made generous donations to various charities.
the establish- ment	/ði ɪ'stæblɪʃmənt/	vedení, vlád- noucí skupina	The measures were introduced despite protests from the medical establish- ment.
homeless- ness	/'həʊmləsənəs/	bezdomo- vectví	The government has pledged to tackle homelessness in UK cities.
conscious- ness	/'kɒnʃəsənəs/	uvědomění, povědomí	This will increase public consciousness of the pollution issue.
effectiveness	/ɪ'fektɪvnəs/	efektivita	Experts question the effectiveness of reducing the speed limit as a means of reducing accidents.
supervision	/,su:pə'vɪʒən/	dohled, kon- trole	You need to be good at working alone without constant supervision.
comprehen- sion	/'kɒmpri'hensjən/	(schopnost) chápání, porozumění	They don't have the least comprehen- sion of what I'm trying to do.
persuasion	/'pə'sweɪʒən/	přesvědčo- vání, přemlo- uvání	It had taken a great deal of persuasion to get him to accept.
astonishment	/ə'stɒnɪʃmənt/	údiv, úžas, velké překva- pení	To my astonishment, the car had disap- peared.
embarrass- ment	/ɪm'bærəsmənt/	ostuda, pocit ztrapnění	His resignation should save the govern- ment any further embarrassment.
amusement	/ə'mju:zmənt/	pobavení, zábava	It caused great amusement when he opened the car door and fell out.
capability	/'keɪpə'bɪləti/	schopnost, potenciál	Does the company have the capability to change to meet market needs?
authenticity	/,ɔ:θen'tɪsəti, -θən-/	pravost, au- tentičnost	Archaeological evidence may help to establish the authenticity of the statue.
security	/sɪ'kjʊərəti/	bezpečnost, zabezpečení	There is heightened security around Heathrow following the bomb threats.
stardom	/'stɑ:dəm/	hvězdná popularita, sláva	Ellen shot to stardom as a model last year.

boredom	/ˈbɔːdəm/	nuda	We played a game to relieve the boredom of the long journey.
wisdom	/ˈwɪzdəm/	moudrost	Local people are questioning the wisdom of spending so much money on a new road.
opposition	/ˌɒpəˈzɪʃən/	odpor, opozice	The development went ahead in spite of considerable opposition.
recognition	/ˌrekəɡˈnɪʃən/	(roz)poznání	He stared at her, but there was no sign of recognition.
concentration	/ˌkɒnsənˈtreɪʃən/	soustředění, koncentrace	Halfway through the game, he seemed to lose concentration.

2C

abandoned	/əˈbændənd/	opuštěný	The car was found abandoned in Bristol.
bankrupt	/ˈbæŋkrʌpt/	v úpadku, krachující	Many small businesses will go bankrupt unless interest rates fall.
decline	/dɪˈklaɪn/	klesnout	Car sales have declined by a quarter.
demolish	/dɪˈmɒlɪʃ/	zdemolovat, zbořit, zbourat	The entire east wing of the building was demolished in the fire.
neglect	/nɪˈɡlekt/	zanedbávat	The building has been badly neglected.
outdated	/ˌaʊtˈdeɪtɪd/	zastaralý, nemoderní, přežitý	The factory can't continue to run much longer with such outdated equipment and only a few staff.
restore	/rɪˈstoː/	restaurovat, opravit	The church was carefully restored after the war.
shrink	/ʃrɪŋk/	srazit se, smrsknout se, zmenšit se	The company's staff had shrunk to only four people.
take over	/ˌteɪk ˈəʊvə/	převzít vedení, ovládnout	Ruth moved into our apartment and promptly took over.
turn into something	/ˌtɜːn ˈɪntə smɪθɪŋ/	změnit se v co	The sofa turns into a bed.

2C VB

bungalow	/ˈbʌŋɡələʊ/	bungalov	My grandmother is planning to move to a bungalow because she find stairs difficult these days.
dam	/dæm/	přehrada, hráz	The Oroville Dam was built to withstand strong earthquakes.
dock	/dɒk/	dok, loděnice, molo	We tied the boat up at the dock and went and explored the island.

hut	/hʌt/	bouda, chýše, chata	They managed to reach a tiny hut on the mountain, where they sheltered from the blizzard.
mansion	/'mænjən/	honosné sídlo, záme- ček	It's a beautiful country mansion which has been turned into a care home for the elderly.
memorial	/'mɛ'mɔ:riəl/	památník, pomník	An appeal has been launched to build a lasting memorial to the composer.
pier	/'piə/	molo	The fish are unloaded from the boats directly onto lorries at the pier.
reservoir	/'rezəvwa:/	vodní nádrž, rezervoár	Several villages were flooded in order to create the reservoir.

UNIT 3

3A

blow a gale	/'bləʊ ə 'geɪl/	foukat silný vichr	It was blowing a gale last night and several trees fell down.
sticky	/'stɪki/	horký a vlhký (počasí)	It was hot and sticky and there was nowhere to sit.
humid	/'hju:mɪd/	vlhký, dusný	Tokyo is extremely humid in midsummer.
brighten up	/'braɪtn 'ʌp/	vyjasnit se, vybrat se (obloha)	Let's hope the weather brightens up later.
glorious	/'glɔ:riəs/	nádherný, božský	We had two weeks of glorious sunshine, which is quite unusual for the west of Ireland.
miserable	/'mɪzərəbəl/	mizerný, hnusný	It was a miserable grey day.
bitter	/'bɪtə/	třeskutý, leza- vý (mráz)	I never got used to the bitter cold of the Midwestern winters.
spit	/'spɪt/	poprchávat, mrholit	You don't need an umbrella - it's only spitting.
pour down	/'pɔ: daʊn/	lít jako z kon- ve, cedit	It poured down all night.
get soaked	/'get 'səʊkt/	promoknout až na kost	It was raining so hard we got soaked very quickly.
chilly	/'tʃɪli/	chladný, studený	The mornings are getting chilly now we're in November.
frost	/'frɒst/	jinovatka, námraza	Even in May we can sometimes get a late frost.

crisp	/krɪsp/	svěží, ostrý a chladný (počasí)	It was a beautiful, crisp, clear autumn day.
breeze	/bri:z/	vánek, větřík	The boats were moving up and down in the sea breeze.
thunder-storm	/ˈθʌndəsto:m/	bouře, bouřka	There was a huge thunderstorm in the night and several thousand homes were left without power.
flood	/flʌd/	zaplavit	Towns and cities all over the country have been flooded.
3B			
plead guilty/ not guilty	/,pli:d ˈgɪlti/nɒt ˈgɪlti/	cítit se vinen/ nevinen, přiznat vinu/ nevinu	Henderson pleaded/pled guilty to burglary.
award cus- tody	/ə,wɔ:d ˈkʌstədi/	svěřit do péče	The court will decide who will be awarded custody of the couple's six-year-old daughter.
award dam- ages	/ə,wɔ:d ˈdæmɪdʒɪz/	přiznat náhra- du škody	The court awarded him £15,000 in damages.
crack down on	/,kræk ˈdaʊn ɒn/	ostře/tvrdě zakročit proti (komu/čemu), posvítit si na (koho/co)	The police are cracking down hard on violent crime.
petty crime	/,peti ˈkraɪm/	méně závažný trestný čin	He has convictions for a number of thefts and similar petty crimes.
online fraud	/,ɒnlaɪn ˈfrɔ:d/	online pod- vod	The government is introducing measures to crack down on online fraud, which is on the increase.
rule in favour of/against	/,ru:l ɪn ˈfeɪvər əv/ ˈəɡenst/	rozhod- nout ve prospěch/v neprospěch (koho)	The judge ruled in favour of the claimants and ordered the newspaper to pay £300,000 in damages.
claimant	/kleɪmənt/	žadatel, oso- ba uplatňující nárok	Claimants using a product while drunk will not receive damages.
restrict	/rɪˈstrɪkt/	omezit	Removing these posts from the website restricts people's right to freedom of expression.
people's rights	/,pi:pəlz ˈraɪts/	lidská práva	The new charter establishes the rights and duties of citizens.
access to information	/,ækses tu ɪn- fəˈmeɪʃən/	přístup k informacím	You may need to restrict access to certain files.

appeal against	/ə'pi:l ə,genst/	odvolat se (proti čemu)	González appealed against the ruling, but the national football authority did not lift the ban on his next three matches.
ruling	/ru:lɪŋ/	rozhodnutí, usnesení	The newspapers have reported on the recent Supreme Court ruling on defendants' rights.
verdict	/'vɜ:dɪkt/	rozsudek, verdikt	Both men insist that they are innocent and intend to appeal against the verdict.
charges	/'tʃɑ:dʒɪz/	obvinění	The men have denied the charges of theft against them.
corruption	/kə'rʌpʃən/	korupce	The CEO denied the charges of widespread corruption within the company.
testify for the prosecution/ defence	/'testɪfaɪ fə ðə ,prɒsɪ'kju:ʃən/ dɪ'fens/	vypovídat/ svědčit pro obžalobu/ obhajobu	Later, the witness who had testified for the prosecution withdrew his statement.
be accused of causing	/'bi ə,kju:zd əv 'kɔ:zɪŋ/	být obviněn ze zavinění	I've been accused by the other driver of causing the crash, but he was on the wrong side of the road.
crash	/kræʃ/	havárie, srážka, nehoda	Forty-one people were killed in the plane crash.
nuisance	/'nju:səns/	nepřípustné jednání/narušování, otrava	The nightclub has been accused of causing a public nuisance.
break the terms of	/'breɪk ðə 'tɜ:mz əv/	porušit/ nedodržet podmínky	The terms of the tenancy agreement had been broken.
agreement	/'ə'grɪ:mənt/	dohoda, smlouva, úmluva	Under the agreement, most agricultural prices will remain at the same level.
patent	/'peɪnt, 'pæ-/	patent	The terms of the patent had been broken by another manufacturer who had launched a very similar device.
3B VB			
be armed	/'bi 'ɑ:md/	být ozbrojen	The thieves were armed with knives.
hold up someone	/'həʊld 'ʌp ,sʌmʌn/	přepadnout, oloupit (koho)	Two armed men held up a petrol station on the Windsor Road last night.
go into hiding	/'gəʊ ɪntə 'haɪdɪŋ/	skrýt se, začít se skrývat	He went into hiding in 1973, following the bank robbery.
make off with something	/'meɪk 'ɒf wɪð ,sʌmθɪŋ/	utéct s čím, odnést si co	Thieves broke into the school and made off with computer equipment worth £40,000.

