

# ROADMAP™

Anglicko-český slovníček



# ROADMAP A2

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### VÝSLOVNOST

znak	výslovnost	příklad
ɪ	jako české „i“	big [bɪɡ] velký
ʊ	jako české „u“	yellow [ˈjələʊ] žlutá
ə	nepřízvučná hláska, podobná té, kterou v češtině vyslovíme při samostatné výslovnosti „b“, „t“	sister [ˈsɪstə] sestra
ɜ:	vyslovujeme jako předešlou, ale dlouze	turtle [ˈtɜ:tl] želva
æ	otevřené „e“ (ústa otevřená jako na „a“, ale vyslovíme „e“)	dad [dæd] otec
:	prodlužuje samohlásku	two [tu:] dva
w	zaokrouhlíme rty jako při zvuku „o“, ale vyslovíme „v“	white [waɪt] bílý
ɪŋ	nosová hláska jako u českého „sklenka“, v angličtině před „k“ a „g“, které se obvykle nevysloví	pink [pɪŋk] růžový
θ	neznělé „th“ – špička jazyka se lehce dotkne horních zubů a vysloví se „s“	three [θri:] tři
ð	znělé „th“ – špička jazyka je u kořene horních zubů a vyslovíme „dz“	this [ˈðɪs] toto
ɒ	ústa otevřeme na „a“, zaokrouhlíme rty a vyslovíme „o“	dog [dɒɡ] pes
ʌ	jako české „a“	mum [mʌm] maminka
ɪʃ	jako české „š“	fish [fɪʃ] ryba
tʃ	jako české „č“	chair [tʃeə] židle
dʒ	jako české „dž“	juice [dʒu:s] džus

Hlavní přízvuk se označuje horní kolmičkou před přízvučnou slabikou tehdy, nejedná-li se o jednoslabičné slovo: cartoon [kɑ:ˈtu:n], seven [ˈsevən], ale sun [sʌn]. Vedlejší přízvuk se označuje dolní kolmičkou: kangaroo [ˌkæŋɡəˈru:].

## UNIT 1

### 1A

Australia	<i>/ɒ'streɪliə/</i>	Austrálie	We visited the Great Barrier Reef when we were on holiday in Australia.
Australian	<i>/'streɪliən/</i>	australský	The koala is an Australian animal.
Brazil	<i>/brə'zɪl/</i>	Brazílie	Portuguese is the principal language spoken in Brazil.
Brazilian	<i>/brə'zɪliən/</i>	brazilský	The Brazilian rainforest is an important habitat.
China	<i>/'tʃaɪnə/</i>	Čína	Beijing is the capital of China.
Chinese	<i>/'tʃaɪ'ni:z/</i>	čínský	Chinese food is popular all over the world.
Egypt	<i>/'i:dʒɪpt/</i>	Egypt	The River Nile flows through Egypt.
Egyptian	<i>/'i:dʒɪptjən/</i>	egyptský	The Great Pyramid of Giza is a famous Egyptian landmark.
Greece	<i>/'gri:s/</i>	Řecko	The Olympic Games were first held in Ancient Greece.
Greek	<i>/'gri:k/</i>	řecký	We spent two weeks exploring the Greek islands in a yacht.
Japan	<i>/dʒə'pæn/</i>	Japonsko	Japan's railway system is famous for its speed and efficiency.
Japanese	<i>/'dʒæpə'ni:z/</i>	japonský	Origami is the Japanese art of paper folding.
Mexico	<i>/'meksəkəʊ/</i>	Mexiko	Chocolate was first used as an ingredient in Mexico.
Mexican	<i>/'meksɪkən/</i>	mexický	The Aztecs were an ancient Mexican civilisation.
Poland	<i>/'pəʊlənd/</i>	Polsko	Shipbuilding is one of Poland's most important industries.
Polish	<i>/'pəʊlɪʃ/</i>	polský	The Polish flag has one red stripe and one white stripe.
Russia	<i>/'rʌʃə/</i>	Rusko	Russia hosted the 2018 FIFA World Cup.
Russian	<i>/'rʌʃən/</i>	ruský	Tolstoy and Chekhov were famous Russian writers.
Spain	<i>/'speɪn/</i>	Španělsko	The Canary Islands are part of Spain.
Spanish	<i>/'spæɪnɪʃ/</i>	španělský	Guernica was painted by the Spanish artist Picasso.
Turkey	<i>/'tʃ:ki/</i>	Turecko	I spent a month in Turkey, learning to dive.
Turkish	<i>/'tʃ:kiʃ/</i>	turecký	Nuts are an important ingredient in Turkish cooking.

the UK	/ðə ju: 'keɪ/	Spojené Království (Velké Británie a Severního Irska)	Ben Nevis is the highest mountain in the UK.
British	/'brɪtɪʃ/	britský	The pound sterling is the British currency.
the US	/ðə ju: 'es/	Spojené státy	The US purchased Alaska from Russia in 1867.
American	/ə'merɪkən/	americký	Los Angeles is the centre of the American film industry.
<b>1A VB</b>			
Argentina	/'ɑ:dʒən'ti:nə/	Argentina	Argentina has four very different climate types.
Argentinian	/'ɑ:dʒən'tɪniən/	argentinský	The tango is a famous Argentinian dance.
Colombia	/kə'lɒmbiə/	Kolumbie	Bogotá is the capital of Colombia.
Colombian	/kə'lɒmbiən/	kolumbijský	Colombian coffee is enjoyed all over the world.
Germany	/'dʒɜ:məni/	Německo	Germany has a successful car industry.
German	/'dʒɜ:mən/	německý	Beethoven and Wagner are important German composers.
India	/'ɪndiə/	Indie	Cricket is a popular sport in India.
Indian	/'ɪndiən/	indický	The Taj Mahal is a much-visited Indian landmark.
Ireland	/'aɪələnd/	Irsko	The Aran Islands are off the west coast of Ireland.
Irish	/'aɪərɪʃ/	irský	Irish horse racing is world-famous.
Italy	/'ɪtəli/	Itálie	Pizza originated in Italy but is now enjoyed all over the world.
Italian	/'ɪtæliən/	italský	Michelangelo and Leonardo da Vinci are well-known Italian artists.
Nigeria	/'naɪ'dʒɪəriə/	Nigérie	Lagos is the largest city in Nigeria.
Nigerian	/'naɪ'dʒɪəriən/	nigerijský	Oil production is an important Nigerian industry.
Portugal	/'pɔ:tʃəgəl/	Portugalsko	Our favourite golf course is in the south of Portugal.
Portuguese	/'pɔ:tʃə'gi:z/	portugalský	Seafood is very important in Portuguese cuisine.
Sweden	/'swi:dən/	Švédsko	The Øresund bridge and tunnel links Sweden with Denmark.
Swedish	/'swi:diʃ/	švédský	The Swedish flag is a yellow cross on a blue background.

Vietnam	/vjet'næm/	Vietnam	Street food is very popular in Vietnam.
Vietnamese	/vjetnə'mi:z/	vietnamský	Tết is a festival to celebrate the Vietnamese New Year.
Africa	/'æfrɪkə/	Afrika	Giraffes are common animals in parts of Africa.
Asia	/'eɪzə, 'eɪfə/	Asie	The five highest mountain ranges on Earth are in Asia.
Europe	/'juərəp/	Evropa	Europe is home to both the largest and smallest nations in the world.
North America	/'nɔ:θ ə'merɪkə/	Severní Amerika	Lake Superior in North America is the Earth's largest freshwater lake.
South America	/'sauθ ə'merɪkə/	Jižní Amerika	All the countries of South America are Spanish-speaking, except Brazil.

**1B**

are you ... ?	/'ɑ: ju:/	jsi...?	Are you excited about your holiday?
how	/haʊ/	jak	'Hi Laurie, how are you?' 'Fine, thanks. How are you?'
what	/wɒt/	co, jaký	What's your favourite flavour of ice cream?
when	/wen/	kdy	When are we leaving?
where	/weə/	kde, kam	Where are you going?
who	/hu:/	kdo	Who's that guy in the black car?