be on the run	/bi ˌɒn ðə ˈrʌn/	být na útěku	Photos were shown on the TV news of three wanted criminals on the run from police.
in custody	/ɪn ˈkʌstədi/	ve vazbě	A man is being held in police custody in connection with the murder.
open fire on someone	/ˌəʊpən ˈfaɪə ɒn ˌsʌmwʌn/	spustit palbu na koho, začít střílet na koho	Troops opened fire on the demonstrators.
raid	/reɪd/	razie, zátah	Four people were arrested during a raid on a house in London.
seize	/si:z/	zajmout, zatknout, zabavit	Police seized two trucks on arrival at the ferry port.
wound	/wu:nd/	zranit	Gunmen killed two people and wounded six others in an attack today.
assault	/əˈsɔ:lt/	napadnout, přepadnout	Two men assaulted him after he left the bar.
conviction	/kənˈvɪkʃən/	usvědčení, odsouzení	Jason had a previous criminal conviction for theft.
make an example of someone	/ˌmeɪk ən ɪɡˈzɑ:mpəl əv ˌsʌmwʌn/	exemplárně potrestat koho, udělat odstrašující příklad z koho	Our maths teacher made an example of Molly for talking. He made her stand at the front for the whole lesson.
free someone	/fri: ˌsʌmwʌn/	osvobodit koho, propustit koho	The two men were arrested only a week after they were released from prison.
offensive	/əˈfensɪv/	útočný (zbraň)	Jan was convicted of possession of an offensive weapon.
bail	/beɪl/	kauce	Judge Philip Moscone set bail at \$2 million.
front	/frʌnt/	kamufláž, krycí akce	The casino was used as a front for cross-border smuggling operations.
pose as someone	/ˈpəʊz əz ˌsʌmwʌn/	vydávat se za koho	Bryce was caught posing as a lawyer.
stand trial	/ˌstænd ˈtraɪəl/	stanout před soudem	Doctors said he was unfit to stand trial.
undercover	/ˌʌndəˈkʌvə/	tajný, v utajení	MI5 ran an undercover operation to seek out the terrorist leaders.
3C			
bribe	/braɪb/	úplatek	They issued passports to people who gave them bribes.

be disqualified	/bi dɪs'kwɒlɪfaɪd/	být diskvalifikován	The team was disqualified for fielding an underage player.
neck and neck	/,nek ən 'nek/	vyrovnaný	Opinion polls show the two main parties are neck and neck.
lap	/læp/	kolo, okruh	Max Verstappen finished a lap ahead of his team-mate.
burn off	/,bɜ:n 'ɒf/	spálit (energie, kalorie)	I decided to go for a run to try and burn off a few calories.
dive	/daɪv/	simulovat, filmovat faul	Rainsberry was given a yellow card for diving.
turn pro	/,tɜ:n 'prəʊ/	stát se profesionálním hráčem	Most young talented players are determined to turn pro.
foul	/faʊl/	faulovat, porušit pravidla	Britton fouled Maggill in the scoring circle.
possession	/pə'zɛʃən/	držení míče	Pittsburgh got possession and scored.
stroke	/strəʊk/	úder, odpal	Krajewski played a backhand stroke right down the line.
sponsorship	/'spɒnsəʃɪp/	sponzorství	The expedition is looking for sponsorship from one of the major banks.
talk back	/,tɔ:k 'bæk/	odmlouvat	We've been asked to go into school because Jenny has been talking back to the teacher.
3C VB			
work out	/,wɜ:k 'aʊt/	cvičit, posilovat	He works out with weights twice a week.
workout	/'wɜ:k aʊt/	cvičení, posilování	I go for a daily workout in the gym after work.
break in	/,breɪk 'ɪn/	vloupat se	Thieves broke in and stole £10,000 worth of computer equipment.
break-in	/'breɪk ɪn/	vloupání	Since the break-in we've had all our locks changed.
go ahead	/,gəʊ ə'hed/	konat se, probíhat	A judge has ruled that the music festival can go ahead.
go-ahead	/'gəʊ əhed/	schválení, povolení, zelená (přenes.)	The company has been given the go-ahead to build a new supermarket.
turn out	/,tɜ:n 'aʊt/	přijít, dostavit se	About 70% of the population turned out for the election.
turnout	/'tɜ:n aʊt/	účast, návštěvnost	I was disappointed by the turnout for our home match.
mix up	/,mɪks 'ʌp/	poplést si, pomíchat, splést	Books on Scottish history were mixed up with books on volcanoes.

mix-up	/ˈmɪks ʌp/	zmatek, nepořádek, záměna	There was a mix-up over the hotel booking.
write up	/ˌraɪt ˈʌp/	podrobně zapsat, sepsat	I have to write up my report before the meeting.
write-up	/ˌraɪt ʌp/	recenze, kriti- ka, posudek	Her new novel got a really good write-up in the online reviews.
lie down	/ˌlaɪ ˈdaʊn/	lehnout si, položít se, natáhnout se	Just lie down on the bed.
lie-down	/ˌlaɪ ˈdaʊn/	šlofik, lehár- ko, poležení	I'm going upstairs to have a lie-down.
3D			
engineering	/ˌendʒɪˈnɪəriŋ/	strojírenství, technika	Maths and physics are an important foundation for a degree in any kind of engineering.
talk about your feelings	/ˌtɔːk əbaʊt jə ˈfiːlɪŋz/	mluvit o svých poci- tech	After his father died, Dave found it difficult to talk about his feelings.
caring pro- fessions	/ˈkeərɪŋ prəˌfeʃənz/	pečující/ pečovatelská profese	Many of the caring professions are badly paid.
express anger	/ɪkˌspres ˈæŋɡə/	vyjádřit hněv/ vztek	Demonstrators expressed their anger by burning American flags.
strength	/streŋθ, strenθ/	síla (fyzická i mentální)	Jo hit him with all her strength. / I think you have to find an inner strength in order to feel good about yourself.
car	/kɑː/	auto	He isn't old enough to drive a car.
robot	/ˈrəʊbɒt/	robot	Robots are widely used in surgery and other medical applications.
self-esteem	/ˌself ɪˈstiːm/	sebeúcta, hrdost	Playing a sport can boost self-esteem.
inequality	/ˌɪnɪˈkwələti/	nerovnost	Education can play a large part in reducing social inequality.

UNIT 4

4A

in a bad way	/ɪn ə ˌbæd ˈweɪ/	ve špatném stavu, zbledo- vaný	My family was in a bad way financially.
promising	/ˈprɒməsɪŋ/	slibný	He gave up a promising career in banking.

sharp	/ʃɑ:p/	bystrý, vnímavý	I always read articles by that journalist because she has an extremely sharp mind.
mature for your age	/mə,tʃʊə fə jər 'eɪdʒ/	zralý/vyspělý na svůj věk	Laura is very mature for her age; at 17 she is already making good life decisions.
lack confidence	/,læk 'kɒnfɪdəns/	nemít se-bevědomí	Alex is very bright; his real problem is that he lacks confidence.
initiative	/ɪ'nɪʃetɪv/	iniciativa	Lt. Carlos was not obeying orders. He acted on his own initiative.
insecure	/,ɪnsɪ'kjʊə/	nejistý	Many first-year students feel insecure about their abilities.
potential	/pə'tenʃəl/	potenciál	When he saw I had some potential, he gave me extra coaching.
paralysed	/'pærələɪzɪd/	ochrnutý, paralyzovaný	He's been paralysed from the neck down since the accident.
streak	/stri:k/	náznak, rys, stopa	His serious nature was lightened by a streak of mischief.
on the ball	/,ɒn ðə 'bɔ:l/	inteligentní, v obraze	I need an assistant who's really on the ball.
dyslexia	/dɪs'leksɪə/	dyslexie	While causes of dyslexia remain obscure, there is growing evidence that it is neurological in nature.
4A VB			
at any moment	/ət ,əni 'məʊmənt/	každou chvíli	The roof could collapse at any moment.
at least	/ət 'li:st/	aspoň	It will take you at least 20 minutes to get there.
at the top of your voice	/ət ðə ,tɒp əv jə 'vɔɪs/	z plných plic, z plna hrdla	She shouted 'Help!' at the top of her voice.
at your own expense	/ət jər ,əʊn ɪk'spens/	na vlastní náklady	He had copies of the book printed at his own expense.
at face value	/ət ,feɪs 'vælju: /	bezvýhradně (věřit čemu)	You shouldn't always take his remarks at face value.
at the crack of dawn	/ət ðə ,kræk əv 'dɔ:n/	za rozbřesku	I was up at the crack of dawn to get to the airport.
by choice	/baɪ 'tʃɔɪs/	z vlastní vůle	She lives alone by choice.
by definition	/baɪ ,defə'nɪʃən/	ze své podstaty	People say that students are by definition idealistic and impatient.
by rights	/baɪ 'raɪts/	právem, po právu	By rights, the house should be mine now.
by the book	/baɪ ðə 'bʊk/	podle předpisů/pravidel	The police were careful to do everything by the book.

by today's standards	/baɪ təˈdeɪz ˈstændədz/	podle dnešních standardů/ měřítek	The technology was crude by today's standards.
in a bad way	/ɪn ə ˈbæd ˈweɪ/	ve špatném stavu, zbledovaný	She was in a bad way after the funeral.
in other words	/ɪn ˈʌðə wɜːdz/	jinými slovy	So he is a fraud, a common thief in other words.
in theory	/ɪn ˈθɪəri/	teoreticky	In theory, everyone will have to pay the new tax.
in full swing	/ɪn ˈfʊl ˈswɪŋ/	v plném proudu	By midnight, the end-of-course party was in full swing.
in the long run	/ɪn ðə ˈlɒŋ rʌn/	dlouhodobě, z dlouhodobého hlediska	Moving to Spain will be better for you in the long run.
in the red	/ɪn ðə ˈred/	v mínusu, ve ztrátě	This is the airline's fourth straight year in the red.
on average	/ɒn ˈævərɪdʒ/	průměrně, v průměru	On average, men still earn more than women.
on the ball	/ɒn ðə ˈbɔːl/	inteligentní, v obraze	We need to be on the ball; this meeting is an important one.
on second thoughts	/ɒn ˈsekənd θɔːts/	a nebo raději (při změně názoru)	I'll call her tomorrow - no, on second thoughts, I'll try now.
on prescription	/ɒn prɪˈskrɪpʃən/	na předpis	You can only get these painkillers on prescription.
on the spot	/ɒn ðə ˈspɒt/	na místě, okamžitě	He had to make a decision on the spot.
on the house	/ɒn ðə ˈhaʊs/	na účet podniku	The restaurant owners gave us a meal on the house because we'd helped them with publicity.
on a personal level	/ɒn ə ˈpɜːsənəl ˌleɪvəl/	na osobní úrovni/rovině	On a personal level, I have happy memories of this park, so I am opposed to it being developed for housing.
4B			
pattern	/ˈpætən/	vzor, vzorek	Some of his pictures use patterns of dots.
accessory	/əkˈsesəri/	doplňěk	She chose navy accessories to go with her dress for her son's wedding.
blouse	/blaʊz/	blůza, dámská košile	Edwardian women often wore a long skirt with a white blouse.
bob	/bɒb/	mikádo	I used to have long hair, but I had it cut in a bob when I started a family.