**1C**

bike	/baɪk/	kolo	I usually go to work by bike.
board game	/'bɔ:d geɪm/	stolní hra	Chess is my favourite board game.
book	/bʊk/	kniha	I've just started reading a book by Graham Greene.
camera	/'kæməərə/	foťák, kamera	The magazine has a review of the best digital cameras.
clock	/klɒk/	hodiny	She looked at the clock. It was 8.30.
lamp	/læmp/	lampa	He read by the light of the bedside lamp.
laptop	/'læptɒp/	laptop (přenosný počítač)	I work on my laptop on the train journey to and from work.
picture	/'pɪktʃə/	obrázek, obraz	The room had several pictures on the walls.
ring	/rɪŋ/	prsten	Callum gave Jenny a diamond ring on their anniversary.
skateboard	/'sketbɔ:d/	skateboard	They ride their skateboards in the park on Saturday afternoons.

suitcase	/ˈsuːtkeɪs/	kufř	We're only going for a few days, so I've just packed a small suitcase.
sunglasses	/ˈsʌŋɡləːsɪz/	sluneční brýle	I keep a pair of sunglasses in the car to use when I'm driving.
tennis racket	/ˈtenɪs ˌrækɪt/	tenisová raketa	I've broken some of the strings on my tennis racket.
umbrella	/ʌmˈbrelə/	deštník	It started to rain, so Tricia stopped to put up her umbrella.

## UNIT 2

### 2A

mother	/ˈmʌðə/	matka	Elaine is a full-time teacher and a mother of two.
mum	/mʌm/	máma	His mum taught him how to drive.
father	/ˈfɑːðə/	otec	Steve recently became the proud father of a 7 lb 12 oz baby girl.
dad	/dæd/	táta	Dad, can you give me a lift to the station?
parents	/ˈpeərənts/	rodiče	Melissa's spending the weekend at her parents' house.
grandmother	/ˈgræn,mʌðə/	babička	Mary became a grandmother at the age of 45.
grandma	/ˈgrænmaː/	babička	My grandma picks me up from school twice a week.
grandfather	/ˈgrænd,fɑːðə/	děda	Our grandfather arrived in this country when he was 20.
grandad	/ˈgrændæd/	dědeček	My grandad bakes delicious bread.
grandparents	/ˈgræn,peərənts/	prarodiče	I stayed with my grandparents when my little sister was born.
daughter	/ˈdɔːtə/	dcera	She's got two daughters and one son.
son	/sʌn/	syn	They have three sons and a daughter.
children	/ˈtʃɪldrən/	děti	She lives with her husband, Paul and three grown-up children.
granddaughter	/ˈgræn,dɔːtə/	vnučka	My granddaughter looks just like her mother did at the same age.
grandson	/ˈgrænsʌn/	vnuk	My grandson loves playing chess with his grandmother.
grandchildren	/ˈgræn,tʃɪldrən/	vnoučata	We're looking after our grandchildren for a week, while their parents are travelling on business.

sister	/'sɪstə/	sestra	He had two older sisters, Karen and Jacqueline.
brother	/'brʌðə/	bratr	I have to take my little brother to school.
wife	/'waɪf/	manželka	Belinda is Rob's second wife.
husband	/'hʌzbənd/	manželka	Alison's husband drives their children to school on his way to work.
aunt	/ɑ:nt/	teta	My aunt is two years younger than my mum.
uncle	/'ʌŋkəl/	strýc	My uncle is taller than my dad.
niece	/ni:s/	neteř	Our niece often spends a week with us in the school holidays.
nephew	/'nefju:, 'nev-/	synovec	Sarah's nephews sometimes help her in the garden.
cousin	/'kʌzən/	bratranec, sestřenice	We often see our Irish cousins, but we hardly know our Australian cousins.
<b>2B</b>			
cap	/kæp/	čepice, kšiltovka	All the children wore yellow caps for the school trip.
driving licence	/'draɪvɪŋ ,laɪsəns/	řidičský průkaz	The police checked Sam's driving licence.
earrings	/'iəriŋz/	náušnice	She was wearing gold earrings and a diamond necklace.
gloves	/glʌvz/	rukavice	Always wear gloves when gardening.
hairbrush	/'heəbrʌʃ/	kartáč na vlasy	I forgot to pack a hairbrush, so I bought one at the airport.
handbag	/'hændbæg/	kabelka	I can't find my keys. I usually keep them in my handbag.
make-up	/'meɪk ʌp/	make up	They're not allowed to wear make-up to school.
necklace	/'nek-lɪs/	náhrdelník	She was wearing a coral necklace.
notebook	/'nəʊtbʊk/	zápisník, notes	Laura wrote all the other students' addresses in her notebook.
phone charger	/'fəʊn ,tʃɑ:dʒə/	nabíječka na telefon	Can I borrow a phone charger? I left mine at home.
purse	/'pɜ:s/	peněženka (dámská)	Julie opened her handbag and took out her purse.
scarf	/'ska:f/	šátek, šála	It's going to be very cold, so pack a warm scarf and gloves.
sweater	/'swetə/	svetr	You might need a sweater in the evening, when it gets cooler.
wallet	/'wɒlɪt/	peněženka	He took a credit card out of his wallet.

## 2B VB

battery	/ˈbæteri/	baterie	You may need to change the battery in the smoke alarm.
calendar	/ˈkælendə/	kalendář	I wrote the times of Dan's flights on the calendar.
envelope	/ˈenvələʊp/	obálka	I opened the envelope, pulled out the document and read it.
folder	/ˈfəʊldə/	složka, desky, pořadač	I've lost the folder with all my biology notes in it.
ID card	/,aɪ ˈdi: kɑ:d/	občanský průkaz	You have to show your ID card to get into the laboratory.
poster	/ˈpəʊstə/	plakát	A team of volunteers were putting up election posters.
scissors	/ˈsɪzəz/	nůžky	Use a pair of scissors to cut out the photos.
textbook	/ˈtekstbʊk/	učebnice	There are revision notes at the back of your textbook.

## 2C

beautiful	/ˈbju:təfəl/	krásný	It's a beautiful old village.
broken	/ˈbrʊkən/	pokazený	The TV's broken again.
brown	/braʊn/	hnědý	My little sister has big brown eyes.
comfortable	/ˈkʌmfətəbəl, ˈkʌmfət-/	pohodlný	The bed wasn't particularly comfortable.
gold	/gəʊld/	zlatý	These gold earrings were a birthday present from David.
heavy	/ˈhevi/	těžký	She had difficulty getting on the train with two heavy suitcases.
large	/lɑ:dʒ/	velký	Birmingham is the second-largest city in the UK.
light	/laɪt/	lehký	You can carry this bag - it's fairly light.
modern	/ˈmɒdn/	moderní	Computers are an essential part of modern life.
old	/əʊld/	starý	The car's getting old now, and things are starting to go wrong with it.
round	/raʊnd/	kulatý	Our new dining room table is round.
soft	/sɒft/	měkký	I slept very well - these pillows are nice and soft.
special	/ˈspeʃəl/	speciální	Maria gave me her special recipe for apple pie.
square	/ˈskweə/	čtvercový	The interview was held in a large square room.



useful	/ˈjuːsfəl/	užitečný	Their website has some useful advice for selling your home.
<b>2C VB</b>			
clean	/kliːn/	čistý	Are your hands clean?
dirty	/ˈdɜːti/	špinavý	They left the dirty dishes in the sink.
fat	/fæt/	tlustý, silný	He looks much fatter than in his photo.
hard	/hɑːd/	tvrdý	We sat for hours on hard wooden chairs.
high	/haɪ/	vysoký	The camp was surrounded by a high fence.
low	/ləʊ/	nížký	There's a low wall between the garden and the river.
soft	/sɒft/	měkký	Cook the onions until they go soft.
thin	/θɪn/	hubený	He's very thin because he's been ill for several months.

## UNIT 3

### 3A

go online	/ˌgəʊ ɒnˈlaɪn/	připojit se k internetu	I went online to check the news.
watch TV	/ˌwɒtʃ tiː ˈviː/	dívat se na televizi	Sometimes we watch TV for a couple of hours after dinner.
watch sport on TV	/ˌwɒtʃ ˈspɔːt ɒn tiː ˈviː/	sledovat v televizi sport	Do you want to come over on Saturday afternoon and watch sport on TV?
meet friends	/ˌmiːt ˈfrendz/	potkat/sejít se s přáteli	On Sunday afternoon I usually take a bus into town to meet friends.
go for a bike ride	/ˌgəʊ fər ə ˈbaɪk raɪd/	jet se projet na kole	Yesterday we went for a long bike ride round the lake.
go for coffee	/ˌgəʊ fər ˈkɒfi/	jít na kávu	Would you like to go for a coffee after school?
go for a walk	/ˌgəʊ fər ə ˈwɔːk/	jít na procházku	He says he's going for a long walk tomorrow.
go to a club	/ˌgəʊ tu ə ˈklʌb/	jít do klubu	We had dinner at an Italian restaurant, then went to a club.
do sport	/ˌduː ˈspɔːt/	sportovat	All students are encouraged to do sport.
visit a museum	/ˌvɪzɪt ə ˈmjuːzi-əm/	navštívit muzeum, jít do muzea	We visited several museums when we were in New York.
read books	/ˌriːd ˈbʊks/	číst knihy	What books have you read recently?

read a newspaper	/,ri:d ə 'n-ju:s,peɪpə/	číst noviny	I usually read the newspaper on the way to work.
paint pictures	/,peɪnt 'pɪktʃəz/	malovat obrazy/ obrázky	Painting pictures helped me to recover after the accident.
draw pictures	/,drɔ: 'pɪktʃəz/	kreslit obrázky/ obrazy	My daughter likes to draw pictures at the kitchen table while I'm cooking.
cook food	/,kʊk 'fu:d/	vařit jídlo	Ross loves cooking food on the barbecue.
cook dinner	/,kʊk 'dɪnə/	vařit večeři	It's your turn to cook dinner.
play with your children	/,pleɪ wɪð jə 'tʃɪldrən/	hrát si se svými dětmi	Parents need to spend time just playing with their children.
<b>3B</b>			
get up	/get 'ʌp/	vstát, vstávat	We didn't get up until lunchtime.
have a shower	/,hæv ə 'ʃaʊə/	sprchovat se, dát si sprchu	Mary loves having a hot shower after she's been swimming.
have breakfast	/hæv 'brekfəst/	snídat	Paul got up, washed and had breakfast.
have lunch	/hæv 'lʌntʃ/	obědvat	We had a lot of work to do, so we didn't have lunch.
have dinner	/hæv 'dɪnə/	večeřet	Shall we have dinner before or after we go to the cinema?
get dressed	/get 'drest/	obléknout se	The children get dressed after breakfast.
do your hair	/,du: jə 'heə/	upravit si vlasy	Can I borrow your hairbrush? I just need to do my hair again before we go out.
get ready	/get 'redi/	připravit se	Why does it take you so long to get ready to go out?
leave home	/,li:v 'həʊm/	odejít z domu	I like to leave home before the traffic gets bad.
go to work	/,gəʊ tə 'wɜ:k/	jít do práce	Lisa checks her email before she goes to work.
start work	/,stɑ:t 'wɜ:k/	začít pracovat	He starts work at 4 a.m.
start school	/,stɑ:t 'sku:l/	začít ve škole	They start school at about 8.45 in the morning.
go to the gym	/,gəʊ tə ðə 'dʒɪm/	jít do posilovny	I go to the gym as often as I can.
do exercise	/,du: 'eksəsaɪz/	cvičit	Most people need to do more exercise.
go to bed	/,gəʊ tə 'bed/	jít do postele, jít spát	You should go to bed earlier and then you might feel better.

**3B VB**

actor	/ˈæktə/	herec	For several years he had small parts as a television actor.
cleaner	/ˈkli:nə/	uklízeč/ka	Luke worked as a cleaner in the evenings to pay for his university course.
doctor	/ˈdɒktə/	doktor/ka	I'd been having bad headaches so I went to the doctor.
driver	/ˈdraɪvə/	řidič/ka	He's a delivery driver for a pizza takeaway restaurant.
farmer	/ˈfɑ:mə/	farmář/ka	We buy eggs from a local farmer.
journalist	/ˈdʒɜ:nəl-ɪst/	novinář/ka	She worked as a journalist on The Times.
musician	/ˈmju:zɪʃən/	hudebník/ hudebnice	Jim's background as a musician is useful in his new career as a teacher.
nurse	/nɜ:s/	zdravotní sestra/bratr	Joe worked as a nurse in a clinic in Uganda.
photographer	/fəˈtɒgrəfə/	fotograf/ka	Safira studied marine biology and has become an underwater photographer.
police officer	/pəˈli:s ,ɒfəsə/	policista, poli- cistka	A police officer was injured by one of the attackers.
shop assistant	/ˈʃɒp əˈsɪstənt/	prodavač/ka	I asked the shop assistant to refund my money.
tennis player	/ˈtenɪs ,pleɪə/	tenista, teni- stka	Top tennis players usually train six days a week.

**3C**

play video games	/ˌpleɪ ˈvɪdɪəʊ ,geɪmz/	hrát video hry	I had to stop playing video games because my dad wanted to watch a film on TV.
play games online	/ˌpleɪ ,geɪmz onˈlaɪn/	hrát hry online	We play games online with our cousins in Australia.
play the piano	/ˌpleɪ ðə piˈæneɪ/	hrát na klavír	We all sang while Mum played the piano.
play the guitar	/ˌpleɪ ðə ɡɪˈtɑ:/	hrát na kytaru	I've been playing the guitar in a band for two years.
listen to music	/ˌlɪsən tə ˈm-ju:zɪk/	poslouchat hudbu	I often listen to music when I'm in the car.
listen to the radio	/ˌlɪsən tə ðə ˈreɪdɪəʊ/	poslouchat rádio	I listen to the radio in the morning when I'm getting ready for work.
listen to a song	/ˌlɪsən tə ə ˈsɒŋ/	poslouchat píseň	James asked me to listen to a new song that he'd written.
watch TV	/ˌwɒtʃ ti: ˈvi:/	dívat se na televizi	I was so tired after work that I didn't even want to watch TV.

watch a TV programme	/ˌwɒtʃ ə ti: 'vi: ,prəʊgræm/	sledovat televizní program	I want to watch a TV programme about Antarctica this evening.
watch a film	/ˌwɒtʃ ə 'fɪlm/	dívat se na film	Do you want to come over and watch a film this weekend?
watch a video online	/ˌwɒtʃ ə 'vi:diəʊ ɒn'laɪn/	dívat se na video online	During breaks, a lot of the students use their phones to watch videos together.
watch a football match	/ˌwɒtʃ ə 'fʊtbɔ:l mætʃ/	sledovat fotbalový zápas	My dad took me to watch my first football match.
go to the cinema	/ˌgəʊ tə ðə 'sɪnəmə/	jít do kina	'Why don't we go to the cinema tonight?' 'OK, what film do you want to see?'
go to the theatre	/ˌgəʊ tə ðə 'θɪətə/	jít do divadla	The first time I went to the theatre was to see a production of Hamlet.
go to a concert	/ˌgəʊ tu ə 'kɒnsət/	jít na koncert	Do you want to go to the concert in the park this weekend?