bracelet	/ˈbreɪslət/	náramek	Traditionally, the bride wears several gold bracelets.
buckle	/ˈbʌkəl/	spona, přezka	The mayor wore gold buckles on his shoes.
cap	/kæp/	čepice s kšiltem	He was wearing a naval officer's uniform and cap.
chain	/tʃeɪn/	řetízek	She had a gold chain around her neck.
checked	/tʃekt/	kostkovaný	Boys have to wear white shirts and grey trousers and girls wear a checked blouse and navy skirt.
dyed	/daɪd/	obarvený, odbarvený	I didn't realise Sarah's hair was dyed; I thought she was naturally blonde.
faded	/ˈfeɪdəd/	vyšisovaný, vybledlý	Charlie came to the party in faded jeans and a T-shirt.
flared	/fleəd/	zvonový, do zvonu (oděv)	Flared trousers are back in fashion.
flowery	/ˈflaʊəri/	květovaný	The bedroom was painted pale blue, with flowery curtains.
laces	/ˈleɪsəz/	tkaničky	These shoes need longer laces.
pendant	/ˈpendənt/	přívěsek	For their anniversary, Ben bought Lucy a gold chain with a ruby pendant.
ripped	/rɪpt/	roztrhaný	They found him unconscious three days later, with bare feet and ripped clothes.
strap	/stræp/	řemen, řemínek, popruh	The strap of my bag is broken.
stripy	/ˈstripi/	pruhovaný	I like your stripy socks.
stud	/stʌd/	pecka (náušnice)	We are only allowed to wear studs with school uniform - no hoops or dangly earrings.
tights	/taɪts/	punčocháče, punčochy	Their little girl was wearing a blue dress and red tights.
wavy	/ˈweɪvi/	vlnitý	If he lets it grow, Sam's hair is wavy.
4C			
emphasis on something	/ˈemfəsɪs ɒn ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	důraz na co	In Japan there is a lot of emphasis on politeness.
impact on someone/something	/ɪmˈpækt ɒn ˌsʌmʍʌŋ/ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	dopad/vliv na koho/co	Their mother's death impacted hugely on the children.
meaningful	/ˈmiːnɪŋfʊl/	smysluplný	I've really enjoyed my early twenties, but now I want to do something meaningful with my life.

rebel against someone/ something	/rɪˈbel əˌɡenst ,sʌlmwʌn/ ,sʌmθɪŋ/	vzepřít se komu/čemu	Many teenagers rebel against their parents' rules.
stand out from the crowd	/stænd ˌaʊt frəm ðə ˈkraʊd/	vyčínávat z davu	Sumiko was always determined to stand out from the crowd; maybe that's why she became a racing driver.
blessing	/'blesɪŋ/	požehnutí	Having my parents living nearby has been a blessing for me, as they often take care of the children while I work.
equal	/'i:kwəl/	rovný, srovnatelný protějšek	He treats all his staff as equals.
influential	/'ɪnfluːˈenʃəl/	vlivný	My grandfather was very influential in my life: he taught me about astronomy, inspiring me to become an astrophysicist.
pointless	/'pɔɪntləs/	nesmyslný, zbytečný	She knew it would be pointless to even try to argue with him.
relevant	/'reləvənt/	relevantní	One of the challenges of teaching literature is finding ways to make the material relevant to modern teenagers.
debt of gratitude	/'det əv 'grættɪtju:d/	(být) zavázaný/vděčný	I owe a debt of gratitude to my tutors.
invaluable	/'ɪnˌvæljuəbəl, -jəbəl/	neocenitelný	Spending a year in Chile was an invaluable experience: my Spanish improved enormously but it also taught me so much about life.
leading figure	/'li:ɪŋ 'fɪɡə/	vůdčí osobnost	Millicent Fawcett was a leading figure in the women's suffrage movement in the UK.
rub off on someone	/'rʌb ɒf ɒn ,sʌ- mwʌn/	přenést se na koho	She refused to give up, and her confidence rubbed off on the others.
4C VB			
catch up (on)	/'kætʃ ʌp (ɒn)/	dohnat, dohánět (resty)	If you miss a lot of days in the office through sickness, it's very difficult to catch up. / I need to catch up on some sleep.
crack down (on)	/'kræk ˈdaʊn (ɒn)/	ostře/tvrdě zakročit proti (komu/čemu), posvítit si na (koho/co)	After months of tolerating the protests, senior management have decided to crack down (on the demonstrators).
fall out (with)	/'fɔ:l ɪ ˈaʊt (wɪð)/	pohádat se (s kým)	This isn't the first time the two sisters have fallen out. / Carrie's always falling out with people.

fight back (against)	/faɪt 'bæk (ə'genst)/	vzdorovat (čemu), bránit se (čemu)	United fought back and scored a last-minute goal. / She was fighting back against the cancer.
go on (about)	/gəʊ 'ɒn (əbaʊt)/	omílat co, pořád se opakovat	I really like Clare but she does go on. / He just went on and on about his new girlfriend.
rub off (on)	/rʌb 'ɒf (ɒn)/	přenést se (na koho)	If you hear a new language spoken all day every day, some of it is bound to rub off. / I hope some of my brother's brilliance with figures will rub off on me.
stand in (for)	/,stænd 'ɪn (fə)/	zastoupit, zaskočit (za koho)	The right winger is injured, so the coach has asked me to stand in. / Would you mind standing in for me for a while?
stand out (from)	/,stænd 'aʊt (frəm)/	vynikat, vyčnívat	I am sure illnesses stand out in all childhood memories. Three of the cars we tested stood out from the rest.

UNIT 5

5A

the all-clear	/ði ɔ:l 'klɪə/	povolení pokračovat, zelená	The fire service have given the all-clear and are allowing residents back into the building.
bypass	/'baɪpɑ:s/	obchvat	They're building a retail park close to the new stretch of the western bypass.
crawl	/krɔ:l/	ploužit se, vléci se	On Friday evenings, the traffic often crawls along the roads to the south coast.
debris	/'debri, 'deɪ-/	trosky, sutiny	She was hit by flying debris from the blast.
diversion	/'daɪvɜ:ʃən, də-/	objížďka, odkloněná trasa	We had to follow a diversion for eight miles because a bridge had collapsed.
evacuate	/'vækjuet/	evakuovat	Police evacuated the area because of a bomb threat.
flow freely	/,fləʊ 'fri:li/	volně plynout	The new one-way system should help the traffic to flow more freely.
hold-up	/'həʊld ʌp/	zdržení, zpoždění	There were traffic hold-ups on the motorway, so we arrived an hour late.
northbound	/'nɔ:θbaʊnd/	směřující na sever	There are roadworks on the north-bound lanes of the A60 near Notting-ham.

carriageway	/'kærɪdʒweɪ/	vozovka, jízdni dráha	An accident on the southbound carriageway of the M5 is causing long delays.
power failure	/'paʊə ,feɪljə/	výpadek elektrického proudu	Gale-force winds overnight have caused a power failure in 80,000 homes in East Anglia.
replacement bus service	/rɪ'pleɪsmənt 'bʌs ,sɜ:vɪs/	náhradní autobusová doprava	There's a replacement bus service running between Banbury and Warwick, while they repair the track.
roadblock	/'rəʊdblɒk/	silniční zá- taras	The police have set up roadblocks to try and catch the two men.
shed its load	/'ʃed ɪts 'ləʊd/	vysypat svůj náklad	A lorry shed its load of steel bars on the M25.
tailback	/'teɪlbæk/	kolona aut, zácpa	Listeners have reported a five-mile tailback between junctions 14 and 16 of the M6.
5A VB			
thoroughly	/'θʌrəli/	důkladně	The room had been thoroughly cleaned.
explicitly	/'ɪksplɪsɪtli/	přímo, zřetel- ně, explicitně	He explicitly told us what we should and shouldn't pack and which airport to use.
reluctantly	/'rɪ'lʌktəntli/	neochotně, zdráhavě	Reluctantly, she said she would drive us to the station.
readily	/'redəli/	bez váhání, ochotně, okamžitě	Jack readily agreed to help.
freely	/'fri:li/	dobrovolně, upřímně	They freely admitted using the drug.
consciously	/'kɒnʃəsli/	vědomě, záměrně	She was probably not consciously aware that she was ignoring him.
seriously	/'sɪəriəsli/	vážně	It's only a joke - don't take it seriously!
sensibly	/'sensəbli/	rozumně	Please behave sensibly while we're at Grandma's house.
collectively	/'kɒ'lektɪvli/	společně, dohromady	Rain, snow and hail are collectively known as precipitation.
individually	/'ɪndə'vɪdʒuəli/	individuálně, jednotlivě	The bridegroom thanked them all individually.
vaguely	/'veɪgli/	nejasně, ne- určitě, vágně	I was vaguely aware of another figure by the door.
sharply	/'ʃɑ:pli/	jasně, ostře	Opinion is sharply divided on the issue of private education.
abruptly	/'ə'brʌptli/	náhle, znenadání, nečekaně	She stopped abruptly and looked at him.