## UNIT 4

### 4A

bus station	/ˈbʌs ,steɪʃən/	autobusové nádraží	There's a bus that goes direct from the bus station to the airport every hour.
car park	/ˈkɑ: pɑ:k/	parkoviště	I parked in the car park next to the hospital.
castle	/ˈkɑ:səl/	hrad	Edinburgh Castle sits on a rock high above the city centre.
garage	/ˈgærɪdʒ, -ɑ:ʒ/	autoservis	My car's at the garage. They're fixing the brakes.
office	/ˈɒfɪs/	kancelář	The agency has a network of regional offices.
police station	/pə'li:s ,steɪʃən/	policejní stanice	We took the wallet that we found to the police station.
post office	/ˈpəʊst ,ɒfɪs/	pošta	I sent the package from the post office and paid extra for next-day delivery.
shop	/ʃɒp/	obchod	Her brother runs a record shop in Chester.
sports centre	/ˈspɔ:ts ,sentə/	sportovní centrum	The local sports centre offers judo classes twice a week.
stadium	/ˈsteɪdiəm/	stadión	The concert will be held in the new football stadium.
theatre	/ˈθɪətə/	divadlo	Our local theatre holds drama workshops on Saturday mornings.
train station	/ˈtreɪn ,steɪʃən/	vlakové nádraží	Our train was late leaving the train station because of a flood.

## 4B

crowded	/ˈkraʊdɪd/	přeplněný	The narrow roads were crowded with holiday traffic.
dangerous	/ˈdeɪndʒərəs/	nebezpečný	Snow and ice are making driving conditions very dangerous.
modern	/ˈmɒdn/	moderní	A lot of progress has been made with the use of modern technology.
dirty	/ˈdɜːti/	špinavý	Each year dirty water causes millions of cases of illness.
quiet	/ˈkwaɪət/	tichý	It was a Sunday, about three o'clock, and the streets were quiet.
noisy	/ˈnɔɪzi/	hlučný	The bar was very noisy while the match was being shown on TV.
pretty	/ˈprɪti/	pěkný, hezký	What a pretty little garden!
rainy	/ˈreɪni/	deštivý	The rainy weather is expected to continue for days.
safe	/seɪf/	bezpečný	She doesn't feel safe in the house on her own.
polluted	/pəˈluːtɪd/	znečištěný	The lake is polluted and many of the fish have died.
bath	/bɑːθ/	vana	I had to get out of the bath to answer the phone.
cupboard	/ˈkʌbəd/	skříňka	The kitchen cupboards were empty.
curtains	/ˈkɜːtnz/	závěsy, zác-lony	Ella drew the curtains and switched the light on.
downstairs	/ˌdaʊnˈsteəz/	dole, v příze-mí, dolů	Rosie ran downstairs to answer the door.
fridge	/frɪdʒ/	lednice	Put the milk back in the fridge, please.
furniture	/ˈfɜːnɪtʃə/	nábytek	I helped him choose the furniture for his house.
garage	/ˈgærɪdʒ, -ɑːʒ/	garáž	I'll just go and put the car in the garage.
garden	/ˈgɑːdn/	zahrada	Grace brought us some flowers from her garden.
shower	/ˈʃaʊə/	sprcha	The bathroom has a separate shower cubicle (=a shower in a separate part of the room).
upstairs	/ˌʌpˈsteəz/	nahoře, o patro výše, nahoru	The bathroom is upstairs on your left.
wardrobe	/ˈwɔːdrəʊb/	šatní skříň	Can you hang these in the wardrobe, please?

## 4B VB

bin	/bɪn/	koš	Please put all your rubbish in the bin.
light	/laɪt/	světlo	I switched on the light in the bedroom.
mirror	/ˈmɪrə/	zrcadlo	She was studying her reflection in the mirror.
plate	/pleɪt/	talíř	We usually heat the plates before serving a meal.
sheet	/ʃi:t/	prostěradlo	I'll go and find you some clean sheets and blankets.
shelf	/ʃelf/	police, polička	Put this book back on the top shelf, please.
towel	/ˈtaʊəl/	ručník, utěrka	She dried her hands on the kitchen towel.
<b>4C</b>			
backpack	/ˈbækpæk/	batoh	We bought Tariq a little backpack for taking to school.
battery	/ˈbætəri/	baterie, baterka	You have to take the top off to change the batteries.
blanket	/ˈblæŋkɪt/	deka, přikrývka	It's cold tonight. Do you want an extra blanket?
boot	/bu:t/	bota (vyšší, kotníková)	In the mountains you'll need some strong walking boots.
bowl	/bəʊl/	miska, mísa	Mix all the ingredients thoroughly in a large bowl.
can	/kæn/	plechovka	All we've got is a couple of cans of soup.
glove	/glʌv/	rukavice	Nurses must wear disposable gloves when handling patients.
hat	/hæt/	čepice, klobouk	Abeni wore a beautiful hat to her daughter's wedding.
knife	/naɪf/	nůž	Use a sharp knife to cut the melon into sections.
map	/mæp/	mapa	I'm just trying to find Vancouver on the map.
mirror	/ˈmɪrə/	zrcadlo	I keep a small make-up mirror in my handbag.
sunglasses	/ˈsʌŋɡlɑ:sɪz/	sluneční brýle	Declan always wears sunglasses when he's sailing.
warm clothes	/ˌwɔ:m 'kləʊðz, 'kləʊz/	teplé oblečení	Pack some warm clothes for when we go hiking in the mountains.
water bottle	/ˈwɔ:tə ,bɒtl/	láhev na vodu	Is there a tap where we can fill our water bottles?

## UNIT 5

### 5A

black	/blæk/	černý	A zebra has black and white stripes.
blonde	/blɒnd/	blond, světlý	Anja had blonde hair when she was little but it went darker as she got older.
blue	/blu:/	modrý	The sun was shining and the lake looked beautiful and blue.
brown	/braʊn/	hnědý	First, remove the brown skin from the onion.
dark	/dɑ:k/	tmavý	Milo wore a dark suit to the wedding.
grey	/greɪ/	šedý	Most elephants are grey.
large	/lɑ:dʒ/	velký	There were two large security guards in the van.
long	/lɒŋ/	dlouhý	I liked your hair when it was longer.
old	/əʊld/	starý	My grandma drove a car until she was very old.
short	/ʃɔ:t/	krátký	Anita had her hair cut short.
small	/smɔ:l/	malý	A small, dark woman answered the door.
tall	/tɔ:l/	vysoký	You're taller than me. Can you get that packet from the top shelf?
thin	/θɪn/	hubený, štíhlý	Keith is looking thin because he has been ill.
young	/jʌŋ/	mladý	You're too young to get married.

### 5B

go to the cinema	/ˌɡəʊ tə ðə 'sɪnəmə/	jít do kina	Why don't we go to the cinema tonight?
go on holiday	/ˌɡəʊ ɒn 'hɒlədi, -deɪ/	jet na dovolenou, prázdniny	The children were excited about going on holiday.
go to a party	/ˌɡəʊ tu ə 'pɑ:ti/	jít na večírek	Are you going to Tom's party? All our old school friends will be there.
go to a restaurant	/ˌɡəʊ tu ə 'restərɒnt/	jít do restaurace	We went to a little Italian restaurant near Leicester Square.
amazing	/ə'meɪzɪŋ/	úžasný	He's an amazing player to watch.
awful	/ɔ:fəl/	strašný, hrozný	The weather was awful. It rained all day.
boring	/'bɔ:ɪŋ/	nudný	He found school incredibly boring.
brilliant	/'brɪljənt/	vynikající, parádní	We had an absolutely brilliant time.