deliberately	/dɪ'libərətli/	naschvál	He deliberately upset her.
dramatically	/drə'mætrikli/	dramaticky	Three years on, Yousif's life has dramatically changed.
5B			
glacier	/'glæsiə/	ledovec	We visited a huge glacier in South Island, with incredible ice formations.
marine reserve	/'mæ,ri:n rɪ'zɜ:v/	mořská rezervace	Marine reserves have a role in boosting fish stocks.
marsh	/'mɑ:ʃ/	močál, bažina, mokřad	The low hills you can see are like islands surrounded by the marsh.
ridge	/'rɪdʒ/	hřeben, hřbet (horský)	We made our way carefully along the ridge.
rocky	/'rɒki/	skalnatý, kamenitý	They hurried over the rough rocky ground.
shoreline	/'ʃo:lain/	pobřežní čára, břeh	The shoreline of the bay covers 13,000 km.
(sand) dune	/'sænd dju:n/	(písečná) duna	We had great fun riding buggies in the sand dunes near Dubai.
valley	/'væli/	údolí	The bridge stretches across a deep valley.
waterfall	/'wɔ:təfɔ:l/	vodopád	We swam in a pool at the bottom of a beautiful waterfall.
channel	/'tʃænl/	kanál (vodní)	The channel between the two islands has dangerous currents.
mainland	/'meɪnlænd, -lənd/	pevnina	There are more shops in Oban, the nearest town on the mainland.
sandy	/'sændi/	písečný	There's a huge sandy beach on the west coast of the island.
mountainous	/'maʊntənəs/	hornatý	The north-west coast of Wales is a beautiful mountainous area.
pass	/'pɑ:s/	průsmyk	The pass is often blocked by snow in the winter.
sea level	/'si: ,ləvəl/	výška/úroveň hladiny moře	The castle stands on a cliff, 50 metres above sea level.
5C			
antique	/'æn'ti:k/	starožitný	This antique writing desk used to belong to my grandmother.
china	/'tʃaɪnə/	porcelán (nádobí)	I broke my favourite china teapot yesterday.
exclusive	/'ɪksklu:sɪv/	exkluzivní	With its marble columns and crystal chandeliers, the Crillon is one of the most exclusive hotels in Paris.
be worth	/'bi 'wɜ:θ/	mít hodnotu	The house must be worth quite a lot of money now.

blind	/blaɪnd/	roleta, žaluzie	The blinds were pulled down to protect the new furniture from the sun.
clutter	/'klʌtə/	nepořádek, bordel	Could you get rid of some of that clutter in your bedroom?
bookshelf	/'bʊkʃelf/	regál na knihy, knihovna	Mick's coming to measure up for the wooden bookshelves he promised to make for us.
stack	/stæk/	štos, hromada, kupa	There were stacks of dirty dishes around the kitchen sink.
wall	/wɔ:l/	zeď	We decided to paint the bathroom walls blue.
certificate	/sɜ:'tɪfɪkət/	certifikát	All the staff's certificates are displayed in the reception area.
ornament	/'ɔ:nəmənt/	ozdoba, dekorace	There are two or three ornaments made from car parts above the fire-place.
pot plant	/'pɒt plɑ:nt/	pokožová květina (v květináči)	Would you mind watering my pot plants for me while I'm in Cuba?
shady	/'ʃeɪdi/	stinný	It was nice and shady under the trees.
spacious	/'speɪʃəs/	prostorový	This morning, we looked round a lovely spacious house with a big garden.
fitted	/'fɪtɪd/	vestavěný	The bedrooms all have fitted wardrobes.
neatly	/'ni:tli/	čistě, úhledně	He wrote his name neatly at the bottom of the page.
polished	/'pɒlɪʃt/	vyleštěný	He was wearing a smart suit and polished shoes.
spotless	/'spɒtles/	bez poskvrnky	By the time she had finished, the kitchen was absolutely spotless.
5C VB			
herd	/hɜ:d/	stádo	A herd of cows was blocking the road. / A herd of tourists was waiting at the entrance to the castle.
fleet	/'fli:t/	flotila, vozový/letecký park	The fishing fleet returned to port early because of the storm. / The family runs a fleet of taxis based at the station.
mob	/mɒb/	dav (rozvážněný)	A mob of a few hundred demonstrators gathered in Parliament Square. / The usual mob of teenagers were standing on the corner.
bunch	/bʌntʃ/	shluk, hrozen (vína), svazek (klíčů), trs (banánů)	She served the cheese with a bunch of black grapes. / A bunch of keys dangled from his belt.

stack	/stæk/	štos, kupa, stoh	There was a stack of novels by her bed. / We need to move those stacks of crates out of the store room.
string	/striŋ/	šňůra (věci za sebou), řada	They released a string of hit albums. / Recently there has been a string of burglaries on the island.
body	/'bɒdi/	množství, spousta, soubor	There is now a considerable body of knowledge of the different stages of childhood. / There is a growing body of evidence that charges are too high.
wave	/weɪv/	vlna	The recent outbreak of violence has caused another wave of asylum seekers. / The pain swept over him in waves.
flock	/'flɒk/	hejno (ptáků), stádo (ovcí atd.)	A flock of small birds flew out of the tree. / It takes two days to shear the whole flock of sheep.
pack	/'pæk/	balíček (např. karet), snůška (lží)	They opened a new pack of cards at the start of the poker game. / Don't believe what it says in the paper - it's a pack of lies.
flood	/'flʌd/	záplava	We've received a flood of enquiries about the new model of electric car.
panel	/'pænl/	tým, skupina, panel	There will be at least three senior doctors on the panel.
5D			
en suite	/,ɒn 'swi:t/	ložnice s koupelnou/ koupelna připojená k ložnici	The hotel has 57 bedrooms, all en suite.
communal	/'kɒmjənəl/	komunitní, společný	I'm living in a house with five other students. It has a communal kitchen and bathroom.
flush	/'flʌʃ/	spláchnout	I'm trying to teach the children to flush the toilet, then wash their hands.
clear	/'kliə/	zúčtovat	Most online payments clear within a few hours.
set off	/,set 'ɒf/	spustit	Smoke from a cigarette will not normally set off a smoke alarm.
dimensions	/'daɪ'menʃnz, de-/	rozměry	We'll need to know the exact dimensions of the room.
payable	/'peɪəbəl/	splatný	Tax is payable on the interest.
recycling bin	/'ri:'saɪklɪŋ bɪn/	koš/popelnice na tříděný odpad	Is it okay to put this glass bottle in your recycling bin?

safe	/seɪf/	sejf, trezor	We left our passports in the safe in the hotel room.
duvet	/'du:vɛɪ/	peřina	We put a lighter duvet on the bed in the summertime.

UNIT 6

6A

lose focus	/,lu:z 'fəʊkəs/	přestat se soustředit	You won't win the game if you lose focus.
get an edge over someone	/get ən 'edʒ əʊvə sʌmʌwʌn/	mít výhodu/náskok před kým	Companies are employing more research teams to get an edge over their competitors.
monopoly	/mə'nɒpəlɪ/	monopol, monopolní postavení	For years Bell Telephone had a monopoly on telephone services in the US.
break something up	/'breɪk sʌmθɪŋ 'ʌp/	rozdělit co	There are plans to break the company up into several smaller independent companies.
struggle	/'strʌɡəl/	usilovat, bojovat, mít potíže	The team has been struggling all season.
management	/'mæɪnɪdʒmənt/	řízení, správa, management	The government aims to keep tax levels as low as possible by careful financial management.
sustainable	/'sə'steɪnəbəl/	(trvale, dlouhodobě) udržitelný	The party is promising low inflation and sustainable economic growth.
branch out	/'brɑ:ntʃ 'aʊt/	rozšířit své aktivity/ pole působnosti	Don't be afraid to branch out and try something new.
turnover	/'tɜ:nəʊvə/	obrat (ekon.)	Within two years the airline had doubled its turnover.
value something at	/'vælju: sʌmθɪŋ æt/	ocenit, ohodnotit (na kolik)	Paintings valued at over £200,000 were stolen from her home.
undercut	/'ʌndə'kʌt/	prodávat levněji	Online bookstores can undercut retailers by up to 30%.
board	/'bɔ:d/	rada, vedení	There was disagreement among the agency's board of governors.

6A VB

expansion	/'ɪk'spæɪnjən/	rozšíření, rozmach	The industry underwent a period of rapid expansion.
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boom	/bu:m/	být na vzestupu, prudce růst	Business was booming, and money wasn't a problem.
free market	/,fri: 'mɑ:kɪt/	volný trh	A free market economy will mean the country can establish better trade deals.
crash	/kræʃ/	krach, zhroucení	The stock market crash in 2008 was linked to mortgage lending.
deepen	/'di:pən/	prohloubit (se)	The recession continues to deepen.
the taxpayer	/'tæks,peɪə/	daňový poplatník	The proposal could cost the taxpayer another £18m a year.
sector	/'sektə/	úsek, sektor	The government has been holding down pay in the public sector.
freeze	/fri:z/	zmrazit	The government has been forced to cut spending and public-sector wages have been frozen.
privatisation	/'praɪvətə'zeɪʃən/	privatizace	The privatisation of the UK rail network was completed in 1997.
deficit	/'defɪsɪt/	deficit, schodek	The party is facing a deficit of £1.3 million for this year, so it must find ways of cutting its costs.
6B			
bid	/bɪd/	nabídka, pokus	Los Angeles' bid to host the 2028 Olympic Games was successful.
boost	/bu:st/	podpora, povzbuzení	The community will get a boost from a new library and recreation centre.
boycott	/'bɔɪkɒt/	bojkot, odmítání	They are now trying to organise a boycott of all products tested on animals.
catalyst	/'kætəlɪst/	katalyzátor (přen.)	They hope his election will act as a catalyst for reform.
commission	/kə'mɪʃən/	pověřit, zplnomocnit	The report was commissioned by the Welsh Office. / The Welsh Office commissioned her to write the report.
corruption	/kə'rʌpʃən/	korupce	The newspaper prided itself on exposing corruption in government.
estimate	/'estɪmət/	odhad	The final cost of the rail link was nearly three times the original estimate.
grant	/grɑ:nt/	grant	These studios are funded by a grant from the Kress Foundation.
infrastructure	/'ɪnfə'strʌktʃə/	infrastruktura	The country's infrastructure was devastated by the tsunami.
prestigious	/'pre'stɪdʒəs/	prestižní, uznávaný	The Nobel prize for Literature is one of the most prestigious literary awards.

profile	/ˈprəʊfaɪl/	profil, viditelnost, povědomí	The bank ran an advertising campaign designed to raise its profile.
transformation	/ˌtrænsfəˈmeɪʃən/	proměna, přeměna	In recent years, the movie industry has undergone a dramatic transformation.
6C			
cabaret	/ˈkæbəreɪ/	cabaret	She started her career as a cabaret singer.
circus	/ˈsɜ:kəs/	cirkus	Many countries have banned circuses from using performing animals.
community arts project	/kəˌmjuːnəti ˈɑ:ts ˌprɒdʒekt/	komunitní výtvarné projekty	The play is produced and performed by local teenagers, as part of the community arts project.
gig	/gɪg/	koncert, živé vystoupení	The band are playing a gig in Sheffield on 12 Nov.
indie film	/ˌɪndi ˈfɪlm/	nezávislý film	Reservoir Dogs is an indie film which is still popular today.
open-mike night	/ˌəʊpən ˈmaɪk ˌnaɪt/	open mic - představení, na kterém může vystou- pit každý	I often take my guitar down to the pub when they have an open-mike night.
photographic exhibition	/ˌfəʊtəˈgræfɪk ɪkˌsɪzɪʃən/	výstava foto- grafií	We visited a very moving photographic exhibition about the Berlin Wall.
poetry reading	/ˈpəʊətri ˌriːdɪŋ/	čtení poezie	The bookshop is hosting a poetry reading by three local poets.
stand-up comedy	/ˌstænd ʌp ˈkɒmədi/	stand up comedy	Stand-up comedy requires a certain amount of courage on the part of the comedian.
out of tune	/ˌaʊt əv ˈtjuːn/	falešný, roz- laděný	Greg's bass guitar was out of tune.
mediocre	/ˌmiːdiˈəʊkəl/	průměrný, nevalný (kva- litou)	I thought the book was pretty mediocre.
portrait	/ˈpɔːtrət/	portrét	She's been commissioned to paint Jackson's portrait.
intense	/ɪnˈtens/	intenzivní, silný	Locals have voiced intense opposition to plans to expand the airport.
over-the-top	/ˌəʊvə ðə ˈtɒp/	přehnaný, přitažený za vlasý	She has a beautiful voice but I find her singing a bit over-the-top.
disappointment	/ˌdɪsəˈpɔɪntmənt/	zklamání	The team's performance has been a disappointment for the fans.

folk duo	/ˈfəʊk ˌdjuːəʊs/	lidové/folkové duo	The concert opened with a folk duo, who played banjo and fiddle and sang popular ballads.
literary	/ˈlɪtərəri/	literární	The company sponsors a literary prize for young authors.
moving	/ˈmuːvɪŋ/	dojemný	Bayman's book about his illness is deeply moving.
fast-paced	/ˈfɑːst ˈpeɪst/	mající rychlý spád	Her second book is a fast-paced thriller, very different to her reflective debut novel.
act	/ækt/	akt (část hry)	The argument was just part of their act.
outrageous	/aʊˈreɪdʒəs/	hrozný, strašný, šokující	He says the most outrageous things, but he's very funny.
collaborative	/kəˈlæbərətɪv/	společný, vytvořený ve spolupráci	It's a collaborative exhibition where the sculptor has worked closely with musicians and textile designers.
6C VB			
environmentally friendly	/ɪnˌvaɪrənməntli-ˈfrendli/	šetrný k životnímu prostředí	We prefer to go on environmentally friendly holidays.
old-fashioned	/ˌəʊld ˈfæʃənd/	staromódní	He had a lot of good old-fashioned values.
hard-working	/ˌhɑːd ˈwɜːkɪŋ/	pracovitý, pilný	Katja is a hard-working student but she needs to contribute more in class.
matter-of-fact	/ˌmætər əv ˈfækt/	věcný, nevzrušený	Jan was surprisingly matter-of-fact about her divorce.
densely populated	/ˌdensli ˈpɒpjəleɪtɪd/	hustě obydlený	Rwanda is the most densely populated country in mainland Africa.
easy-going	/iːzi ˈɡəʊɪŋ/	vyrovnaný, pohodový, klidný	Her easy-going nature made her popular.
user-friendly	/ˌjuːzə ˈfrendli/	uživatelsky příjemný/ přívětivý	This mobile phone is much more user-friendly than my last one.
open-minded	/ˌəʊpən ˈmaɪndəd/	otevřený novým názorům, tolerantní	I find my grandfather is more open-minded than my father when it comes to talking about politics.
well-behaved	/ˌwel bɪˈheɪvd/	dobře vychovaný	The hotel welcomes dogs, as long as they are well-behaved.
down-to-earth	/ˌdaʊn tu ˈɜːθ/	realistický, s nohama na zemi	I like the chef's down-to-earth approach to cooking.
free-range	/ˌfriː ˈreɪndʒ/	z volného chovu	We only eat meat from free-range poultry.

UNIT 7

7A

doctorate	/ˈdɒktərət/	doktorát	She received her doctorate in history in 2018.
make a go of it	/ˌmeɪk ə ˈgəʊ əv ɪt/	uspět, být úspěšný v čem	Many businesses are struggling hard to make a go of it.
trial separation	/ˌtraɪəl seˈpeərijən/	odluka na zkoušku	They decided on a trial separation after their marriage got into difficulty.
falling-out	/ˌfɔːlɪŋ ˈaʊt/	hádky, rozhádní se	Amy had a falling-out with Laura and now she doesn't want to go to school.
inherit	/ɪnˈherɪt/	zdědit, dědit	He inherited a fortune from his grandmother.
come to terms with something	/ˌkʌm tə ˈtɜːmz wɪð ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	smířit se, vyrovnat se s čím	Counselling helped her come to terms with her grief.
make a clean break	/meɪk ə ˈkliːn ˈbreɪk/	nadobro opustit	I wanted to make a clean break so that I could restart my life.
native	/ˈneɪtɪv/	rodný	He spent most of his professional life outside his native Turkey.
relocate	/ˌriːləʊˈkeɪt/	přesídlit	A lot of firms are relocating to the North of England.
golden anniversary	/ˌɡəʊldən æˈnɪːvɜːsəri/	zlaté výročí	They celebrated their golden anniversary with their whole family.
get-together	/ˈget təˌgeðə/	sraz, setkání	We're having a family get-together just before Alok goes off to Sri Lanka.
tie the knot	/ˌtaɪ ðə ˈnɒt/	vzít se	After eight years together, Kris and Adela have decided to tie the knot.
fly the nest	/ˌflaɪ ðə ˈnest/	vylézt z hnízda (děti)	Both of their daughters are ready to fly the nest.
arrive	/əˈraɪv/	přijít na svět, narodit se	Sharon's baby arrived just after midnight.
premature	/ˈpremətʃə, -tʃʊə, ˌpreməˈtʃʊə/	předčasně narozený	The baby was six weeks premature.

7B

cause outrage	/ˌkɔːz ˈaʊtreɪdʒ/	(z)působit rozhořčení	The murder trial caused public outrage.
cause controversy	/ˌkɔːz kənˈtrɒvəsi/	vyvolat spory, ostré diskuze	The new rules are likely to cause more controversy.
trigger	/ˈtrɪɡə/	spustit, vyvolat	The assassination triggered a wave of rioting.
violence	/ˈvaɪələns/	násilí	The nation has suffered terrorist violence for many years.

riot	/ˈraɪət/	(veřejné) nepokoje	When the election results were announced, it triggered riots in the capital.
elections	/ɪˈleɪkʃəns/	volby	The prime minister would be unwise to call an election now.
be widely welcomed	/bi ˈwaɪdli ˈwel-kæmd/	být velmi vítaný	The decision to raise interest rates has been widely welcomed by economists.
create excitement	/kriːɪt ɪkˈsaɪtmənt/	vyvolat vzrušení	The news of the Princess's visit created tremendous excitement.
lead to resignations	/ˌliːd tə ˈrezɪɡˈneɪʃənz/	vést k rezignaci	It is thought that the team's recent defeats will lead to the manager's resignation.
contributing factor	/kənˌtrɪbjʊːtɪŋ ˈfæktə/	přispívající faktor	Stress is a contributing factor in many illnesses.
expose a cover-up	/ɪkˈspəʊz ə ˈkʌvə ʌp/	odhalit kamufláž/ pokus o ututlání	The report exposes the government's attempted cover-up of the expenses scandal.
get through to the semi-finals	/get ˌθruː tə ðə ˌsemi ˈfaɪnəlz/	postoupit do semifinále	Maitland got through to the semi-finals but was narrowly beaten by Karlsson.
impose tariffs	/ɪmˌpəʊz ˈtærɪfs/	zavést clo	The government may impose tariffs on imports.
major breakthrough	/ˌmeɪdʒə ˈbreɪkθruː/	významný průlom, posun	Scientists have made a major breakthrough in the treatment of cancer.
massive coverage	/ˌmæsɪv ˈkʌvərɪdʒ/	obrovský zájem/pozornost médií	The private lives of celebrities get massive newspaper coverage.
offensive comment	/ɒˌfensɪv ˈkɒment/	urážlivé, hrubé vyjádření/komentář	I found her comment deeply offensive.
withdraw from a treaty	/wɪðˌdrɔː frəm ə ˈtriːti/	odstoupit od smlouvy, dohody	The US plans to withdraw from an international mail delivery treaty.
7B VB			
deny allegations	/dɪˌnaɪ æɪˈlɪɡeɪʃənz/	popřít, odmítnout nařčení, obvinění	The mayor denies all the allegations of corruption that have been made against him.
leak something to the press	/ˌliːk ˌsʌmθɪŋtə ðə ˈpres/	uniknout/prozradit co do tisku	Someone working in the IT department leaked the data to the press.
plot to remove someone	/ˌplɒt tə rɪˈmuːv ˌsʌmwʌn/	(tajně) plánovat koho odstranit	Several heads of department have been plotting to remove the CEO.

revelation	/,revə'leɪʃən/	odhalení	This latest revelation about his financial dealings has caused the minister to resign.
rumours are circulating	/,ru:məz ə 'sɜ:kjəleɪtɪŋ/	kolují zvěsti/ fámy	There are a lot of rumours circulating that they're going to sell the company.
not breathe a word	/,nɒt 'bri:ð ə 'wɜ:d/	ani nemuknout	Don't breathe a word; it's supposed to be a surprise.
keep something from someone	/'ki:p ,sʌmθɪŋ frəm ,sʌmwʌn/	držet co v tajnosti před kým	The government had wanted to keep this information from the public.
let slip	/'let 'slɪp/	prořeknout se	He let slip that they were planning to emigrate.
make out	/'meɪk 'aʊt/	tvrdit, prohlašovat	She always tried to make out that I was wrong and she was right.
swear someone to secrecy	/'swi:ə ,sʌmwʌn tə 'si:kri:si/	zavázat někoho mlčením	Dmitri wanted to tell his mum about the baby but Yelena had sworn him to secrecy.
7C			
hold a referendum	/'həʊld ə ,refə'rendəm/	uspořádat referendum	Latvia held an independence referendum in 1991.
implement	/'ɪmpləment/	zavést, (z) realizovat	We have decided to implement the committee's recommendations in full.
voter turnout	/'vəʊtə 'tɜ:naut/	volební účast	Voter turnout in the 2014 independence referendum was the highest since 1910.
recount	/'ri:kaʊnt/	přepočítání, nové sčítání (volebních hlasů)	After several recounts, the Liberal Democrat candidate was announced as the winner.
electoral system	/'ɪlektərəl ,sɪstəm/	volební systém	Our electoral system strongly favours two-party government.
coalition	/'kəʊə'lɪʃən/	koalice	The treaty required the backing of both governing coalition parties.
re-elect	/'ri:ɪ'lekt/	znovu zvolit	Barack Obama was re-elected US President in 2012.
cast your vote	/'kɑ:st jə 'vəʊt/	odevzdat hlas (ve volbách)	The first votes have been cast in the country's general election.
polling station	/'pəʊlɪŋ ,steɪʃən/	volební místnost	Exit polls are taken as people leave the polling station, to ask how they voted.
nominate	/'nɒmɪneɪt/	nominovat, jmenovat	She has been nominated as Best Actress for her part in the film 'Little Women'.
manifesto	/'mæne'festəʊ/	prohlášení	The Social Democrat party is due to publish its manifesto tomorrow.