cool	/ku:l/	super, bezva	'I'm thinking of studying abroad.' 'Really? Cool.'
excellent	/ˈeksələnt/	vynikající, výborný	His car is in excellent condition.
exciting	/ɪkˈsaɪtɪŋ/	vzrušující, strhující	The job offers an exciting career opportunity for the right individual.
great	/ɡreɪt/	skvělý	It's great to be home.
horrible	/ˈhɒrəbəl/	hrozný	What's that horrible smell?
interesting	/ˈɪntrəstɪŋ/	zajímavý	There's an interesting article in the newspaper today.
lovely	/ˈlʌvli/	milý, příjemný	Thank you for a lovely evening.
nice	/naɪs/	pěkný, příjemný	What a nice surprise!
OK	/,əʊ 'keɪ/	ok	'How was the film?' 'It was OK, but not brilliant.'
perfect	/ˈpɜ:fɪkt/	perfektní, bezvadný	The weather was perfect the whole week.
terrible	/ˈterəbəl/	hrozný, strašný	The journey was terrible - it took six hours.
<b>5B VB</b>			
angry	/ˈæŋɡri/	naštvaný	Jesse laughed, which made me even angrier.
afraid	/əˈfreɪd/	bojící se	Many children are afraid of the dark.
bored	/bɔ:d/	znuděný, nudící se	I get bored if I'm at home on my own all day.
happy	/ˈhæpi/	šťastný	It's a lovely house and we've been very happy here.
surprised	/səˈpraɪzd/	překvapený	I'm really surprised that he remembered my birthday.
unhappy	/ʌnˈhæpi/	nešťastný	If you're so unhappy, why don't you change jobs?
upset	/,ʌpˈset/	rozrušený, znepokojený	She's still upset about her uncle's death.
worried	/ˈwʌrɪd/	ustaraný, mající obavy	You should have called me. I was getting worried.
<b>5C</b>			
bake a cake	/,beɪk ə 'keɪk/	péct dort	Mark baked a chocolate cake for Stella's birthday.
climb a tree	/,klaɪm ə 'tri:/	vylézt na strom	Boys were climbing trees along the river bank.
cook a meal	/,kʊk ə 'mi:l/	vařit jídlo, připravovat jídlo	Grace had never cooked a meal before she went to university.



count to (50)	/,kaʊnt tə ('fɪfti)/	počítat do (50)	Sarah can count to five now.
drive a car	/,draɪv ə 'kɑː/	řídít auto	In the UK, it is legal to drive a car aged 17, if you have passed a test.
fix a computer	/,fɪks ə kəm'pjʊ:tə/	opravit počítač	The technician told me he could fix my computer, but it would be cheaper to buy a new one.
make pizza	/,meɪk 'pi:tseɪ/	udělat pizzu	We built an oven so that we can make pizza in the garden.
play a musical instrument	/,pleɪ ə ,mju:zɪkəl 'ɪnstɹəmənt/	hrát na hudební nástroj	A scheme in Venezuela teaches very poor children to play a musical instrument.
play chess	/,pleɪ 'tʃes/	hrát šachy	The first stage in playing chess is to learn the moves each piece can make.
run (five kilometres)	/,rʌn (faɪv 'ki:lə,mɪ:təz, kɪ'lɒmɪtəz)/	běžet, běhat, uběhnout (5 km)	Firefighters are to run 500 km to raise money for a children's charity.
speak another language	/,spi:k ə ʌnðə 'læŋgwɪdʒ/	mluvit jiným jazykem	All our staff speak another language and some can speak several other languages.
spell a word	/,spel ə 'wɜ:d/	hláskovat slovo	I learnt a way to remember how to spell 'because'.

## UNIT 6

### 6A

at	/ət, æt/	v, na (místo)	I was waiting at the bus stop.
at	/ət, æt/	v (kolik hodin)	The film starts at 8 o'clock.
at	/ət, æt/	v (kdy)	My husband often works at night.
in	/ɪn/	v (kde)	Mr Fisher is in Boston this week. / Manson spent 15 years in prison.
in	/ɪn/	v, na (používá se u měsíců, ročních období, letopočtů,...)	He retired in October. / Bright yellow flowers appear in late summer.
inside	/ɪn'saɪd/	uvnitř	The sound was coming from inside the house.
near	/nɪə/	blízko	They moved house to be nearer the school.
next to	/'nekst tu/	vedle (čeho)	The hotel was right next to the airport.
on	/ɒn/	na (povrchu)	Leave your things on the table over there.

on	/ɒn/	v + dny v týdnu	They'll be here on Tuesday.
outside	/aʊt'saɪd/	(z)venku, před	I'll meet you outside the theatre at 2 o'clock.
<b>6B</b>			
bought	/bɔ:t/	min. čas od koupit	I've just bought a new car.
brought	/brɔ:t/	min. čas od přinést	I wished I'd brought an umbrella.
caught	/kɔ:t/	min. čas od chytit	Stephen leapt up and caught the ball in one hand.
drove	/drəʊv/	min. čas od řídit	He drives 12 miles to work.
felt	/felt/	min. čas od cítit	When I first went to university, I felt lonely.
left	/left/	min. čas od odejít	Frances left work early to meet her mother.
sat	/sæt/	min. čas od sedět	I sat on the shore and looked at the sea.
saw	/sɔ:/	min. čas od vidět	The moment we saw the house, we knew we wanted to buy it.
threw	/θru:/	min. čas od házet, hodit	Someone threw a stone at the car.
took	/tʊk/	min. čas od vzít, zavézt	Barney took us to the airport.
went	/went/	min. čas od jít, jet	We went to Canada last summer.
woke up	/ˌwəʊk 'ʌp/	min. čas od vzbudit se	We woke up in the middle of a storm.
<b>6C</b>			
live with someone	/ˈlɪv wɪð ˌsʌmʌn/	bydlet, žít s kým	My grandmother came to live with us when I was ten.
move to somewhere	/ˈmu:v tə ˌsʌmweə/	přestěhovat se kam	When are you moving to Manchester?
talk to someone	/ˈtɔ:k tə ˌsʌmʌn/	mluvit s kým	She spent a long time talking to him about Chile, because he used to live there.
go to somewhere	/ˈgəʊ tə ˌsʌmweə/	jít, chodit, jet kam	She went to the same school as me. / I have been to Japan several times.
work as something	/ˈwɜ:k əz ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	pracovat jako co	She works as a consultant for a design company.
walk to somewhere	/ˈwɔ:k tə ˌsʌmweə/	jít pěšky kam	It was a beautiful day so we decided to walk to the station instead of taking the bus.

meet up with someone	/mi:t 'ʌp wið ,sʌmwʌn/	potkat se s kým, sejít se s kým	I've got to go now, but I'll meet up with you later for a coffee.
listen to something	/'lɪsən tə ,sʌmθɪŋ/	poslouchat co	I love listening to classical music.
travel to somewhere	/'trævəl tə ,sʌmweə/	cestovat kam	We travelled to Russia by train.
dance with someone	/'dɑ:ns wið ,sʌmwʌn/	tančit s kým	The bride danced with her father.
<b>6C VB</b>			
agree with someone	/ə'gri: wið ,sʌmwʌn/	souhlasit s kým	If she felt he was right, she would agree with him.
ask for something	/'ɑ:sk fə ,sʌmθɪŋ/	požádat o co	I'm going to ask for a pay rise.
belong to someone	/'bɪ'lɒŋ tə ,sʌmwʌn/	patřit komu	The book belongs to Dan.
think about something/ someone	/'θɪŋk əbaʊt ,sʌmθɪŋ/,sʌmwʌn/	myslet na Co/ koho	I've often thought about starting my own business.
give something to someone	/'gɪv ,sʌmθɪŋ tə ,sʌmwʌn/	dát co komu	I didn't steal it! Maria gave it to me!
know about something	/'nəʊ əbaʊt ,sʌmθɪŋ/	vědět o čem	Bilal knew nothing about football.
smile at someone	/'smaɪl ət ,sʌmwʌn/	usmát se na koho	'I'm delighted to meet you,' George said, smiling at the girl.
lend something to someone	/'lend ,sʌmθɪŋ tə ,sʌmwʌn/	půjčit co komu	Did you lend that book to Mike?
send something to someone	/'send ,sʌmθɪŋ tə ,sʌmwʌn/	poslat co komu	I'll send the photos to you.
stay with someone	/'steɪ wið ,sʌmwʌn/	zůstat s kým/ u koho, pobývat u koho	My mother is staying with us this week.
fill in a form	/'fɪl ɪn ə 'fɔ:m/	vyplnit formulář	Fill in the application form and send it back with your payment.
share something with someone	/'ʃeə ,sʌmθɪŋ wið ,sʌmwʌn/	sdílet co s kým	Will you share your fries with me?
point to something	/'pɔɪnt tə ,sʌmθɪŋ/	ukázat na co (prstem)	She was pointing to a small boat that was approaching the shore.
look at something	/'lʊk ət ,sʌmθɪŋ/	(po)dívat se na co	I looked at the map on the screen.