have no say in something	/hæv ,nəʊ 'seɪ ɪn sʌmθɪŋ/	nemít možnost se vyjádřit k čemu	The workers had no say in how the factory was run.
re-election	/,ri: ɪ'leɪʃən/	znovuzvolení	Barnes is seeking re-election as mayor.
fix	/fɪks/	zmanipulovat	Many suspected that the deal had been fixed in advance.
7C VB			
re-elect	/,ri: ɪ'lekt/	znovu zvolit	Morris was re-elected for a third term.
disrespect	/,dɪsrɪ'spekt/	neúcta	It was said on the spur of the moment and I meant no disrespect to anybody.
underestimate	/,ʌndər'estɪmeɪt/	podcenit	We underestimated how long it would take to get there.
hopeful	/'həʊpfəl/	nadějný, slibný	I'm hopeful that we can find a solution.
powerless	/'paʊələs/	bezmocný	Local police were powerless to stop them doing it again.
mishear	/,mɪs'hɪə/	přeslechnout se, špatně rozumět	It seemed a strange question; I wondered if I had misheard.
pre-school	/'pri: sku:l/	předškolní	She is researching language learning in pre-school children.
multi-storey	/,mʌlti 'sto:ri/	vícepatrový, poschodový	The new multi-storey hospital is much more accessible.
overdo it	/,əʊvə'du: ɪt/	přehnat to	You mustn't overdo it - if you're tired, just sit down and start again.
post-match	/,pəʊst 'mætʃ/	pozápasový	The coach praised the defenders in his post-match talk to the team.
7D			
fall steadily	/,fɔ:l 'stedəli/	plynule klesat	The rate of inflation was falling steadily.
insignificant number	/,ɪnsɪgnɪfɪkənt 'nʌmbə/	bezvýznamné množství	An insignificant number of patients tested positive for the virus.
recover	/rɪ'kʌvə/	uzdravit se, zotavit se	The tourist industry is recovering to pre-war levels.
crash	/kræʃ/	zhroucení, krach	Yesterday morning shares recovered slightly after collapsing on Monday.
reach a peak	/,ri:tʃ ə 'pi:k/	dosáhnout maxima/vrcholu	Sales reached a peak in August, then fell sharply.
drop off	/,drɒp 'ɒf/	klesat, upadat	The number of graduates going into teaching has dropped off sharply.
vast majority	/,vɑ:st mə'dʒɔrə-ti/	převážná většina	The vast majority of books on the subject are complete rubbish.

bounce back	/ˌbaʊns ˈbæk/	otřepat se, sebrat se, dát se dohromady	The company's had a lot of problems in the past, but it's always managed to bounce back.
rocket	/ˈrɒkɪt/	prudce vyletět	Car sales rocketed from 180 to 2000 a year.
fall back	/ˌfɔːl ˈbæk/	klesnout, snížit se	When inflation started to rise, house prices fell back.
gradual decline	/ˌɡrædʒuəl dɪˈklaɪn/	postupný pokles	After 1870, there was a gradual decline in the disease.
sharp rise	/ʃɑːp ˈraɪz/	prudký nárůst	There's been a sharp rise in house prices.
serious slump	/ˌsɪəriəs ˈslʌmp/	závažný propad	There was a serious slump in the property market in the autumn.

UNIT 8

8A

collaborate	/kəˈlæbəreɪt/	spolupracovat	Researchers are collaborating to develop the vaccine.
devise	/dɪˈvaɪz/	vymyslet, navrhnout	Our aim is to devise a way to improve quality and reduce costs.
facilitate	/fəˈsɪlɪteɪt/	usnadnit, ulehčit	Computers can be used to facilitate language learning.
head up	/ˌhed ˈʌp/	být v čele, vést	David was asked to head up the technical team.
mend	/mend/	opravit	When are you going to mend that light in the hall?
monitor	/ˈmɒnɪtə/	sledovat, monitorovat	Patients who are given the new drug will be asked to monitor their progress.
assemble	/əˈsembəl/	smontovat, sestavit, dát dohromady	The aircraft will continue to be assembled in France.
delegate	/ˈdelɪɡeɪt/	delegovat, pověřit	Minor tasks should be delegated to your assistant.
fit	/fɪt/	umístit, přidělat, připevnit	Anti-theft devices are fitted to all our cars.
log	/lɒɡ/	zaznamenat, zaevidovat	All phone calls are logged.
oversee	/ˌəʊvəˈsiː/	mít dohled, dohlížet	A team leader was appointed to oversee the project.

submit	/səb'mɪt/	odevzdat, podat	All applications must be submitted by Monday.
8A VB			
admin assistant	/æd'mɪn ə'sɪstənt/	administrativní asistent/ka	Theo, our admin assistant, is responsible for ordering all the office supplies.
CEO	/,si: i: 'əʊ/	výkonný ředitel	The CEO is currently in Chile, attending talks about a proposed merger.
defence contractor	/dɪ'fens kən'træktə/	dodavatel vojenské techniky	We're meeting with one of the defence contractors who has put in a bid to supply the new navy helicopters.
deputy finance director	/,depjəti 'faɪnæns də'rektə, daɪ-/	zástupce finančního ředitele	The deputy finance director is currently overseeing the budget, while the finance director works on the takeover bid.
freelance designer	/,fri:lɑ:ns dɪ'zɑ:ɪnə/	návrhář na volné noze	He's been working as a freelance graphic designer for the last two years.
GP	/,dʒi: 'pi:/	praktický lékař	I've got an appointment with my GP at five o'clock.
high-street retailer	/,haɪ stri:t 'ri:teɪlə/	obchodník na hlavní třídě	Many high-street retailers rely on online sales for the majority share of their profit.
HR service provider	/,eɪtʃ ə: 'sɜ:vɪs prə'vaɪdə/	poskytovatel HR (personálních) služeb	Graham has a contract with an HR service provider, so that he can concentrate on manufacturing and sales while they look after all his company's personnel needs.
management consultancy	/,mænɪdʒmənt kən'sʌltənsɪ/	poradenství v oblasti řízení/ managementu	The firm employed a management consultancy to help develop a strategy for the future.
multinational	/,mʌltɪ'næʃənəl/	nadnárodní, mnohonárodní	Multinationals have made large investments in Thailand.
programmer	/'prəʊgræmə/	programátor	We've employed three programmers on a six-month contract to develop the new software.
property developer	/'prɒpəti dɪ'veləpə/	developerská firma, stavební investor	The farmer sold two of her fields near the canal to a property developer.
8B			
be a night owl	/bi ə 'naɪt əʊl/	být noční sova	I've always been a night owl, so working the late shift suits me very well.
be an early riser	/bi ən ,ɜ:li 'raɪzə/	být ranní ptáče	Stefan is an early riser, so he often goes for a run before catching the seven o'clock train to work.

be out like a light	/bi ˌaʊt laɪk ə 'laɪt/	vytuhnout, odpadnout (rychle usnout)	I went straight to bed and was out like a light.
can't stop yawning	/'kɑ:nt stɒp 'jɔ:nɪŋ/	nemoci přestat zívát	I didn't go to bed till 2.30 this morning and it was very warm in the office; I just couldn't stop yawning.
have a lie-in	/'hæv ə ˌlaɪ 'ɪn/	přispat si	I always have a lie-in on a Sunday.
have a little nap	/'hæv ə ˌɪtl 'næp/	zdrámnout si na chvíli	The baby usually has a little afternoon nap around two.
have a sleepless night	/'hæv ə ˌsli:pləs 'naɪt/	nemoci v noci spát	Adrian had a sleepless night wondering what to do.
nod off	/'nɒd 'ɒf/	usnout, začít klimbat	I missed the movie because I kept nodding off.
snore loudly	/'sno: 'laʊdli/	chrápat hlasitě	He could hear the old man snoring loudly in the room next door.
suffer from jet lag	/'sʌfə frəm 'dʒet læg/	mít jet lag (pásmovou nemoc po dlouhé cestě letadlem)	I'm suffering from jet lag but I'll feel better after a good night's sleep.
8C			
blend	/'blend/	(s)míchat	Blend the sugar, eggs and flour to make a thick batter.
dip	/'dɪp/	ponořit, namočit	Dip the strawberries into melted chocolate.
drain	/'dreɪn/	slít	Can you drain the spaghetti, please?
grate	/'greɪt/	(na)strouhat	Peel and grate the potatoes.
grill	/'grɪl/	grilovat	Grill the bacon until crisp.
peel	/'pi:l/	(o)loupat, oškrábat	Peel and dice the carrots.
roast	/'rəʊst/	(o)péct	We caught a rabbit and roasted it over an open fire.
simmer	/'sɪmə/	vařit na mírném ohni	Bring the soup to the boil and allow it to simmer gently for about half an hour.
sprinkle	/'sprɪŋkəl/	postříkat, posypat	Sprinkle the top with cheese.
8C VB			
like crazy	/'laɪk 'kreɪzi/	šílený, jako pominutý	We're going to have to work like crazy to get this finished on time.
go like a dream	/'gəʊ laɪk ə 'dri:m/	perfektně fungovat	The plan worked like a dream.

feel like jelly	/fi:l laɪk ə 'dʒeli/	podlamovat se/ třást se (nohy, kolena)	My legs felt like jelly as I was going into the interview room.
like watching paint dry	/laɪk ,wɒtʃɪŋ 'peɪnt ,draɪ/	extrémně nudný	We went to our son's chess tournament last night; it was like watching paint dry!
drop like flies	/,drɒp laɪk 'flaɪz/	padat jako mouchy (one-mocnět)	There's an outbreak of flu at my daughter's school; the children are dropping like flies.
run around like headless chickens	/,rʌŋ ə'raʊnd laɪk 'hedləs 'tʃɪkənz/	běhat poma-teně	The nursery school concert was organised chaos; the helpers were running around like headless chickens.
go down like a lead balloon	/gəʊ ,daʊn laɪk ə ,led bæ'lu:n/	být propadák (vtip, vystoupení), vybuchnout, (zcela) propadnout	Sam's remark about hypocrites went down like a lead balloon.
like nothing you've ever experienced	/laɪk ,nʌθɪŋ juv ,evər ɪk'spɪəriənst/	jako ještě nic, co jsi už zažil	The ceremony welcoming us to the island was like nothing I've ever experienced.
built like a tank	/,bɪlt laɪk ə 'tæŋk/	svalnatý, robustní postavy	Some of the rugby players are built like tanks.

UNIT 9

9A

ashamed	/ə'ʃeɪmd/	stydíci se, zahanbený	She felt ashamed that she had missed her sister's wedding.
embarrassed	/ɪm'bærəst/	v rozpacích, cítící se trapně	He looked embarrassed when I asked him where he'd been.
tired	/taɪəd/	unavený	I'm so tired I could sleep for a week.
exhausted	/ɪg'zɔ:stɪd/	vyčerpaný	I was exhausted after the long trip home.
shaken up	/,ʃeɪkən 'ʌp/	otřesený	He was badly shaken up after the attack.
traumatised	/'trɔ:mətaɪzd/	traumatizovaný	He was traumatised by his war experiences.
pleased	/pli:zd/	potěšený, rád	I could tell they were pleased about the news.
ecstatic	/ɪk'stætɪk/	radostí bez sebe, nadšený	The crowd were ecstatic and cheered wildly.

overwhelmed	/,əʊvə'welmd/	ohromený, uchvácený, přemožený (pocit)	Harriet was overwhelmed by a feeling of homesickness.
surprised	/sə'praɪzd/	překvapený	I was surprised to see her again so soon.
disappointed	/,dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/	zklamaný	I was disappointed with the grade I got in my maths exam.
appalled	/ə'pɔ:lɪd/	zděšený, šokovaný	He was appalled at how dirty the place was.
angry	/'æŋɡri/	naštvaný, rozzlobený	The workers are angry that they haven't been paid for the week.
furious	/'fjʊəriəs/	vztekly, rozzuřený	She was furious when she found out he'd been lying to her.
funny	/'fʌni/	legrační, zábavný	John told me a really funny joke.
hilarious	/'hɪ'leəriəs/	strašně legrační, k popukání	The movie has some hilarious scenes.
dead on your feet	/'ded ɒn jə 'fi:t/	k smrti unavený	She was dead on her feet and didn't have the energy to argue.
collapse	/'kɒ'læps/	zhroutit (se), složit (se)	I was so exhausted when I got home, I just collapsed on the sofa.
hit a wall	/'hɪt ə 'wɔ:l/	dosáhnout svého maxima	After five kilometres, you'll probably hit a wall, but it's important to keep going and get another burst of energy.
blind panic	/'blaɪnd 'pænik/	šílená panika	He ran to the car park in blind panic.
a bit tearful	/'ə ,bɪt 'tɪəfəl/	trochu uplakaný, usazený	Seeing a photo of her makes me feel a bit tearful.
calm your nerves	/'kɑ:m jə 'nɜ:vz/	uklidnit se	Sean drank a glass of water to calm his nerves.
jump for joy	/'dʒʌmp fə 'dʒɔɪ/	skákat radostí	She tried to stay calm, but she was secretly jumping for joy.
have a huge grin	/'hæv ə 'hju:dʒ 'ɡrɪn/	smát se, křenit se, zubit se	He had a huge grin as he read the letter.
get the news	/'get ðə 'nju:z/	dozvědět se zprávu (novinu)	She was really upset when she got the news that he had left.
put your foot in it	/'pʊt jə 'fʊt ɪn ɪt/	šlápnout vedle, udělat botu, dopustit se trapného omylu	I've really put my foot in it this time. I didn't realise that was her husband!

go red	/,gəʊ 'red/	zčervenat	Every time you mention his name, she goes bright red.
feel a bit foolish	/,fi:l ə bɪt 'fu:lɪʃ/	cítit se hloupě	Getting lost in the airport made Igor feel foolish.
lash out	/,læʃ 'aʊt/	slovně zaútočit, zkritizovat, nadávat	Olson lashed out at the media.
scream with rage	/,skri:m wɪð 'reɪdʒ/	křičet zlostí	She was escorted out of the office, still screaming with rage at her bosses.
lose it	/'lu:z ɪt/	vypěnit, ztratit nervy	She completely lost it with one of the other students.
crack up	/,kræk 'ʌp/	rozesmát se, rozřehtat se	Everyone in the class just cracked up when their teacher came in dressed as an ostrich.
roll around	/,rəʊl ə'raʊnd/	válet se smíchy	The comedian had the whole audience rolling around.
pull someone's leg	/,pʊl ,sʌmʌwʌnz 'leg/	dělat si srandu, utahovat si z koho	I haven't won, have I? You're pulling my leg!
so grateful	/,səʊ 'ɡreɪtʃəl/	tak vděčný	I'm so grateful for all your help.
take in	/,teɪk 'ɪn/	chápat, (po) rozumět, pojmout	I was so surprised at what he told me that I couldn't take it all in.
lost for words	/,lɒst fə 'wɜ:dz/	nemít slov	When they announced that she had won, she was lost for words.
disgusting behaviour	/dɪs,ɡʌstɪŋ bɪ'heɪvjəl/	odporné, nechutné chování	This is disgusting behaviour from someone in his position.
tut	/tʌt/	dělat ts (nesouhlasně pomlaskávat)	People tutted as they walked past him lying on the pavement.
write to complain	/'raɪt tə kəm'pleɪn/	psát stížnost	We wrote to the restaurant to complain about the poor service.
9A VB			
make it	/'meɪk ɪt/	uspět, zvládnout, dokázat to	I'll only feel I've made it once I've become a surgeon.
let's face it	/'lets 'feɪs ɪt/	příznejme si to	Let's face it, Rachel; you can't survive on a salary that low.
call it a day	/,kɔ:l ɪt ə 'deɪ/	nechat toho, skončit, zabalit to	Come on, let's call it a day and go home.
far from it	/'fa: 'frɒm ɪt/	vůbec ne, právě naopak	Local people aren't objecting - far from it, they would welcome wind turbines in the area.

come to think of it	/ˌkʌm tə 'θɪŋk əv ɪt/	vlastně, když nad tím tak přemýšlím	Come to think of it, George did seem a bit depressed yesterday.
go for it	/ˈɡəʊ fər ɪt/	jdi do toho, jdi na to	If you really want the job, go for it!
come off it	/kʌm 'ɒf ɪt/	ale jdi (nevěřicně)	Oh come off it! You can't seriously be saying you knew nothing about this.
think better of it	/ˌθɪŋk 'betər əv ɪt/	rozmyslet si to, změnit názor	He started to say something, then thought better of it.
spit it out	/ˌspɪt ɪt 'aʊt/	vyklop to (ze sebe)	Come on, Jean. Spit it out! We all want to know what you think of the new design.
9B			
cynical	/ˈsɪnɪkəl/	cynický, nedůvěřivý	The public is cynical about election promises.
content	/kən'tent/	spokojený	We'll be content with a respectable result in tomorrow's match.
determined	/dɪ'tɜːmɪnd/	rozhodnutý, odhodlaný	I was determined to be a doctor.
dry sense of humour	/ˌdraɪ sɛns əv 'hju:mə/	suchý smysl pro humor	He had a delightfully dry sense of humour; it wasn't always easy to tell when he was joking.
intense	/ɪn'tens/	intenzivní, vášnivý, prudký	She's a little too intense for me. We never seem to be able to just relax and have fun together.
liberal	/ˈlɪbərəl/	liberální	I had quite liberal parents. They encouraged me to travel and get some experience of life.
modest	/ˈmɒdəst/	skromný	She was surprisingly modest about her own achievements as a player.
charming	/ˈtʃɑːmɪŋ/	okouzlující, půvabný	The salesman was very charming.
demanding	/dɪ'mɑːndɪŋ/	náročný	Her elderly mother could be very demanding at times.
controlling	/kən'trəʊlɪŋ/	řídící, rozhodující	She wanted to get away from her controlling parents.
lighten up	/ˌlaɪtn 'ʌp/	uvolnit se, odvázat se	You need to lighten up a bit; it doesn't matter that she's going to be a little late.
smooth talker	/ˌsmuːð 'tɔːkə/	ten, co by vymámil z jalové krávy tele; kecálista	Mark is a smooth talker, but I don't really believe what he says.

whine	/waɪn/	naříkat si, kňourat	'I don't understand,' whined Rose.
9C			
soar	/sɔː/	prudce stoupnout, vyletět na- horu	Her temperature soared and her cough got worse.
shrink	/ʃrɪŋk/	zmenšit se, snížit se	The company's staff had shrunk to only four people.
slump	/slʌmp/	prudce klesnout, pro- padnout se	The euro slumped to a record low.
plunge	/plʌndʒ/	spadnout, propadnout se (ceny)	The unemployment rate plunged sharply.
slash	/slæʃ/	snížit, srazit	Prices have been slashed for one week only!
slip	/slɪp/	propadnout se, klesnout (na horší pozici)	His popularity slipped further after a series of scandals.
dip	/dɪp/	pokles, pro- pad	There was a temporary dip in temperatures last night.
hike	/haɪk/	zvýšení, ná- rust, skok	The president has proposed a hike in the minimum wage.
surge	/sɜːdʒ/	prudký nárůst	There was a surge in oil prices as a result of the recent conflict.
decline	/dɪˈklaɪn/	pokles, úbytek	The last three years have seen a dramatic decline in the number of tigers in the area.
epidemic	/ˌepəˈdemɪk/	epidemie	Britain is suffering an epidemic of petty crime.
explosion	/ɪkˈspləʊʒən/	prudký ná- rust, exploze	There has been an explosion of interest in networking websites in the last few years.
9C VB			
adjust	/əˈdʒʌst/	přizpůsobit, upravit	Check and adjust the brakes regularly.
alert	/əˈlɜːt/	poplach	The bomb alert was raised soon after midnight.
alert	/əˈlɜːt/	upozornit, varovat	The school immediately alerted the police.
auction	/ˈɔːkʃən/	aukce	This week 14 of his paintings were put up for auction.