## UNIT 7

### 7A

bean	/bi:n/	fazole	Soak the beans overnight.
chicken	/'tʃɪkɪn/	kuře	We never buy cheap frozen chicken.
coffee	/'kɒfi/	káva	Jake had a quick breakfast and a cup of coffee.
egg	/eg/	vejce	Joe always has bacon and eggs for breakfast.
fish	/fɪʃ/	ryba	In Japan, people eat raw fish.
frozen food	/'frəʊzən 'fu:d/	(z)mražené jídlo	At this time of year, we buy more frozen food in case we can't get to the shops.
fruit	/'fru:t/	ovoce	Try to eat plenty of fresh fruit.
ice cream	/'aɪs 'kri:m/	zmrzlina	Would you like some vanilla ice cream with your apple pie?
juice	/dʒu:s/	džus, šťáva	May I have a lemonade and a tomato juice, please.
meat	/mi:t/	maso	I don't eat meat - I'm vegetarian.
pasta	/'pæstə/	těstoviny	Harry loves pasta with tomato sauce.
rice	/'raɪs/	rýže	Serve this chicken dish with plain boiled rice.
salad	/'sæləd/	salát	Would you like some salad with your pasta?
soft drink	/'sɒft 'drɪŋk/	nealkoholický nápoj, nealko	May I have a soft drink, please? I'm driving.
sweets	/'swi:ts/	sladkosti, bonbóny	Eating sweets is bad for your teeth.
tea	/'ti:/	čaj	Do you take milk and sugar in your tea?
vegetable	/'vedʒtəbəl/	zelenina	Most supermarkets sell organic fruit and vegetables.

### 7A VB

roast chicken	/'rəʊst 'tʃɪkɪn/	pečené kuře	My dad often cooks roast chicken on Sundays.
sushi	/'su:ʃɪ/	sushi	They prepare your food in front of you at that sushi restaurant.
kebab	/'kə'bæb/	kebab	We ate delicious kebabs when we were in Turkey.
apple pie	/'æpəl 'paɪ/	jablečný koláč	Would you like another piece of apple pie?
curry	/'kʌri/	kari	My uncle makes a prawn curry which is quite spicy - but really good!

omelette	/ˈɒmlət/	omeleta	I was really tired when I got home, so we had a cheese omelette for dinner.
burger	/ˈbɜːgə/	karbanátek, hamburger	We cooked burgers on the barbecue.
chilli	/ˈtʃɪli/	maso s čili	My brother adds chocolate when he cooks chilli.
<b>7B</b>			
bag	/bæg/	sáček, taška	Could you get me a bag of potatoes, please?
bar	/bɑː/	tabulka (čokolády), kus (mýdla)	We shared a bar of chocolate when we reached the top of the mountain.
bottle	/ˈbɒtl/	láhev	The milkman delivers two bottles of milk on Fridays.
box	/bɒks/	krabice, krabička	Louisa gave Shemil a box of chocolates to say thank you.
can	/kæn/	plechovka	There are a few cans of lemonade in the fridge.
carton	/ˈkɑːtn/	(tetrapaková) krabice	There was only a small amount of juice left in the carton.
cup	/kʌp/	šálek, hrníček	Let's go and have a cup of coffee.
jar	/dʒɑː/	sklenice (s víkem)	There's half a jar of peanut butter in the cupboard.
packet	/ˈpækɪt/	balíček, balení	Is it OK if I open this packet of cereal?
tin	/tɪn/	konzerva	This recipe uses two tins of tuna.
<b>7B VB</b>			
add	/æd/	přidat	If the mixture seems dry, add water.
bake	/beɪk/	péct	Bake the cake for 40 minutes.
boil	/bɔɪl/	vařit, vřít	I boiled two eggs for breakfast.
cut	/kʌt/	krájet, řezat, stříhat	Cut the tomatoes in half.
fry	/fraɪ/	smažit	I could smell onions frying.
grill	/grɪl/	grilovat	They grilled the swordfish over charcoal.
mix	/mɪks/	smíchat, promíchat	Mix the herbs into the sauce.
roast	/rəʊst/	péct (maso)	We caught a rabbit and roasted it over an open fire.
stir	/stɜː/	zamíchat, promíchat	Stir the paint to make sure it is smooth.

## 7C

bright	/braɪt/	jasný, světlý, zářivý	The flat has three large, bright bedrooms.
cool	/ku:l/	senza, super	That's a cool bike!
comfortable	/'kʌmfətəbəl, 'kʌmfət-/	pohodlný	This sofa is much more comfortable than our old one.
crowded	/'kraʊdɪd/	přeplněný	The train was very crowded and we had to stand.
dark	/dɑ:k/	tmavý	The church was dark and quiet.
expensive	/'ɛkspensɪv/	drahý	Photography is an expensive hobby.
fresh	/frefʃ/	čerstvý	The beans are fresh from the garden.
healthy	/'helθi/	zdravý	Our diet is healthier these days; we eat less salt and fat.
nice	/'naɪs/	pěkný, hezký, dobrý	Mm, something smells nice!
noisy	/'nɔɪzi/	hlučný	I prefer this café. The one near the station is always very noisy.
modern	/'mɒdn/	moderní	The office will look much better with modern furniture and improved lighting.
popular	/'pɒpjələ/	populární	The restaurant is extremely popular, owing to its high standard of food.
small	/'smɔ:l/	malý	I grew up in a small town in the west of Ireland.
strange	/'streɪndʒ/	divný, zvláštní	What's that strange noise downstairs?

## UNIT 8

### 8A

air	/eə/	vzduch	Let's go outside and get some fresh air.
beach	/bi:tʃ/	pláž	There is a beautiful sandy beach.
countryside	/'kʌntrɪsaɪd/	venkov, krajina	The countryside changes in winter.
island	/'aɪlənd/	ostrov	There are over a thousand uninhabited islands in the seas around Greece.
mountain	/'maʊntɪn/	hora	They went climbing in the mountains.
river	/'rɪvə/	řeka	There were several boats on the river.
sea	/si:/	moře	Whales are mammals that live in the sea.
sky	/skaɪ/	nebe, obloha	The sky grew dark and a cold rain began to fall.

tree	/tri:/	strom	We planted a cherry tree in the garden.
water	/wɔ:tə/	voda	Rangoon is surrounded on three sides by water.
<b>8B</b>			
autumn	/ɔ:təm/	podzim	In autumn the leaves turn red.
spring	/sprɪŋ/	jaro	In spring the days get longer.
summer	/sʌmə/	léto	He worked as a lifeguard in the summer.
winter	/wɪntə/	zima	It usually snows here in the winter.
snow	/snəʊ/	sněžit	It started snowing around 5. Be careful on your way to work.
windy	/wɪndi/	větrno	It's too windy for a picnic.
rain	/reɪn/	pršet	It's raining slightly, but we can still go out.
cloudy	/klaʊdi/	zamračený, zatažený	Tomorrow, it will be cloudy with some light rain.
cool	/ku:l/	chladný	The cooler weather in September was a relief after the summer heat.
foggy	/fɒgi/	mlhavý	I try to avoid driving in foggy conditions.
cold	/kəʊld/	studený	The hut sheltered her from the cold wind.
wet	/wet/	mokrý	There's more wet weather on the way.
warm	/wɔ:m /	teplý	I hope we get some warm weather soon.
sunny	/sʌni/	slunečný	When we arrived in Hong Kong, it was warm and sunny.
hot	/hɒt/	horký	The weather's too hot to do any work.
arrive at	/ə'raɪv ət/	přijet (na letiště, do obchodu, do školy,...)	We need to arrive at the airport at least two hours before our flight.
<b>8C</b>			
arrive in	/ə'raɪv ɪn/	přijet (do města, do země,...)	We arrived in Belfast at 2 a.m.
book	/bʊk/	objednat, zarezerovat	Ross found a good hotel and booked a room. / I'll book a table for 7.30 tomorrow evening. / You have to book the tour of Florence's churches in advance.
get back	/get 'bæk/	vrátit se	What time do the boys get back (home) from school?

get off	/get 'ɒf/	vystoupit z (autobusu, vlaku, letadla)	Get off the metro/bus/train at the museum and I'll meet you by the bridge. / Get off your bike before you come to the main road.
get on	/get 'ɒn/	nastoupit do (autobusu, vlaku, letadla)	I usually buy a coffee before I get on the train/bus/metro. / I got on my bike and went for a newspaper.
go	/gəʊ/	jet, jezdit	I live in quite a small city, so I go everywhere by bike/bus.
leave	/li:v/	odejít, odjet	Don't forget to feed the cat before you leave (home/the house).
stay at	/'steɪ ət/	pobývat kde	We stayed at a small hotel by the lake.
take	/teɪk/	vzít, svézt, jet	Take a trip on the Santa Fe railway or cruise on a Mississippi paddle boat. / We took a boat ride to the island and saw hundreds of penguins. / It was late so we took a taxi to the hotel.
<b>8C VB</b>			
aeroplane/ (US) airplane/ (short form) plane	/'eərəpleɪn, 'eəpleɪn, pleɪn/	letadlo	The last two passengers got on the aeroplane/airplane/plane.
boat	/bəʊt/	lod(ka), člun	Why don't we take the boat out on the river?
bicycle/(short form) bike	/'baɪsɪkl̩, baɪk/	(jízdní) kolo	I got on my bicycle/bike and cycled over to Rob's house.
bus	/bʌs/	autobus	The children travel to school by bus.
coach	/kəʊtʃ/	dálkový autobus	We went to Paris by coach.
helicopter	/'helɒkɒptə/	helikoptéra	We flew to the oil rig on a helicopter.
lorry/(US) truck	/'lɒri, trʌk/	nákladní auto, kamión	When the boat gets into the harbour, the fish is loaded directly onto lorries/trucks.
metro/(US) subway/(UK) underground	/'metrəʊ, 'sʌbweɪ, 'ʌn- dəgraʊnd/	metro	It's quicker to go on the metro/subway/underground at the end of the working day.
motorbike	/'məʊtəbaɪk/	motorka	Clare has been racing motorbikes since she was 12.
scooter	/'sku:tə/	skútr	Many people travel round Hanoi on scooters.
ship	/'ʃɪp/	loď	Supplies are delivered to the research station by ship.
taxi	/'tæksi/	taxi	They sent me home in a taxi.



train	/treɪn/	vlak	Which platform is it for the train to Munich, please?
tram	/træm/	tramvaj	The tram system from the airport to the centre of Edinburgh opened in 2014.
drive	/draɪv /	řít, jet autem	Shall we drive or take the bus?
ride	/raɪd/	jet, jezdit (na kole, motorce)	He had never learned to ride a bicycle.
fly	/flaɪ/	pilotovat, řídit (letadlo)	The pilot was instructed to fly the plane to Montreal airport.
sail	/seɪl/	plout, plavit se	They're sailing a boat down the coast of Portugal.

## UNIT 9

### 9A

exercise	/ˈeksəsaɪz/	cvičení	Gentle exercise can be beneficial for older people.
food	/fu:d/	jídlo	Spanish food is not usually very spicy.
sleep	/sli:p/	spánek	I got hardly any sleep at all last night.
work	/wɜ:k/	práce	There isn't a lot of work at this time of the year.
eat well	/,i:t 'wel/	jíst dobře, dostatečně	The people work hard, but they eat well.
stay healthy	/,steɪ 'helθi/	zůstat zdravý	A good diet helps you stay healthy.
keep fit	/,ki:p 'fɪt/	udržovat se fit, v kondici	I swim twice a week to try and keep fit.
join a gym	/,dʒɔɪn ə 'dʒɪm/	začít chodit do posilovny	Many people who join a gym stop going regularly after a month or so.
do exercise	/,du: 'eksəsaɪz/	cvičit	Working in an office, I don't do much exercise.
walk up	/,wɔ:k 'ʌp/	vyjít	Whenever I can, I walk up the stairs instead of taking the lift.
sit down	/,sɪt 'daʊn/	sednout si	I spend most of the working day sitting down.
stand up	/,stænd 'ʌp/	postavit se	As a teacher, you spend a large part of each day standing up.
walk around	/,wɔ:k ə'raʊnd/	chodit po (celém) čem, prochodit	They spent a couple of hours walking around the narrow streets of the old city.
move around	/,mu:v ə'raʊnd/	pohybovat se	I could hear someone moving around upstairs.

go to sleep	/,gəʊ tə 'sli:p/	jít spát, usnout	I went to sleep at 9 o'clock and woke up at 6.
<b>9A VB</b>			
break your arm/leg	/,breɪk jər 'ɑ:m/ 'leg/	zlomit si ruku, nohu	She fell downstairs and broke her arm/leg.
have an accident	/,hæv ən 'æksɪdnt/	mít nehodu	Young drivers are more likely to have accidents than older drivers.
have toothache	/hæv 'tu:θ-eɪk/	mít bolest zubu, bolí (koho) zub	I had terrible toothache all last night.
have a headache	/hæv ə 'hedεɪk/	mít bolest hlavy, bolí (koho) hlava	She's not coming - she says she has a headache.
have a stomach ache	/hæv ə 'stʌmək eɪk/	mít bolest břicha, bolí (koho) břicho	He said he had a stomach ache and didn't want to go to school.
have a temperature	/hæv ə 'tem-prətʃə/	mít teplotu	Susie has a sore throat and a temperature and has gone to bed.
catch a cold	/,kætʃ ə 'kəʊld/	chytit rýmu, nastydnout	I caught a cold and had to miss the match.
cut your finger	/,kʌt jə 'fɪŋgə/	pořezat si prst, říznout se do prstu	I noticed he'd cut his finger quite badly on the broken glass.
make an appointment	/,meɪk ən ə'pɔɪntmənt/	domluvit si schůzku/ objednat se (k lékaři)	I'd like to make an appointment to see the doctor.
chemist's	/'kemɪsts/	drogérie, lékárna	This new cold remedy is available at any good chemist's.
doctor	/'dɒktə/	lékař/ka, doktor/ka	I'd been having bad headaches so I went to the doctor.
dentist	/'dentɪst/	zubař/ka	I've made an appointment with the dentist because I've had a toothache for a few days.
take medicine	/,teɪk 'medsən/	brát léky	Did you remember to take your medicine this morning?
ambulance	/'æmbjələns/	sánitka, záchranka	He isn't breathing. Call an ambulance!
<b>9B</b>			
learn a new language	/,lɜ:n ə nju: 'læŋgwɪdʒ/	(na)učit se nový jazyk	Jake found it difficult to learn a new language when he first moved to Japan.
learn how to do something	/,lɜ:n haʊ tə 'du: ,sʌmθɪŋ/	naučit se jak udělat co	Hector spent the winter learning how to cope with his blindness.