auction	/ˈɔːkʃən/	(vy)dražit, prodat v dražbě	They are going to auction the family's farm next week.
blast	/blaːst/	výbuch	Thirty-six people died in the blast.
blast	/blaːst/	zničit, (za) střelit	The first shot missed and blasted a hole in the far wall.
contrast	/ˈkɒntrɑːst/	kontrast, rozdíl	I noticed a marked contrast in his behaviour before and after treatment.
contrast	/kənˈtrɑːst/	zcela se lišit	These results contrast sharply with other medical tests carried out in Australia.
dip	/dɪp/	pokles	There's been an unexpected dip in profits this year.
dip	/dɪp/	(po)klesnout, snížit se	Temperatures dipped to -10°C last night.
dispose	/dɪˈspəʊz/	zbavit se, zlikvidovat, vyhodit	The incinerator was built to dispose of toxic waste.
exhibit	/ɪɡˈzɪbɪt/	exponát, vystavený předmět	The exhibits date from the 17th century.
exhibit	/ɪɡˈzɪbɪt/	vystavovat, vystavit	Her paintings have been exhibited all over the world.
hike	/haɪk/	túra	We went for a hike in the woods with the dogs.
hike	/haɪk/	jít na túru	Our plan for the summer is to hike the Pennine Way.
insult	/ˈɪnsʌlt/	urážka	She was shouting insults at her boyfriend.
insult	/ɪnˈsʌlt/	urazit	I hope Andy won't be insulted if I don't come.
rebel	/ˈrebəl/	rebel, buřič, oponent	Anti-government rebels attacked the town.
rebel	/rɪˈbel/	nesouhlasit, vzepřít se, odmítat	Ministers from all parties joined forces to rebel against the proposal.
slump	/slʌmp/	krize, deprese (ekonomická)	The war was followed by an economic slump.
slump	/slʌmp/	prudce klesnout, propadnout se	Sales slumped by 20% last year.
9D			
a good job	/ə ˈɡʊd ˈdʒɒb/	(ještě) štěstí, dobře (že)	It's a good job you're at home. I've lost my keys.

chuck out	/ˈtʃʌk 'aʊt/	zahodit, vyhodit	It was broken so I chucked it out.
uni mates	/'ju:ni ,meɪtɪz/	kamarád z univerzity	Over 20 years since we graduated, I still meet up with my uni mates every few months.
be up for	/bi 'ʌp fə/	mít chuť, chtít	We're going for a pizza later - are you up for it?
on the cards	/,ɒn ðə 'kɑ:dz/	(být) na spadnutí	At 3-1 down, another defeat seemed to be on the cards.
touch wood	/'tʌtʃ 'wʊd/	zařukat	I'm hoping to drive up to visit them. Touch wood, I'll pass my driving test next week!
go into	/gəʊ 'ɪntu/	rozebírat, probrat	I haven't got time to go into details now.
rubbish	/'rʌbɪʃ/	špatný (v čem)	My brother's playing hockey for a rubbish team.
go on	/gəʊ 'ɒn/	omílat, pořád o něčem mluvit/ žvanit	The way she went on about yesterday's trip, you would have thought it was all my fault.
get the chop	/get ðə 'tʃɒp/	dostat pádáka	Six more staff got the chop last week.

UNIT 10

10A

physicist	/'fɪzɪsɪst/	fyzik	Karl Bechert was a German physicist who was opposed to nuclear power.
experimental	/ɪk,sperə'mentl/	pokusný	A hypothesis is tested by finding experimental evidence for it.
theoretically	/θiə'retɪkli/	teoretický	It is theoretically possible for computers to be programmed to think like humans.
genetic	/dʒə'netɪk/	genetický	She has a genetic condition that affects brain function.
reliable	/'rɪlaɪəbəl/	spolehlivý	Vaccination is the only reliable method of preventing this disease.
statistical	/'stetɪstɪkəl/	statistický	There is little statistical data on the country's economy.
trial	/'traɪəl/	testovat, zkoušet	These techniques were trialled by teachers in 300 schools.
at random	/ət 'rændəm/	nahodile, namátkou, náhodně	The gang picked their victims at random.

proof	/pru:f/	důkaz	There is now proof that giant squid do exist.
classify	/'klæsɪfaɪ/	(roz)třídit	Families are classified according to the father's occupation.
invalid	/'ɪn'vælɪd/	mylný, chybný	The claim that the vaccine causes mental illness is based on invalid evidence.
simulation	/'sɪmjə'leɪʃən/	simulace, napodobení	Computer simulation is used to train airline pilots.
10B			
be set	/bi 'set/	odehrávat se, být zasazený/ umístěný	The novel is set in France, in the 19th century.
controversial	/'kɒntre'vɜ:ʃəl/	kontroverzní, sporný	I tried to avoid controversial topics such as politics and religion.
protagonist	/'prəʊ'tæɡənɪst/	protagonista, hlavní představitel	The events of the novel are seen through the eyes of the protagonist, a 10-year-old boy.
gripping	/'grɪpɪŋ/	poutavý, napínavý	There's a gripping account of how the climbers got down from the mountain.
descriptive	/'dɪ'skrɪptɪv/	popisný	Some of the novel's descriptive passages are a little long.
disturbing	/'dɪ'stɜ:brɪŋ/	znepokojivý	From the start of the film, the relationship between the two brothers is somehow disturbing.
twist at the end	/'twɪst ət ði 'end/	zvrát/ nečekaný vývoj na konci	At the very end of the film, an unexpected twist is revealed in the plot.
masterpiece	/'mɑ:stəpi:s/	vrcholné dílo	Mary Shelley was just 18 when she wrote the horror masterpiece 'Frankenstein'.
narrator	/'nə'reɪtə/	vypravěč	The narrator remains on stage throughout the play.
portrait	/'pɔ:trət/	portrét, podobizna	This short story offers a compelling portrait of working life in America in the 1930s.
10B VB			
autobiographical	/'ɔ:təbaɪə'græfɪkəl/	autobiografický	'David Copperfield' is partly autobiographical, because some of the events occurred in Dickens's own life.
chic	/'ʃi:k/	elegantní, šik	Margaret was looking very chic in blue.
chilly	/'tʃɪli/	chladný, studený	It was a bright but chilly November morning.
committed	/'kə'mɪtɪd/	oddaný	Both sides claim to be fully committed to the peace process.

curly	/'kɜ:li/	kudrnatý	Fabio has long dark curly hair.
dim	/dɪm/	hloupý, omezený, tupý	You can be really dim sometimes!
fictional	/'fɪkʃənəl/	fiktivní, smyšlený	The novel is set in the fictional German town of Kreiswald.
filthy	/'fɪlθi/	špinavý	Each year filthy water causes millions of cases of illness.
frosty	/'frɒsti/	mrazivý, pokrytý jínovatkou	The frosty weather made the countryside look even more beautiful.
harsh	/'hɑ:ʃ/	drsný, tvrdý	Siberia has a very harsh climate and the temperature can go below -30 degrees.
humid	/'hju:mɪd/	vlhký	I found Florida unpleasantly humid.
mainstream	/'meɪnstri:m/	běžný, obyčejný	Deaf children can often be included in mainstream education.
naïve	/'naɪ:v/	naivní	It would be naïve to think that this could solve all the area's problems straight away.
sharp	/'ʃɑ:p/	bystrý, vnitřní	Douglas is 92, but his mind is as sharp as ever.
tanned	/'tænd/	opálený	We were all looking quite tanned when we came back from Crete.
10C			
irony	/'aɪərəni/	ironie	'Of course Michael won't be late; you know how punctual he always is,' she said with heavy irony.
slapstick	/'slæpstɪk/	groteska, bláznivá komedie	Laurel and Hardy were famous slapstick comedians.
black humour	/'blæk 'hju:mə/	černý humor	The tone of the film is light but there are moments of black humour.
practical joke	/'præktɪkəl 'dʒɔ:k/	kanadský žertík	What the workers think is a practical joke, management might regard as sabotage.
stereotype	/'steriətaɪp, 'stɪər-/	stereotyp, ustálená představa	Such cartoons show how persistent national stereotypes are.
satire	/'sætɪərə/	satira	I used to love that comedy group which used puppets to do political satire.
keep a straight face	/'ki:p ə 'streɪt 'feɪs/	zachovat si vážnou tvář, zadržet smích	I tried to keep a straight face when the headteacher fell off his chair, but it was impossible not to laugh.

dry	/draɪ/	suchý/černý (humor)	I couldn't tell whether Martin was being serious about the dead cat or if it was just his dry sense of humour.
pun	/pʌn/	slovní hříčka	'Seven days without food makes one weak' is a pun on the words 'week' and 'weak'.
witty	/'wɪti/	vtipný, duchaplný	She writes witty articles about everyday life for a Sunday newspaper.
get it	/'get ɪt/	rozumět, chápat	Do you get it? He's telling her that he's leaving, but he isn't actually saying those words.
10C VB			
not get it	/,nɒt 'get ɪt/	nerozumět, nechápat	I don't get it - it doesn't make sense.
get nowhere	/get 'nəʊweə/	nikam nevést	I've tried arguing, but it got me nowhere.
get a life	/get ə 'laɪf/	začít žít	You guys should just stop moaning and get a life!
get a word in edgeways	/get ə ,wɜ:d ɪn 'edʒweɪz/	dostat se (konečně) ke slovu	Once George starts talking it's difficult to get a word in edgeways.
get on the wrong side of someone	/,get ɒn ðə ,rɒŋ 'saɪd əv ,sʌ- mʌn/	znenávidět si koho, dostat se do křížku s kým	Be careful not to get on the wrong side of the nursing manager.
don't get me wrong	/,dəʊnt get mi 'rɒŋ/	nechápej mě špatně	Don't get me wrong, I love Molly because she's my sister - but sometimes I find her really annoying.
get it out of your system	/,get ɪt ,aʊt əv jə 'sɪstəm/	ulevit si, upustit páru	I was furious, so I went for a run to get it out of my system.
get on your nerves	/,get ɒn jə 'nɜ:vz/	lézt na nervy	She's always moaning. It really gets on my nerves.
get even	/get 'i:vən/	spočítat to komu, oplatit (komu)	Asha thinks she's got away with it, but I'll get even with her one day.
get lost	/get 'lɒst/	vypadnout, zmizet	Jack tried to apologise but Stella told him to get lost.

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