get a bonus	/get ə 'bəʊnəs/	dostat prémie	Each agent gets an annual bonus if they have met their sales targets.
get a new job	/get ə 'nju: 'dʒɒb/	dostat novou práci	Rudi's just got a new job with an airline.
do a course	/,du: ə 'kɔ:s/	dělat (si) kurz	Andy's doing a one-year journalism course.
do exercise	/,du: 'eksəsaɪz/	cvičit	Try to do some regular exercise as part of your daily routine.
decide what to do	/dɪ,saɪd wɒt tə 'du: /	rozhodnout (se) co (u) dělat	Have Ian and Pat decided what to do when they sell the house?
decide where to go	/dɪ,saɪd weə tə 'gəʊ /	rozhodnout (se) kam jít/ jet	Jian is letting Chun decide where to go for their anniversary weekend.
buy	/baɪ/	koupit	Rosie has just bought one of the latest digital cameras. / I bought my granddaughter a poetry book.
look for information	/,lʊk fər ɪn- fə'meɪʃən/	hledat infor- mace	The investigators are looking for more information about the accident.
look for a job	/,lʊk fər ə 'dʒɒb/	hledat (si) práci	Luis is bored with working in the hotel so he's looking for a new job.
save	/seɪv/	šetřit	He managed to save enough money to buy a small house. / We'll save a lot of time if we go by car.
talk to friends	/,tɔ:k tə 'frendz/	mluvit, bavít se s přáteli	Do you ever talk to your friends about things that worry you?
talk to people	/,tɔ:k tə 'pi:pəl/	mluvit s lidmi	It isn't easy to talk to people at a party.
<b>9C</b>			
go horse riding	/,gəʊ 'hɔ:s 'raɪdɪŋ/	jezdít na koních	You can go horse riding along the beach.
go swimming	/,gəʊ 'swɪmɪŋ/	jít plavat	We went swimming in the lake on Saturday.
go climbing	/,gəʊ 'klaɪmɪŋ/	jít lézt (po horách)	Ashwin goes climbing nearly every weekend.
go surfing	/,gəʊ 'sɜ:fɪŋ/	jít surfovat	I'm hoping to go surfing while we're in Costa Rica.
go skiing	/,gəʊ 'ski:ɪŋ/	jít lyžovat	We're going to go skiing in Colorado this winter.
go snow-boarding	/,gəʊ 'snəʊbɔ:ɪdɪŋ/	jít jezdit na snowboardu	The boys have gone snowboarding to the village further down the valley.
go shopping	/,gəʊ 'ʃɒpɪŋ/	jít nakupovat	She skipped lunch in order to go shopping.

go cycling	/,gəʊ 'saɪkɪŋ/	jít na kolo	Alberto loves going cycling in the mountains near his home.
go sight-seeing	/,gəʊ 'saɪt,si:ɪŋ/	chodit po památkách	She swam and sunbathed, went sight-seeing and relaxed.
go bowling	/,gəʊ 'bəʊlɪŋ/	jít na bowling	Do you want to go bowling with us on Friday?

## UNIT 10

### 10A

washing-up	/,wɒʃɪŋ 'ʌp/	umývání nádobí	Let's leave the washing-up till the morning, Sam.
share bills	/,ʃeə 'bɪlz/	(spravedlivě) si rozdělit účty	I own the house, but we share the bills.
tidy your room	/,taɪdi jə 'ru:m, 'rʊm/	uklidit svůj pokoj	You can't watch TV until you've tidied your room.
clean the bathroom	/,kli:n ðə 'bɑ:θrʊm, -ru:m/	umýt koupelnu	The hotel was terrible. Nobody had cleaned our bathroom!
do the laundry	/,du: ðə 'ləʊndri/	prát prádlo	She did the laundry and hung it out to dry.
fix things	/'fɪks ,θɪŋz/	opravit věci	He's outside fixing the brakes on the car.
cook for people	/'kʊk fə ,pi:pəl/	uvařit pro ostatní	I promised I'd cook for them next time they visited.

### 10B

boot	/bu:t/	bota (vyšší, kotníková)	Take your muddy football boots off before you come inside.
cap	/kæp/	čepice, kšiltovka	He was wearing a sweater and a baseball cap.
coat	/kəʊt /	kabát	You'll need a good winter coat in Canada.
dress	/dres/	šaty	She arrived in a red evening dress.
helmet	/'helmt/	helma	Always wear a helmet when you go cycling.
jeans	/dʒi:nz/	džíny	You can't wear old jeans/an old pair of jeans and that dirty T-shirt. We're going out to a restaurant for dinner!
shirt	/ʃɜ:t/	košile	I have to wear a shirt and tie to work.
shorts	/ʃɔ:ts/	kraťasy	Isn't it a bit cold to be wearing shorts/a pair of shorts?

smart clothes	/ˈsmɑ:t 'kləʊðz, 'kləʊz/	elegantní oblečení	Make sure you wear smart clothes for the interview.
suit	/su:t, sju:t/	oblek, kostým	She was wearing a black trouser suit.
tie	/taɪ/	kravata	We all wore our rugby club ties to the dinner.
trainers	/'treɪnəz/	sportovní boty, tenisky	Ben needs new trainers/a new pair of trainers for football. His old ones are too small.
trousers	/'traʊzəz/	kalhoty	I need new trousers/a new pair of trousers for work.
uniform	/'ju:nəfɔ:m/	uniforma	He was still wearing his school uniform.
<b>10C</b>			
app	/æp/	aplikace	You can download an app that records your diet and exercise.
file	/faɪl/	soubor, složka	You may need to close the file and restart the computer.
laptop	/'læptɒp/	laptop, přenosný počítač	You can charge your laptop on the train.
tablet	/'tæblɪt/	tablet	All students are given a tablet when they start at the school.
program	/'prəʊgræm/	program	You can download the program and use it free of charge for 90 days.
online game	/'ɒnlaɪn 'geɪm/	online hra	I play online games with my school friends to stay in touch.
printer	/'prɪntə/	tiskárna	We don't have a colour printer at home.
screen	/skri:n/	obrazovka	It's easy to change the text on screen before printing it.
smartphone	/'smɑ:tfəʊn/	chytrý telefon	You can have the latest flight information sent to your smartphone.
speaker	/'spi:kə/	reprobedna	The left-hand speaker is making a strange noise.
(text) message	/'mesɪdʒ, 'tekst ,mesɪdʒ/	(textová) zpráva	I didn't read your message in time because I was driving.
the internet	/ði 'ɪntənət/	internet	We do most of our shopping on the internet.
(web)site	/'saɪt, 'websaɪt/	webové stránky	You can visit the university's website to get more information.
multiplayer game	/'mʌltɪpleɪə 'geɪm/	počítačová hra pro více hráčů	It's a multiplayer game, where you join up with other players to complete challenges.
download	/'daʊn'ləʊd/	stáhnout	I downloaded this game free from the internet.

save	/seɪv/	uložit	Don't forget to save before you close the file.
play	/pleɪ/	hrát	Alex spent the whole of last weekend playing computer games with his friends.
go online	/,gəʊ ɒn'laɪn/	připojit se k síti	Humza went online to check the football scores.
own	/əʊn/	vlastnit	Many more people now own their own homes.
<b>10C VB</b>			
record	/rɪ'kɔ:d/	nahrát	I'll record the film and we can all watch it later.
turn on	/,tɜ:n 'ɒn/	zapnout	Jake turned on his computer and checked his mail.
delete	/dɪ'li:t/	vymazat	You can delete any files that are no longer required.
play	/pleɪ/	pustit, přehrát	Press play to start the video.
turn off	/,tɜ:n 'ɒf/	vypnout	Don't forget to turn your computer off before you leave the office.
save	/seɪv/	uložit	Did you save the changes that you made?
(phone) battery	/'bætəri, 'fəʊn ,bætəri/	baterka (telefonu)	It's an old phone so the battery needs to be charged more often.
(tablet) computer	/'tæblɪt, 'tæblɪt kəm'pjʊ:tə/	tablet, tabletový počítač	Next time you log onto your tablet, you will have to use a new password.
PC	/,pi: 'si:/	PC, počítač	People can use their PCs to do their banking from home.
games console	/'geɪmz ,kɒnsəʊl/	hrací konzole	They're bringing out a new games console this Christmas.
keyboard	/'ki:bɔ:d/	klávesnice	The computer keyboard is shaped to put less strain on your wrists.
digital camera	/'dɪdʒɪtəl 'kæməərə/	digitální foťák	Digital cameras are cheaper overall because you can select the photos you want to print.
blog	/blɒg/	blog	I subscribe to a blog which gives tips about reducing your carbon footprint.
web page	/'web peɪdʒ/	webová stránka	We need to update the menu web page on the restaurant's site.



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